

**PREDICTIONS OF  $B(E2; 0^+_1 \rightarrow 2^+_1)$  VALUES FOR EVEN-EVEN NUCLEI\***

S. RAMAN and C. W. NESTOR, JR.

Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37831

S. KAHANE†

Joint Institute for Heavy-Ion Research‡

Holifield Heavy Ion Research Facility, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37831

and

K. H. BHATT

Physics Department, Western Kentucky University

Bowling Green, Kentucky 42101

Adopted values (from a previous compilation) for the energy,  $E$ , and the reduced electric quadrupole transition probability,  $B(E2)\uparrow$ , for the first-excited  $2^+$  state of 276 even-even nuclei are tabulated. The adopted  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are employed to test the various systematic, empirical, and theoretical relationships that have been proposed to exist among these  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values on a global, local, or regional basis. On the basis of these systematics, predictions of unmeasured  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values for 181 additional nuclei are made in the tabulation. © 1989 Academic Press, Inc.

\* Research sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract DE-AC05-84OR21400 with Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc.

† Permanent address: Nuclear Research Centre—Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel

‡ This institute has as member institutions the University of Tennessee, Vanderbilt University, and the Oak Ridge National Laboratory; it is supported by the members and by the U.S. Department of Energy through Contract DE-AS05-76ERO-4936 with the University of Tennessee

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## INTRODUCTION

We recently published an exhaustive compilation<sup>1</sup> of experimental results for the reduced electric quadrupole ( $E2$ ) transition probability,  $B(E2)\uparrow$ , between the  $0^+$  ground state and the first  $2^+$  state in even-even nuclei. This compilation contains adopted  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values for 276 nuclei. It also contains adopted energies,  $E$ , of the first  $2^+$  states for these nuclei together with energies, but not  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values, for an additional 181 nuclei.

With this compilation as a starting point, we subsequently carried out a rigorous test<sup>2</sup> of the various systematic, empirical, and theoretical relationships (we refer to them collectively as “systematics”) that had been proposed by different authors<sup>3–8</sup> to exist among these  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values. We also generated some new systematics of our own. They can all be employed, in turn, to make predictions for a nucleus without an experimentally determined

$B(E2)\uparrow$  value. Such predictions constitute the main topic of this compilation.

We use “systematics” here not in the wonted sense of noticing how the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values behave for a particular element (although we will eventually consider such behavior) but in the more general sense of emphasizing those existent relationships for broad classes of nuclei. We are interested, for example, in their global behavior. These values, moreover, vary over a wide dynamic range—from a low value of  $0.002e^2 b^2$  for  $^{14}\text{C}$  to a high value of  $16.7e^2 b^2$  for  $^{252}\text{Cf}$ . Therefore, our predictions of absolute  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values should be viewed and judged not with undue predilections referring to a particular nucleus or a small set of selected nuclei but in a much broader context.

In Ref. 2, we discussed three broad types of systematics in terms of the measured  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values or related

quantities. The first was global and essentially brought out the energy and mass number dependencies of the  $\gamma$ -ray transition probability [which is related to the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value]. The second was local and emphasized the correlations between the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value for  $(N, Z)$  anchor nucleus and those for the nearby  $(N + 2, Z)$ ,  $(N, Z + 2)$ , and  $(N + 2, Z + 2)$  nuclei. The third was regional, the regions being bracketed by the magic numbers of protons and neutrons. We considered five different regions defined by the magic numbers  $Z$ ,  $N = 28, 50, 82, 126$ , and  $184$ . We then proceeded to understand the regional trends of the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values in terms of three schematic models: (a) interacting boson approximation (IBA) SU(3), (b) single-particle (sp) "SU(3)," and (c) large single- $j$  simulation. The formulas given here are based largely on the formalisms elaborated in Ref. 2.

### Global Systematics

The global systematics are developed in terms of the mean  $\gamma$ -ray lifetimes  $\tau_\gamma$ . This quantity is related to the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value via the expression [ $\tau_\gamma$  and  $\tau$  are in units of psec,  $E$  in keV,  $B(E2)\uparrow$  in  $e^2 b^2$ , and the numerical factor in  $\text{psec} \cdot \text{keV}^5$ ]

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_\gamma &= \tau(1 + \alpha) \\ &= (40.82 \times 10^{13})E^{-5}[B(E2)\uparrow/e^2 b^2]^{-1},\end{aligned}\quad (1)$$

where  $E$  is the energy of the first-excited  $2^+$  state and  $\alpha$  is the total internal conversion coefficient.

### Bohr and Mottelson

Using the functional form derived by Bohr and Mottelson<sup>3</sup> within the framework of the hydrodynamic model, all available  $\tau_\gamma$  values (omitting those for closed-shell nuclei) can be fitted by

$$\tau_\gamma = (5.94 \pm 2.43) \times 10^{14} E^{-4} Z^{-2} A^{1/3}, \quad (2)$$

where  $A$  is the mass number.

### Grodzins

The same data can also be fitted by the following expression, whose form was proposed empirically by Grodzins<sup>4</sup>:

$$\tau_\gamma = (2.74 \pm 0.91) \times 10^{13} E^{-4} Z^{-2} A^1. \quad (3)$$

### Best Fit

When the exponents of  $E$  and  $A$  are not held fixed as in the preceding two cases, the best global fit to the data is obtained by

$$\tau_\gamma = (1.25 \pm 0.50) \times 10^{14} E^{-(4.00 \pm 0.03)} Z^{-2} A^{(0.69 \pm 0.05)}. \quad (4)$$

The values calculated using Eq. (4) are not as imprecise as they appear at first sight because the uncertainties are correlated (see later discussion). The  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values follow from Eqs. (2)–(4) using Eq. (1). For a desired nucleus, knowledge of the energy of the first  $2^+$  state is all that is needed to predict its  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value.

### Local Systematics

#### Ross and Bhaduri

Ross and Bhaduri<sup>5</sup> noted that the  $F$  values for four neighboring nuclei satisfy the difference equation

$$\begin{aligned}F(N, Z) + F(N + 2, Z + 2) - F(N + 2, Z) \\ - F(N, Z + 2) \sim 0,\end{aligned}\quad (5)$$

where

$$F(N, Z) = [E \times B(E2)\uparrow]^{-1}. \quad (6)$$

Thus it is possible to deduce the  $F$  value [and hence the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value if  $E$  is known] for the fourth nucleus provided the  $F$  values for the three neighboring nuclei are also known.

#### Patnaik, Patra, and Satpathy

Patnaik, Patra, and Satpathy<sup>6</sup> proposed an even simpler difference equation [letting  $B$  denote  $B(E2)\uparrow$ ]:

$$\begin{aligned}B(N, Z) + B(N + 2, Z + 2) - B(N + 2, Z) \\ - B(N, Z + 2) \sim 0.\end{aligned}\quad (7)$$

They also proposed a difference equation for the energy of the first  $2^+$  state:

$$\begin{aligned}E(N, Z) + E(N + 2, Z + 2) - E(N + 2, Z) \\ - E(N, Z + 2) \sim 0.\end{aligned}\quad (8)$$

Because we had shown in Ref. 2 that Eq. (8) works fairly well, we could have used this equation to predict  $E$  for those nuclei without an experimentally determined value. We could also have employed the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  predictions [made via Eq. (5) or Eq. (7)] in a bootstrap manner to make predictions for still more nuclei. We chose to do neither.

While using Eq. (5) or Eq. (7), it is possible, occasionally, to obtain more than one prediction depending on the cardinal location of a particular nucleus in the midst of a four-nucleus cluster. In such cases, we averaged the predictions. In a few cases, the difference equations (5) and (7), due to their very nature, yield either negative or absurdly large  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values. The former are discarded but the latter [which occur only with Eqs. (5) and (6), and are easy to spot as, for example, the value of  $29.6 e^2 b^2$  for

$^{92}\text{Mo}$ ] are included for the sake of completeness. Unlike any other systematics discussed here, the local systematics, as expected, are quite sensitive to revisions in the  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values (and their uncertainties) for nuclei in an affected locality. Such revisions are the norm, especially when dealing with nuclei far off the stability line.

### Regional Systematics

For  $A \geq 56$  nuclei considered in this section, the dimensionless deformation parameter  $\beta_2$  is, to a good approximation, related to  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  via

$$\beta_2 = (4\pi/3ZR_0^2)[B(E2)^\uparrow/e^2]^{1/2}, \quad (9)$$

where  $R_0$  is usually taken to be  $1.2A^{1/3}$  fm ( $R_0^2 = 0.0144A^{2/3}b$ ) and  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  is in units of  $e^2b^2$ . The single-particle (sp) value is given by

$$\beta_{2(\text{sp})} = 1.59/Z. \quad (10)$$

In Ref. 2, we developed the regional systematics by first plotting (see Figs. 7, 9, 12, and 13 of Ref. 2) either the experimentally derived  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  or  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  as a function of the product  $N_pN_n$ , where the valence number of protons (neutrons),  $N_p(N_n)$ , is defined as the number of particles below midshell and the number of holes past (see also Refs. 7 and 8). We then showed how the following four approaches reproduced the data with varying degrees of success. With slight modifications, we carry out those fits again here.

### $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Systematics

In each region bracketed by the major magic numbers ( $Z, N = 28, 50, 82, 126$ , and  $184$ ), we fit the  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  data by an expression of the form

$$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})} = C + D[1 - e^{-\alpha N_p N_n}], \quad (11)$$

where  $C$ ,  $D$ , and  $\alpha$  are constants for that region (see Table A). If the fit is nearly linear, we use a simpler expression obtained by expanding the exponential term and retaining only the first two terms:

$$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})} = C + D\alpha N_p N_n. \quad (12)$$

The  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  predictions follow immediately from Eqs. (9) and (10). Even though we start with a single fitted curve for each of the five regions, the mass number ( $A$ ) and proton number ( $Z$ ) dependencies implicit in these two equations lead to a family of curves, separated by  $Z$ , for the  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values. Such curves (not shown here) are similar to Figs. 9, 12, and 13 of Ref. 2 for the three other schematic models discussed below. However, unlike the systematics based on these models, the  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  systematics are strictly empirical in nature because the three constants for a particular region are fixed by the corresponding measured data points.

TABLE A  
Values of Constants in Eqs. (11) and (12)

Region	$C, D$ , and $\alpha$
$28 \leq Z \leq 50,$ $28 \leq N \leq 50$	$C = 3.17 \pm 0.15$ $D\alpha = (5.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$
$28 \leq Z \leq 50,$ $50 \leq N \leq 82$	$C = 3.45 \pm 0.14$ $D\alpha = (5.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$
$50 \leq Z \leq 82,$ $50 \leq N \leq 82$	$C = 3.37 \pm 0.13$ $D = 12.3 \pm 3.2$ $\alpha = (9.0 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-3}$
$50 \leq Z \leq 82,$ $82 \leq N \leq 126$ (including $^{208}\text{Pb}$ )	$C = 2.74 \pm 0.24$ $D = 13.1 \pm 0.5$ $\alpha = (9.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$
$82 \leq Z \leq 126,$ $126 \leq N \leq 184$ (excluding $^{208}\text{Pb}$ )	$C = 1.59 \pm 0.34$ $D = 16.6 \pm 0.4$ $\alpha = (12.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$

### IBA SU(3) Predictions

The  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  is proportional to the square of the intrinsic electric quadrupole moment  $Q_0$ , which is the sum of the intrinsic quadrupole moments  $Q_p$  and  $Q_n$  for the valence protons and neutrons, weighted by their effective charges  $e_p$  and  $e_n$ . In the SU(3) [and also SO(6)] limit of the IBA (intermediate-boson approximation),<sup>9</sup> the  $Q_p$  and  $Q_n$  are proportional to  $N_p$  and  $N_n$ , respectively. The  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values (in units of  $e^2b^2$ ) in each region are given by

$$B(E2)^\uparrow$$

$$\approx (1.02 \times 10^{-5})A^{2/3}(C_1)^2 4[N_p + (e_n/e_p)N_n]^2, \quad (13)$$

where the overall normalization constants  $C_1$  (in units of  $eb$ ) and the ratio of the neutron and proton effective charges  $(e_n/e_p)$  are determined by a fit to the data in that region. This fitting procedure (described in more detail in Ref. 2) does markedly improve the agreement with the data but is not a *sine qua non* as in the preceding case. The factor  $(1.02 \times 10^{-5})A^{2/3}$  arises naturally and corresponds to  $(5/16\pi)(\hbar/M\omega)^2$ , where  $(\hbar/M\omega)$  is the oscillator size parameter,  $M$  is the nucleon mass (taken as 939 MeV/ $c^2$ ), and  $\hbar\omega = 41A^{-1/3}$  MeV. Values of  $C_1$  and  $(e_n/e_p)$  for different regions are listed in Table B.

### Single-Particle "SU(3)" Predictions

An alternative method for estimating  $Q_p$  and  $Q_n$  in a schematic "SU(3)" simulation and an illustrative example are shown in Figs. 10 and 11, respectively, of Ref. 2. There we simulate the quadrupole moments of the intrinsic single-particle state by the moments given by an

TABLE B

Values of Constants in Eqs. (13), (14), and (15)

Region	$C_1$ or $C_2$ or $C_3$	$(e_n/e_p)$
$28 \leq Z \leq 50$ , $28 \leq N \leq 50$	$C_1$ $1.85 \pm 0.33$	0.66
	$C_2$ $1.43 \pm 0.22$	0.40
	$C_3$ $1.33 \pm 0.19$	0.65
$28 \leq Z \leq 50$ , $50 \leq N \leq 82$	$C_1$ $1.92 \pm 0.54$	0.65
	$C_2$ $1.11 \pm 0.27$	0.65
	$C_3$ $1.19 \pm 0.22$	0.65
$50 \leq Z \leq 82$ , $50 \leq N \leq 82$	$C_1$ $2.84 \pm 0.21$	0.62
	$C_2$ $1.19 \pm 0.09$	0.77
	$C_3$ $1.22 \pm 0.09$	0.82
$50 \leq Z \leq 82$ , $82 \leq N \leq 126$	$C_1$ $2.61 \pm 0.22$	0.74
	$C_2$ $1.37 \pm 0.16$	0.65
	$C_3$ $2.00 \pm 0.22$	0.24
$82 \leq Z \leq 126$ , $126 \leq N \leq 184$	$C_1$ $4.24 \pm 0.63$	0.44
	$C_2$ $1.45 \pm 0.09$	0.47
	$C_3$ $1.27 \pm 0.10$	0.90

SU(3) representation with a degeneracy as close as possible to that of a major shell. (For example, the  $s-d-g$  simulation of the 50–82 shell contains 30 states instead of 32.) The major shells, of course, contain states of both parities; the SU(3) simulations, on the other hand, contain only one parity [hence the designation “SU(3)’] and yet effectively simulate the sequence of the moments. For predicting  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values, we present in Table C a new set of  $Q$  values, obtained by stretching the distribution of the values (as a function of nucleon numbers) given by the SU(3) simulation (see Table II of Ref. 2) over the correct number of states. With the aid of this table, it is straightforward to deduce the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values (in units of  $e^2 b^2$ ) from the expression

$$B(E2)\uparrow$$

$$\approx (1.02 \times 10^{-5}) A^{2/3} (C_2)^2 [Q_p + (e_n/e_p) Q_n]^2, \quad (14)$$

where  $C_2$  and  $(e_n/e_p)$  are constants for a particular region (see Table B). The factor  $(1.02 \times 10^{-5}) A^{2/3}$  arises naturally as before.

### Single- $j$ Simulation

A major shell can also be simulated by a simpler “shell” consisting of a large single- $j$  orbital with identical degeneracy. The  $Q_p(Q_n)$  estimates for the intrinsic states of protons (neutrons) in the  $j = 31/2, 43/2$ , and  $57/2$  shells corresponding to the 50–82, 82–126, and 126–184 major shells, respectively, are given in Table II of Ref. 2. For improved consistency, we renormalize these estimates

such that the sums of the new  $Q$  values listed in Table C under the stretched “SU(3)” and single- $j$  columns are equal. Using Table C,  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values (in units of  $e^2 b^2$ ) are obtained readily from

$$B(E2)\uparrow$$

$$\approx (1.02 \times 10^{-5}) A^{2/3} (C_3)^2 [Q_p + (e_n/e_p) Q_n]^2, \quad (15)$$

when the constants  $C_3$  and  $(e_n/e_p)$  are specified for each region (see Table B).

Underlying the above schematic SU(3) and single- $j$  models is the idea that nuclei with four or more valence nucleons can be regarded as being “well deformed” in the sense that the low-lying states of an yrast band of such a deformed nucleus can be projected from a single intrinsic state. Therefore, even though it does not *ipso facto* lead to strange results, it is inappropriate to employ Eqs. (13)–(15) when considering nuclei with or near closed shells. On the other hand, such restrictions do not apply to Eqs. (11) and (12) because of their empiricism.

Each of the three schematic models [IBA SU(3), single-particle “SU(3),” and single- $j$  simulation] discussed above requires just two constants per region to be specified (and no knowledge of the energy of the first  $2^+$  state) in order to be able to predict the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value for a desired nucleus. Moreover, the constants themselves are physically reasonable. For instance, in the five regions considered, the constants  $C_2$  and  $(e_n/e_p)$  in the single-particle “SU(3)” model lie in the ranges 0.8–1.7 (including the error bars) and 0.4–0.8, respectively. Therefore, even though we did seek recourse to the data in determining these constants, the systematics based on these models are on a plane different from that of the  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$  systematics.

### Testing the Predictions

An obvious way to test the predictive power of the formulas developed above is to forge ahead and predict the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values for those nuclei that already possess measured  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values and to compare the two sets. The predictions are given in Table I and the comparisons are shown in Figs. I.1 through I.10. These comparisons demonstrate the validity not only of the overall approaches that we have employed but also of the specific uncertainties that we have assigned to the predicted values.

If the formula governing a particular systematic contains only one adjustable parameter, the central value of this parameter is determined by a least-squares fit to the data, and the corresponding uncertainty is given by procedures described in standard textbooks.<sup>10</sup> Such an approach applies, for instance, to Eqs. (2) and (3). The three formulas [see Eqs. (13), (14), and (15)] given by the schematic models each contain two parameters whose

TABLE C

Mass Quadrupole Moments  $Q_p(Q_n)$  for Increasing Number  $N_p(N_n)$  of Protons (Neutrons) in Various Shells

28–50 shell				50–82 shell				82–126 shell				126–184 shell		
$N_p$ ( $N_n$ )	sp. "SU(3)" ( $f-p$ ) <sup>N</sup>	Stretched sp "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ ( $27/2$ ) <sup>N</sup>	sp. "SU(3)" ( $s-d-g$ ) <sup>N</sup>	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ ( $31/2$ ) <sup>N</sup>	sp. "SU(3)" ( $p-f-h$ ) <sup>N</sup>	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ ( $43/2$ ) <sup>N</sup>	sp. "SU(3)" ( $s-d-g-i$ ) <sup>N</sup>	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ ( $57/2$ ) <sup>N</sup>		
0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	12	11.2	5.9	16	15.2	7.7	20	19.2	9.5	24	23.3	11.2		
4	18	16.9	11.5	26	24.7	15.2	34	32.7	18.8	42	40.8	22.3		
6	24	23.0	16.5	36	34.6	22.4	48	46.4	27.9	60	58.4	33.2		
8	24	24.0	20.6	40	39.0	29.0	56	54.5	36.6	72	70.3	43.9		
10	24	24.0	23.6	44	42.8	34.9	64	62.2	44.9	84	81.9	54.3		
12	24	24.7	25.1	48	47.2	39.9	72	70.4	52.6	96	94.0	64.2		
14	18	21.8	24.8	46	46.9	43.8	74	73.4	59.6	102	100.6	73.7		
16	12	16.4	22.4	44	45.0	46.4	76	75.3	65.8	108	106.3	82.7		
18	6	10.9	17.7	42	43.1	47.6	78	77.2	71.0	114	112.1	91.0		
20	0	5.5	10.3	40	42.0	47.1	80	79.8	75.2	120	118.6	98.6		
22		0.0	0.0	32	37.5	44.9	76	78.0	78.2	120	120.0	105.3		
24				24	30.0	40.6	72	74.2	79.9	120	120.0	111.3		
26				16	22.5	34.2	68	70.4	80.2	120	120.0	116.2		
28				8	15.0	25.4	64	66.5	78.9	120	120.0	120.1		
30				0	7.5	14.0	60	63.4	76.1	120	120.7	122.9		
32					0.0	0.0	50	57.3	71.4	114	117.3	124.5		
34						40	47.7	64.9	108	111.5	124.8			
36						30	38.2	56.4	102	105.7	123.8			
38						20	28.6	45.8	96	99.9	121.3			
40							10	19.1	32.9	90	94.1	117.3		
42							0	9.5	17.7	84	88.9	111.7		
44								0.0	0.0	72	81.1	104.5		
46									60	69.5	95.4			
48									48	57.9	84.6			
50										36	46.3	71.8		
52										24	34.8	57.1		
54										12	23.2	40.2		
56										0	11.6	21.2		
58											0.0	0.0		

Note. The quadrupole moments are in units of the oscillator parameter  $\alpha^2 = \hbar/M\omega = 1.01 \times 10^{-2} A^{1/3}$  b. The listed moments are for prolate intrinsic states.

values are to be determined again by a least-squares fit to the data, but the estimation of uncertainty can be simplified by treating  $(e_p/e_n)$  as a fixed value. In the case of the local systematics [see Eqs. (5) and (7)], the uncertainty analysis is straightforward. If more than one parameter is involved, as in the cases of Eqs. (4), (11), and (12), a least-squares approach will lead to a covariance matrix for the various parameters that need to be taken into account in the uncertainty analysis. If, for example, the parameters are strongly correlated, the final uncertainty can be quite small even though the parameters themselves carry large uncertainties.

The uncertainties quoted in the current  $B(E2)$  predictions are based on the considerations described in

the preceding paragraph. An alternative way of testing the predictions is shown in Table D, where we compare how well they reproduce the data. In all but two cases, the degree of agreement is similar to that expected for a standard distribution with a well-defined variance. There is no *a priori* reason why the standard distribution norm should apply (except that it has an intuitive ring to it); nor did we contrive to achieve this similarity. Nevertheless, with the aid of Table D, we have established a confidence level for the predictions. By the same norm, it may appear from Table D that the uncertainties in the predictions based on the global best fit and regional  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  fit are underestimated; multiplying their uncertainties (quoted in Table I) by factors of 1.4 and 1.7 will remedy that

TABLE D  
Number of  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Predictions That Agree (within the Stated Uncertainties) with Previous Measurements

Type of systematics	Number of measurements <sup>a</sup>	Percent in agreement within <sup>b</sup>		
		1 $\sigma$	2 $\sigma$	3 $\sigma$
<b>Global</b>				
Bohr and Mottelson	276	80	>99	>99
Grodzins	276	74	>99	100
Best Fit	276	49	80	91
<b>Local</b>				
Ross and Bhaduri	252	63	89	95
Patnaik et al.	250	62	90	95
<b>Regional</b>				
$\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit	229	52	72	85
IBA SU(3)	168	71	95	>99
Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	168	74	90	>99
Single- $j$	168	70	95	100
<b>Standard distribution</b>	68	95	>99	

<sup>a</sup> The number of measurements included in the respective regional fit is the same as that listed in this column. The global fits excluded measurements for 35 closed-shell nuclei.

<sup>b</sup> The symbol 1 $\sigma$  denotes that there is overlap within the uncertainties quoted in Table I for the predicted and the measured values; 2 $\sigma$  means there is overlap within twice the uncertainties; etc.

situation. Even with these factors, these two types of systematics generally yield predictions with smaller uncertainties than those based on the other nuclear models.

The stretched single-particle "SU(3)" and single- $j$  predictions have been made in Table I for 168 nuclei on the basis that they are all prolate. The calculations of Möller and Nix<sup>11</sup> suggest that 29 of them might be oblate. Because the distribution of quadrupole moments (see Table C) is nearly symmetric, we find that the specific prolate-oblate assumption does not affect either the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  predictions (except near closed shells) or the overall agreement between the predictions and the data in a significant manner.

Yet another way to test the predictions (see Table E) is to examine how well they reproduce new measurements. The latter can be split into two categories: (a) nuclei for which an adopted  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value was given in the previous compilation<sup>1</sup> (based on the literature up to the end of 1985) and (b) nuclei with a  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value reported for the first time. Most of these measurements pertain to nuclei far off the stability line; they are intrinsically difficult, and the results are often discordant. When there is only one reported value we have no choice, but when two values are listed in Table E for a particular nucleus, we select,

for the sake of this test, that listed as the bottom value. With this choice, the "global best fit" correctly reproduces (within stated uncertainties) 13 out of 18 cases; the "regional  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$  fit" does the same for 12 out of 18 cases; and the "local Ross and Bhaduri" systematics (available only for a restricted number of cases) for 4 out of 9 cases. Given the current status of these measurements, this level of agreement is about what we would expect.

The intrinsic electric quadrupole moment  $Q_0$  (in units of b) is related to  $B(E2)\uparrow$  (in  $e^2 b^2$ ) via the expression

$$Q_0 = \left[ \frac{16\pi}{5} \frac{B(E2)\uparrow}{e^2} \right]^{1/2}. \quad (16)$$

The equilibrium (static)  $Q_2$  values listed by Möller and Nix<sup>11</sup> can be employed in place of  $Q_0$  in Eq. (16) to generate a global set of  $B(E2)\uparrow$  predictions. The resulting values are given in Table I under the "global calculation" column and compared with the experimental values in Fig. I.10. The error bars shown there reflect only the uncertainties in the latter values.

Equation (16) is valid only when  $Q_0$  is large; for near-spherical nuclei,  $B(E2)\uparrow$  depends on the amplitude of the quadrupole vibrations and not on  $Q_0$ . Therefore, the large number of near-zero ratios in Fig. I.10 is more an indication that the corresponding nuclei have near-spherical shapes in the calculations than of genuine discrepancies. Disregarding these near-zero ratios, the Möller and Nix<sup>11</sup> calculations still underpredict most of the measured  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values, but a portion of this discrepancy can be attributed to the use of the static  $Q_2$  values in Eq. (16).

### Using the Predictions

The obvious use of the current predictions is in checking the validity of a measurement. For a desired nucleus, the expected trends are best visualized with the help of figures such as those shown in Figs. II.1-II.3 for selected nuclei. We emphasize again that the global, local, and regional systematics have been developed from entirely different perspectives, and yet they predict very similar overall trends. These trends, in turn, are more important than the predicted absolute values themselves. Therefore, when a putative value is at variance with all three types of systematics, as is the case with the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  value for  $^{172}\text{W}$  shown in Fig. II.3, the measurement needs to be checked again.

In the graphs (see Fig. III) following Table I, instead of all nine types of predictions as in Figs. II.1-II.3 we show a subset of three predictions, one each from the global, local, and regional systematics, for all even-even nuclei (totaling 457) for which the energies of the first 2 $^+$  states have been reported. These figures reveal at a glance

TABLE E

Measured  $B(E2)\dagger$  Values Reported after the Publication of Ref. 1 and Comparison with Current Predictions

Nucleus <sup>a</sup>	$E$ (level) (keV)	Predicted $B(E2)\dagger(e^2 b^2)$			Measured $B(E2)\dagger(e^2 b^2)$	Ref. <sup>b</sup>
		Global Best Fit <sup>b</sup>	Local Ross and Bhaduri <sup>c</sup>	Regional $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit <sup>d</sup>		
<b><math>^{70}\text{Se}</math></b>	945.4	$0.214 \pm 0.031$	$0.129 \pm 0.024$	$0.317 \pm 0.026$	{ 0.34 $\pm 0.08$ 0.36 $\pm 0.07$	Ref. 1 86He17
<b><math>^{72}\text{Se}</math></b>	862.0	$0.230 \pm 0.032$	$0.36 \pm 0.07$	$0.421 \pm 0.037$	{ 0.175 $\pm 0.020$ 0.238 $\pm 0.020$	Ref. 1 86He17
<b><math>^{78}\text{Se}</math></b>	613.8	$0.306 \pm 0.036$	$0.330 \pm 0.025$	$0.276 \pm 0.022$	{ 0.335 $\pm 0.009$ 0.39 $\pm 0.07$	Ref. 1 87Sc07
<b><math>^{98}\text{Sr}</math></b>	144.2	$1.39 \pm 0.25$	$0.85 \pm 0.020$	$1.01 \pm 0.10$	{ 0.97 $\pm 0.11$ 1.31 $\pm 0.06$	Ref. 1 87Oh05
<b><math>^{114}\text{Pd}</math></b>	332.9	$0.79 \pm 0.08$	$0.64 \pm 0.14$	$0.67 \pm 0.05$	{ 0.34 $\pm 0.10$ 0.19 $\pm 0.04$	Ref. 1 86Ma22
<b><math>^{138}\text{Xe}</math></b>	589.0	$0.54 \pm 0.10$		$0.29 \pm 0.06$	{ (0.024 $\pm 0.004$ ) <sup>e</sup> >0.024	Ref. 1 86Ma22
<b><math>^{142}\text{Ba}</math></b>	359.5	$0.94 \pm 0.13$		$0.63 \pm 0.09$	{ 0.68 $\pm 0.06$ 0.76 $\pm 0.06$	Ref. 1 86Ma22
<b><math>^{144}\text{Ba}</math></b>	199.3	$1.67 \pm 0.18$	$1.02 \pm 0.18$	$0.94 \pm 0.10$	{ 1.04 $\pm 0.06$ 0.75 $\pm 0.31$	Ref. 1 86Ma22
<b><math>^{132}\text{Nd}</math></b>	213.0	$1.91 \pm 0.20$		$2.3 \pm 1.0$	{ 2.54 $\pm 0.24$ 2.30 $\pm 0.21$	86Ma39 87Wa02
<b><math>^{134}\text{Nd}</math></b>	294.2	$1.37 \pm 0.14$		$1.9 \pm 0.8$	{ 1.91 $\pm 0.13$ 1.17 $\pm 0.10$	87Bi13 87Wa02
<b><math>^{136}\text{Nd}</math></b>	373.5	$1.07 \pm 0.14$		$1.5 \pm 0.6$	>0.50	87Bi13
<b><math>^{134}\text{Sm}</math></b>	163.0	$2.64 \pm 0.31$		$2.7 \pm 1.4$	$4.1 \pm 0.4$	87Wa02
<b><math>^{136}\text{Sm}</math></b>	256.0	$1.66 \pm 0.17$		$2.3 \pm 1.0$	{ 1.82 $\pm 0.16$ 1.82 $\pm 0.16$	86Ma39 87Wa02
<b><math>^{138}\text{Sm}</math></b>	346.7	$1.21 \pm 0.15$		$1.8 \pm 0.8$	{ 1.64 $\pm 0.34$ 1.21 $\pm 0.27$	Ref. 1 86Ma39
<b><math>^{172}\text{W}</math></b>	122.9	$4.2 \pm 0.5$	$4.3 \pm 1.0$	$3.99 \pm 0.36$	{ (5.91 $\pm 0.48$ ) <sup>f</sup> (4.37 $\pm 0.24$ ) <sup>g</sup>	86Ra07 80Mi16
<b><math>^{174}\text{W}</math></b>	113.0	$4.5 \pm 0.6$	$4.9 \pm 1.3$	$4.44 \pm 0.39$	$3.94 \pm 0.25$	87Ga14
<b><math>^{174}\text{Os}</math></b>	158.5	$3.4 \pm 0.4$		$3.16 \pm 0.27$	$4.6 \pm 0.6$	87Ga12
<b><math>^{184}\text{Pt}</math></b>	163.0	$3.35 \pm 0.42$	$5.1 \pm 0.5$	$2.87 \pm 0.26$	{ 3.95 $\pm 0.14$ 3.52 $\pm 0.14$	Ref. 1 86Ga21

<sup>a</sup> For nuclei marked bold, measured  $B(E2)\dagger$  values have appeared in the literature for the first time.<sup>b</sup> Uncertainties quoted in the “Best Fit” column of Table I have been multiplied by 1.4.<sup>c</sup> Values from the “Ross and Bhaduri” column of Table I.<sup>d</sup> Uncertainties quoted in the “ $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$  Fit” column of Table I have been multiplied by 1.7.<sup>e</sup> This value, reported earlier by the first author of 86Ma22, has now been withdrawn.<sup>f</sup> Reference 1 lists  $B(E2)\dagger = 5.85 \pm 0.48 e^2 b^2$  for  $^{172}\text{W}$  reported earlier by the same authors.<sup>g</sup> Indirect value (therefore not included in Ref. 1) deduced from the  $4^+ \rightarrow 2^+$  lifetime and the rotational model. Included here to bring out the discrepancy with the directly measured value of 86Ra07.<sup>h</sup> See references for Table E following the references for the text.

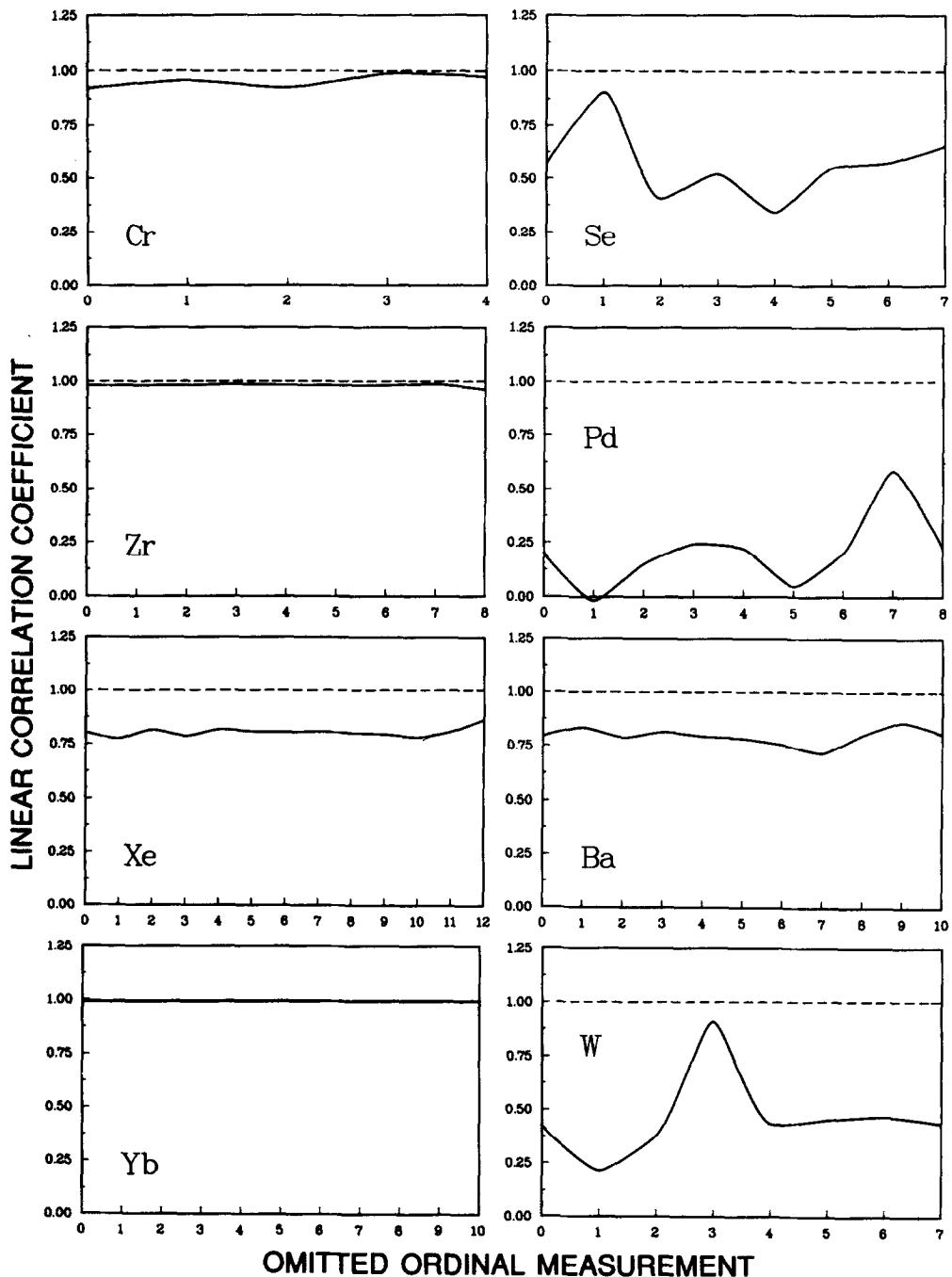


Figure A. Linear correlation coefficients for selected elements between paired  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” and “Global Systematics—Best Fit” columns of Table I. Along the abscissa, 0 denotes that all isotopes are considered; 1 that the first isotope (that is, the lightest isotope) is omitted; 2 that the second isotope is omitted; and so on.

those nuclei with  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values that fail to follow the expected systematic trend and hence warrant remeasurements.

To test for consistency with the current systematics, we also recommend the calculation of the linear corre-

lation coefficients,  $\rho$ , such as those shown in Fig. A between paired samples of “measured value” and “global best fit.” Consider, for example, the plot for chromium. Table I shows that measured  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  values exist for  $^{48}\text{Cr}$ ,  $^{50}\text{Cr}$ ,  $^{52}\text{Cr}$ , and  $^{54}\text{Cr}$ . If all four measured values are con-

TABLE F

 $B(E2)\dagger$  Values for Selected Nuclei Emitted during the Cold Fragmentation of  $^{233}\text{U}$  Induced by Slow Neutrons

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Predicted $B(E2)\dagger(e^2 b^2)$			Measured $B(E2)\dagger(e^2 b^2)$
		Global Best Fit <sup>a</sup>	Regional $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit <sup>b</sup>	Möller and Nix <sup>c</sup>	
$^{80}\text{Ge}$	659.4	$0.25 \pm 0.03$	$0.12 \pm 0.02$	0.049	
$^{154}\text{Nd}$	66.6 <sup>d</sup>	$5.5 \pm 1.1$	$3.29 \pm 0.30$	3.46	
$^{82}\text{Ge}$	1348.1	$0.12 \pm 0.03$	$0.09 \pm 0.03$	0.004	
$^{152}\text{Nd}$	72.6	$5.1 \pm 1.0$	$2.74 \pm 0.24$	3.35	$2.6 \pm 0.7$
$^{84}\text{Se}$	1455.1	$0.12 \pm 0.03$	$0.09 \pm 0.02$	0.009	
$^{150}\text{Ce}$	97.1	$3.6 \pm 0.6$	$2.18 \pm 0.19$	2.49	$3.1 \pm 0.6$
$^{86}\text{Kr}$	1564.6	$0.13 \pm 0.03$	$0.09 \pm 0.03$	0.004	$0.122 \pm 0.010$
$^{148}\text{Ba}$	142.5	$2.30 \pm 0.28$	$1.62 \pm 0.15$	2.01	
$^{88}\text{Kr}$	775.3	$0.25 \pm 0.04$	$0.22 \pm 0.03$	0.004	
$^{146}\text{Ba}$	180.8	$1.83 \pm 0.20$	$1.27 \pm 0.12$	1.29	$1.35 \pm 0.10$
$^{90}\text{Kr}$	707.1	$0.27 \pm 0.04$	$0.32 \pm 0.03$	0.12	
$^{144}\text{Ba}$	199.3	$1.67 \pm 0.18$	$0.94 \pm 0.10$	0.725	$1.04 \pm 0.06$
$^{92}\text{Sr}$	814.7	$0.26 \pm 0.04$	$0.38 \pm 0.03$	0.064	
$^{142}\text{Xe}$	205.0	$1.53 \pm 0.17$	$0.63 \pm 0.09$	0.53	
$^{94}\text{Sr}$	836.9	$0.25 \pm 0.04$	$0.55 \pm 0.04$	0.48	
$^{140}\text{Xe}$	376.8	$0.84 \pm 0.11$	$0.45 \pm 0.07$	0.143	$0.323 \pm 0.014$
$^{96}\text{Sr}$	815.5	$0.25 \pm 0.04$	$0.76 \pm 0.06$	1.02	
$^{138}\text{Xe}$	589.0	$0.54 \pm 0.10$	$0.29 \pm 0.06$	0.004	
$^{98}\text{Zr}$	1222.8	$0.18 \pm 0.04$	$0.78 \pm 0.07$	1.08	
$^{136}\text{Te}$	554.8 <sup>d</sup>	$0.54 \pm 0.11$	$0.22 \pm 0.03$	<0.001	
$^{100}\text{Zr}$	212.7	$1.03 \pm 0.13$	$1.04 \pm 0.10$	1.36	$0.90 \pm 0.11$
$^{134}\text{Te}$	1279.1	$0.24 \pm 0.07$	$0.23 \pm 0.03$	<0.001	
$^{102}\text{Mo}$	296.6	$0.80 \pm 0.08$	$0.83 \pm 0.07$	1.22	$1.06 \pm 0.12$
$^{132}\text{Sn}$	4040.6	$0.07 \pm 0.03$	$0.24 \pm 0.05$	<0.001	
$^{104}\text{Mo}$	192.3	$1.22 \pm 0.17$	$1.04 \pm 0.10$	1.44	$1.08 \pm 0.08$
$^{130}\text{Sn}$	1221.2	$0.23 \pm 0.06$	$0.24 \pm 0.05$	<0.001	
$^{106}\text{Mo}$	171.7	$1.35 \pm 0.20$	$1.29 \pm 0.14$	1.51	$1.30 \pm 0.07$
$^{128}\text{Sn}$	1168.8	$0.25 \pm 0.07$	$0.23 \pm 0.05$	<0.001	
$^{108}\text{Mo}$	172.1	$1.33 \pm 0.18$	$1.57 \pm 0.17$	1.36	$1.34 \pm 0.31$
$^{126}\text{Sn}$	1141.2	$0.26 \pm 0.07$	$0.23 \pm 0.05$	<0.001	

<sup>a</sup> Uncertainties quoted in the "Best Fit" column of Table I have been multiplied by 1.4.<sup>b</sup> Uncertainties quoted in the " $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  Fit" column of Table I have been multiplied by 1.7.<sup>c</sup> Values from the Möller and Nix column of Table I.<sup>d</sup> Value deduced using Eq. (8).

sidered,  $\rho = 0.92$ . The value of  $\rho$  changes only slightly to 0.96, 0.92, 0.99, and 0.97 when the data for  $^{48}\text{Cr}$ ,  $^{50}\text{Cr}$ ,  $^{52}\text{Cr}$ , and  $^{54}\text{Cr}$  are omitted sequentially during calculation of  $\rho$  for the remaining three data sets. The correlation between the measured values and predictions is very strong even though the absolute "global best fit" predictions for Cr isotopes are  $\approx 45\%$  larger than the measured values. Figure A shows that the correlation is similarly very strong for two other examples (Zr and Yb) shown

there. In the cases of Xe and Ba, the  $\rho$  values are in the range 0.7 to 0.9, suggesting that while the correlation is strong, two or more measured values are inconsistent with the specified predictions. The  $\rho$  values for Se and W remain, on the other hand, in the range 0.2 to 0.6 (indicating only weak correlation) until one particular measurement ( $^{70}\text{Se}$  in the case of Se and  $^{172}\text{W}$  in the case of W) is excluded. The high  $\rho$  value for the remaining data sets (six each for Se and W) suggests that the  $^{70}\text{Se}$  and  $^{172}\text{W}$  cases

need to be remeasured. Finally, the near absence of correlation in the case of Pd possibly reflects difficulties in obtaining reliable  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values for the heavier isotopes that lie far off the stability line (see the summary figure for Pd).

In many theoretical calculations, the current compilation should be useful for providing reasonable estimates of the  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values [or, equivalently, the deformation parameters  $\beta_2$  via Eq. (9) for  $A \geq 56$  nuclei or the intrinsic electric quadrupole moments  $Q_0$  via Eq. (16) for strongly deformed nuclei] in the absence of reliable measured values. We cite just one example. Cold fragmentation is a rare fission process in which the nuclei resulting from fission are produced directly in their ground states. Consequently, neither neutrons nor  $\gamma$  rays are emitted and the entire released energy appears as the kinetic energy of the fragments. This energy should equal the Coulomb energy of the scission configuration of the fragments. The Coulomb energy, in turn, depends sensitively on the deformations of the two fragment nuclei in their ground states. Hence a knowledge of these deformations is essential for the quantitative understanding of the energetics of the cold fragmentation process. In the past, the Möller and Nix<sup>11</sup> values usually fulfilled this role.

In Table F, we list some of the nuclei expected to be emitted during the cold fragmentation of  $^{233}\text{U}$  induced by slow neutrons.<sup>12</sup> For the application at hand, consider our predictions based on the “regional  $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  fit.” These values are in reasonable agreement with both the measured values (that exist only for 11 out of 30 nuclei listed in Table F) and the Möller and Nix<sup>11</sup> values—the latter, however, only when  $B(E2)\uparrow > 0.5$ . Based as they are on empirical fits to the data, our “ $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$  fit” predictions are expected to work equally well for nuclei possessing both large and small deformations.

#### Acknowledgments

We thank J. B. Ball, F. Gönnenwein, and P. H. Stelson for their interest in this work and for their encouragement. One of us (K.H.B.) is grateful to D. Bryant for facilitating visits to Oak Ridge and to the Oak Ridge National Laboratory for providing kind hospitality.

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## EXPLANATION OF FIGURES

**FIGURE I.1. Test of Eq. (2)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Bohr and Mottelson” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.2. Test of Eq. (3)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Grodzins” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.3. Test of Eq. (4)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Best Fit” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.4. Test of Eq. (5)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Ross and Bhaduri” column and the experimental values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.5. Test of Eq. (7)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Patnaik et al.” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.6. Test of Eqs. (11) and (12)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “ $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$  Fit” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.7. Test of Eq. (13)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “IBA SU(3)” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.8. Test of Eq. (14)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Stretched sp. “SU(3)”” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

**FIGURE I.9. Test of Eq. (15)**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Single- $j$  Simulation” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

In Figs. I.1–I.9, the error bars reflect the quoted uncertainties (combined quadratically) in both the calculated and experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values.

## EXPLANATION OF FIGURES continued

**FIGURE I.10. Test of the Global Calculations of Ref. 11**

The calculated  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values are from the “Möller and Nix” column and the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values from the “Measured Value” column, both from Table I.

In Fig. I.10, the error bars reflect only the quoted uncertainties in the experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values.

In Figs. I.1–I.10, filled squares denote ratios that fall in the range 0.9 to 1.1; filled circles those in the ranges 0.7 to 0.9 and 1.1 to 1.3; open triangles those in the ranges 0.4 to 0.7 and 1.3 to 1.6; and open diamonds those in the ranges <0.4 and >1.6. Also, if the ratios and their error bars extend beyond 3.0 or 0.0, they are suppressed in these figures.

**FIGURE II.1. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Values for Krypton and Ruthenium Isotopes**
**FIGURE II.2. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Values for Cerium and Erbium Isotopes**
**FIGURE II.3. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Values for Tungsten and Thorium Isotopes**

In Figs. II.1–II.3, the curves connecting the predicted points have been smoothed by the method of rational splines (cubic splines with tension). The backbending in the case of the “Local RB” curve in Ru (see Fig. II.1) is an artifact caused by this smoothing. Except for abbreviating Grodzins (G), Bohr and Mottelson (BM), Ross and Bhaduri (RB), and Patnaik et al. (PPS), the labels represent the headings and the curves the corresponding predicted values given in Table I. The experimental values are from the “Measured Value” column of the same table.

**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**

The summary graphs following Table I show the predicted  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values for all even-even nuclei for which the energies of the first  $2^+$  states are known. The curves connecting the predicted points have been smoothed by the method of rational splines (cubic splines with tension). In a few cases (e.g., for example, the “GLOBAL BEST FIT” curve for Sr) this smoothing procedure results in artificial backbends. Except for abbreviating Ross and Bhaduri (RB) and Patnaik et al. (PPS), the labels represent the headings and the curves the corresponding predicted values given in Table I. The shaded bands denote the uncertainties in the predictions. Also shown are the measured  $B(E2)\uparrow$  values and their uncertainties from Table I.

## EXPLANATION OF TABLE

**TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)\uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )**

Throughout this table, italicized numbers refer to the uncertainties in the last digits of the quoted values.

Nucleus	The even $Z$ , even $N$ nucleus studied
$E$ (level)	Energy of the first $2^+$ state in keV from Ref. 1
Measured Value	Measured $B(E2)\uparrow$ value from Ref. 1. We have, however, omitted the values for $^{52}\text{Ti}$ , $^{56}\text{Ni}$ , and $^{146}\text{Sm}$ because they are only lower limits and those for $^{96}\text{Zr}$ and $^{152}\text{Dy}$ because they carry large ( $\geq 44\%$ ) uncertainties.
Global Systematics	Predicted $B(E2)\uparrow$ value from Bohr and Mottelson—see Eqs. (2) and (1) Grodzins—see Eqs. (3) and (1) Best Fit—see Eqs. (4) and (1)
Local Systematics	Predicted $B(E2)\uparrow$ value from Ross and Bhaduri—see Eqs. (5) and (6) Patnaik et al.—see Eq. (7)
Regional Systematics	Predicted $B(E2)\uparrow$ value from $\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit—see Eqs. (11) and (12), and then Eqs. (9) and (10) IBA SU(3)—see Eq. (13) Stretched sp. “SU(3)”—see Eq. (14) Single- $j$ Simulation—see Eq. (15)
Global Calculation	$Q_2$ values of Möller and Nix (Ref. 11) converted to $B(E2)\uparrow$ values via Eq. (16). A blank means $B(E2)\uparrow < 0.001$ .

FIGURE I.1. Test of Eq. (2)  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Global Bohr and Mottelson**

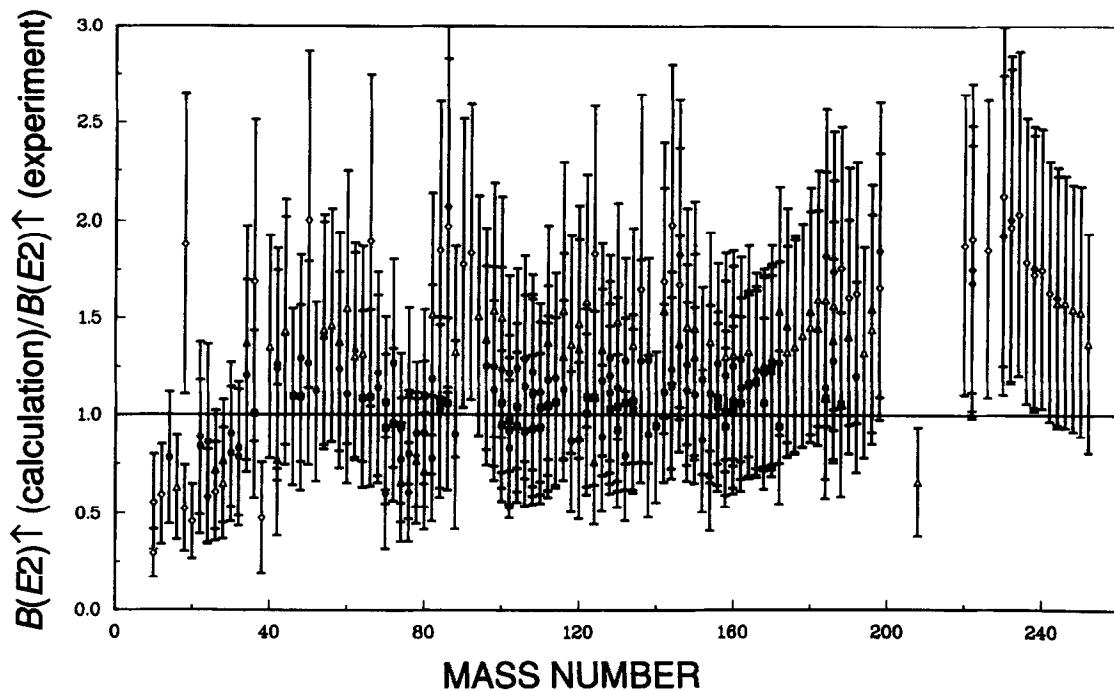
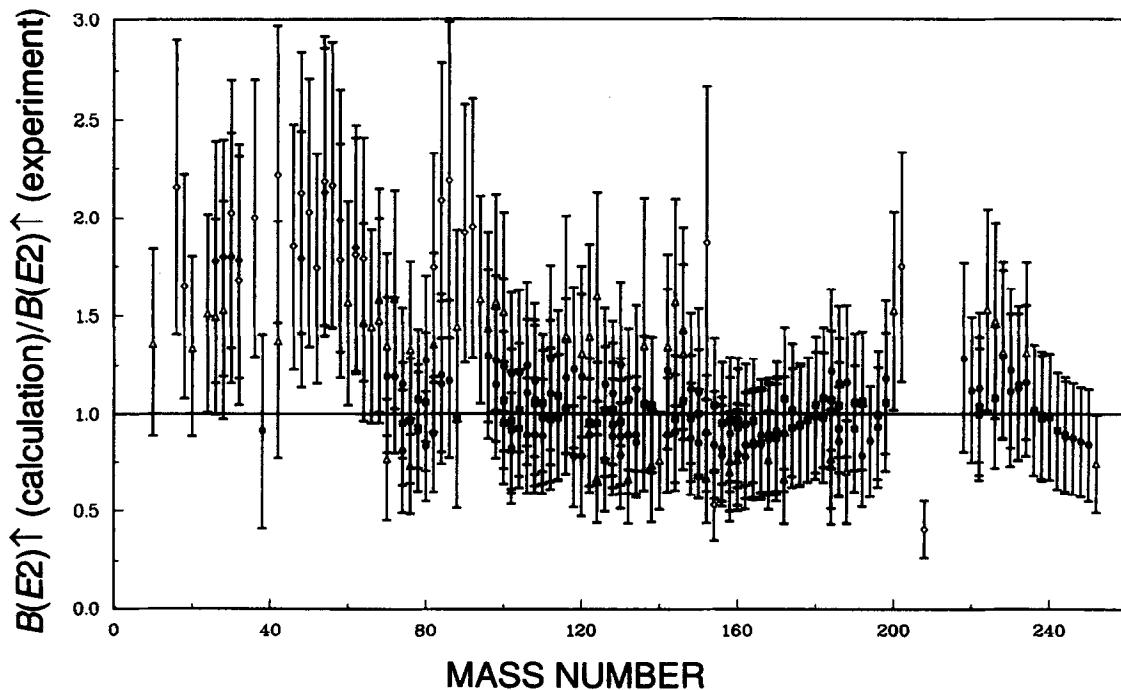


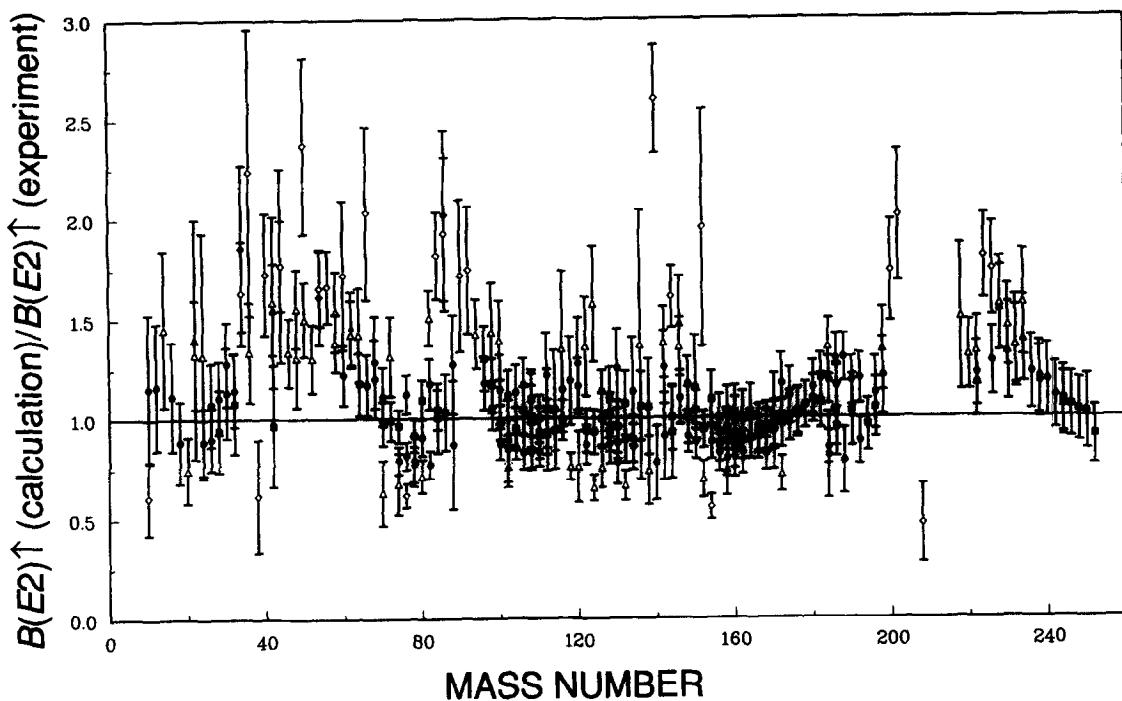
FIGURE I.2. Test of Eq. (3)  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Global Grodzins**



**FIGURE I.3. Test of Eq. (4)**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Global Best Fit**



**FIGURE I.4. Test of Eq. (5)**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Local Ross and Bhaduri**

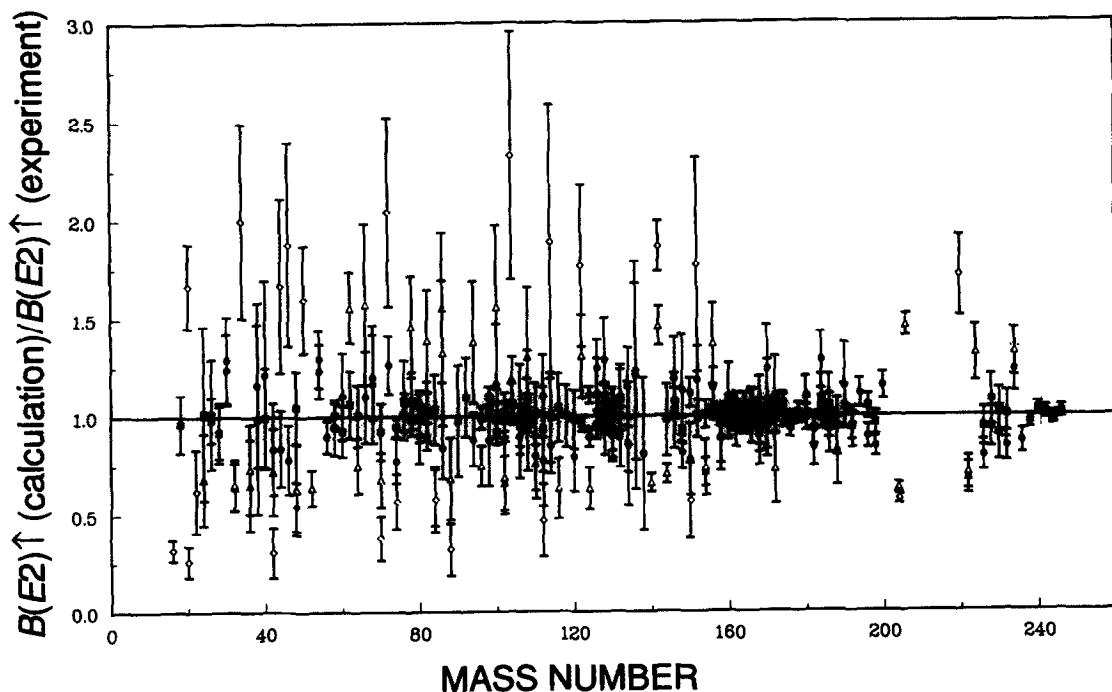


FIGURE I.5. Test of Eq. (7)  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Local Patnaik, Patra, and Satpathy**

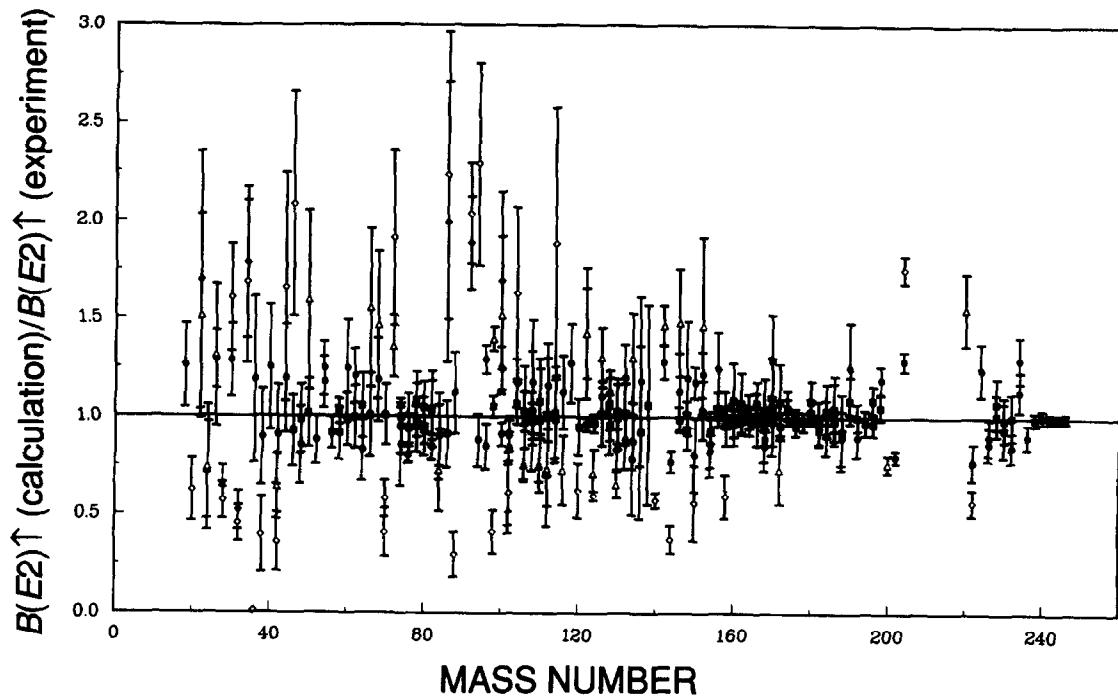
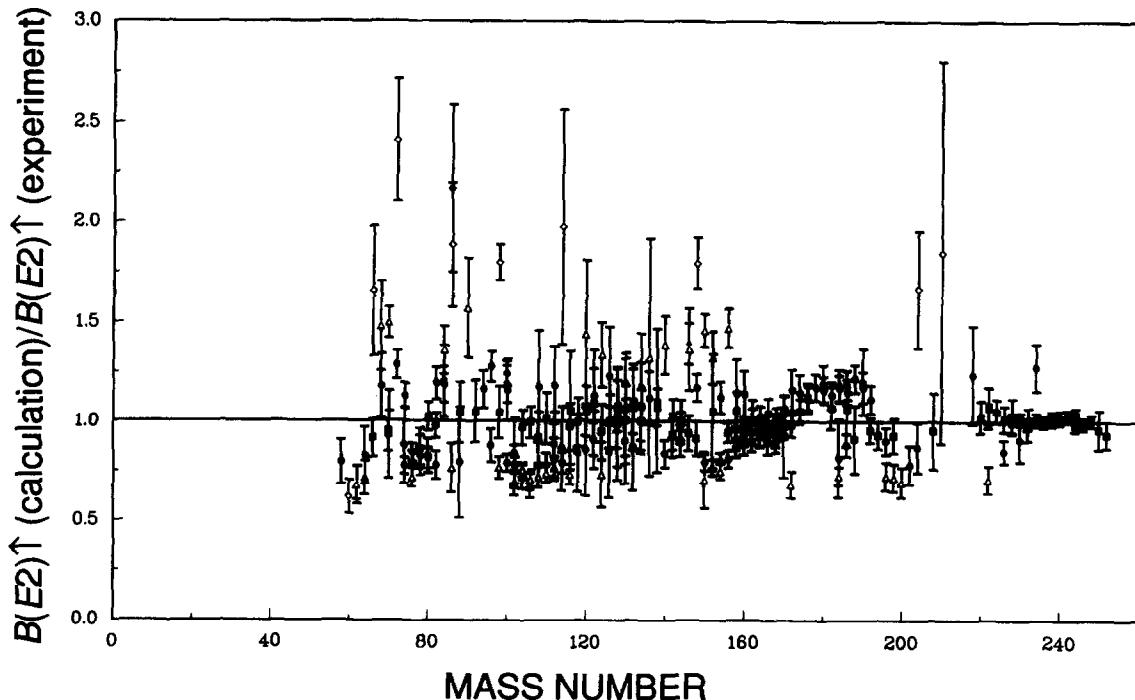


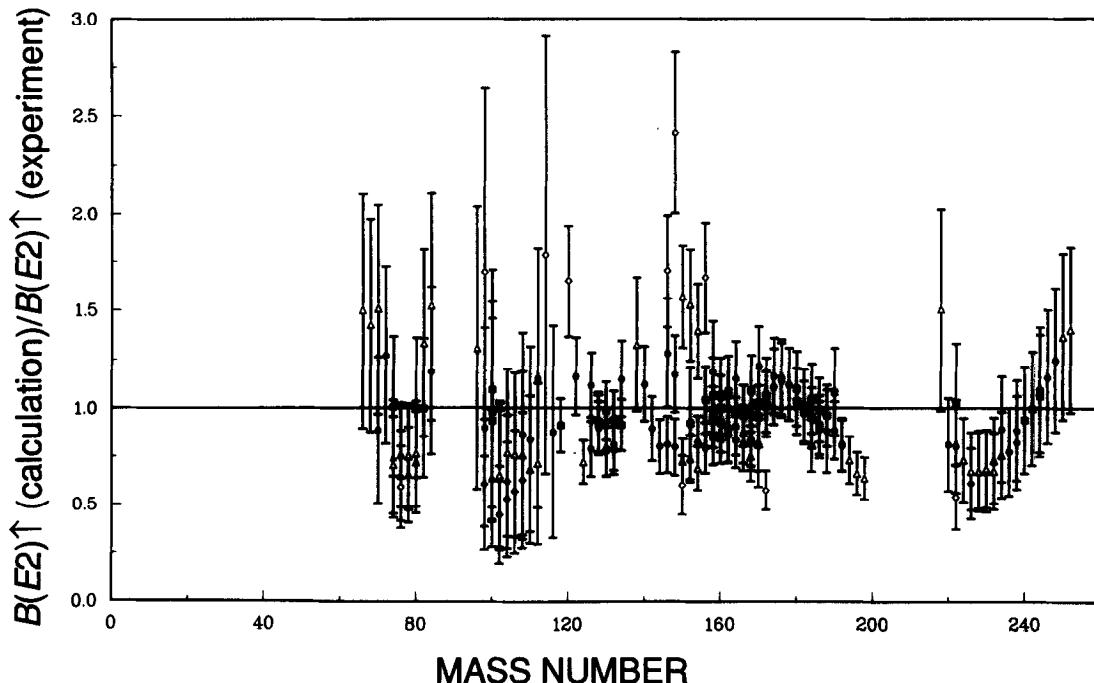
FIGURE I.6. Test of Eqs. (11) and (2)  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### **Regional From $\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit**



**FIGURE I.7. Test of Eq. (13)**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### ***Regional IBA SU(3)***



**FIGURE I.8. Test of Eq. (14)**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### ***Regional Stretched Single-Particle “SU(3)”***

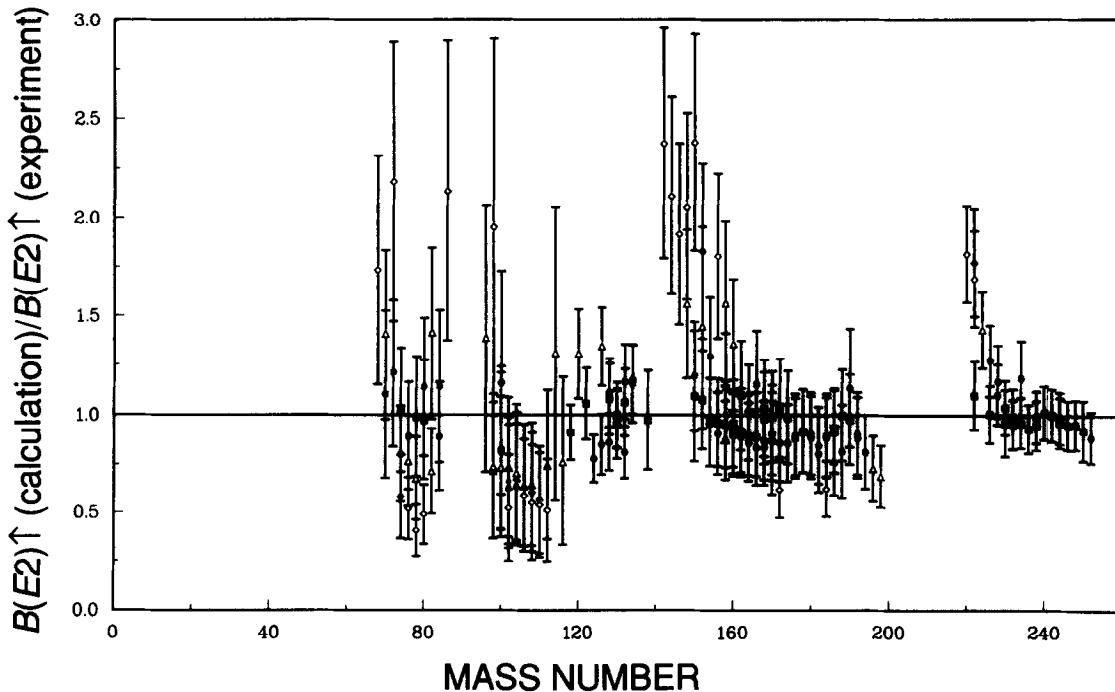


FIGURE I.9. Test of Eq. (15)  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### *Regional Single-j Simulation*

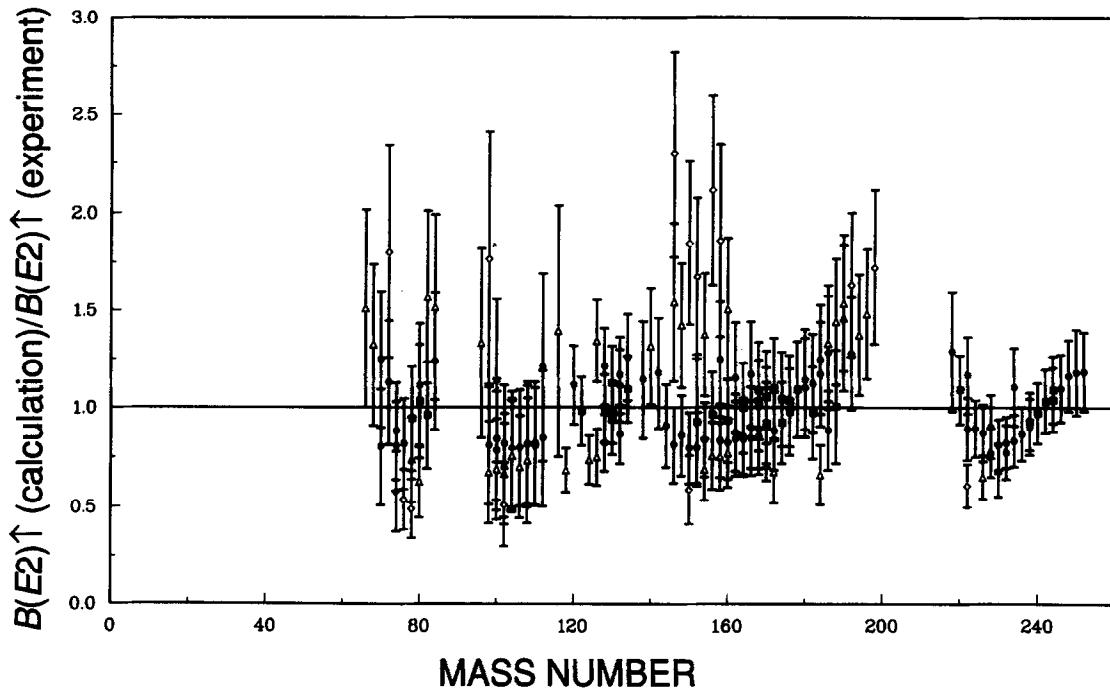
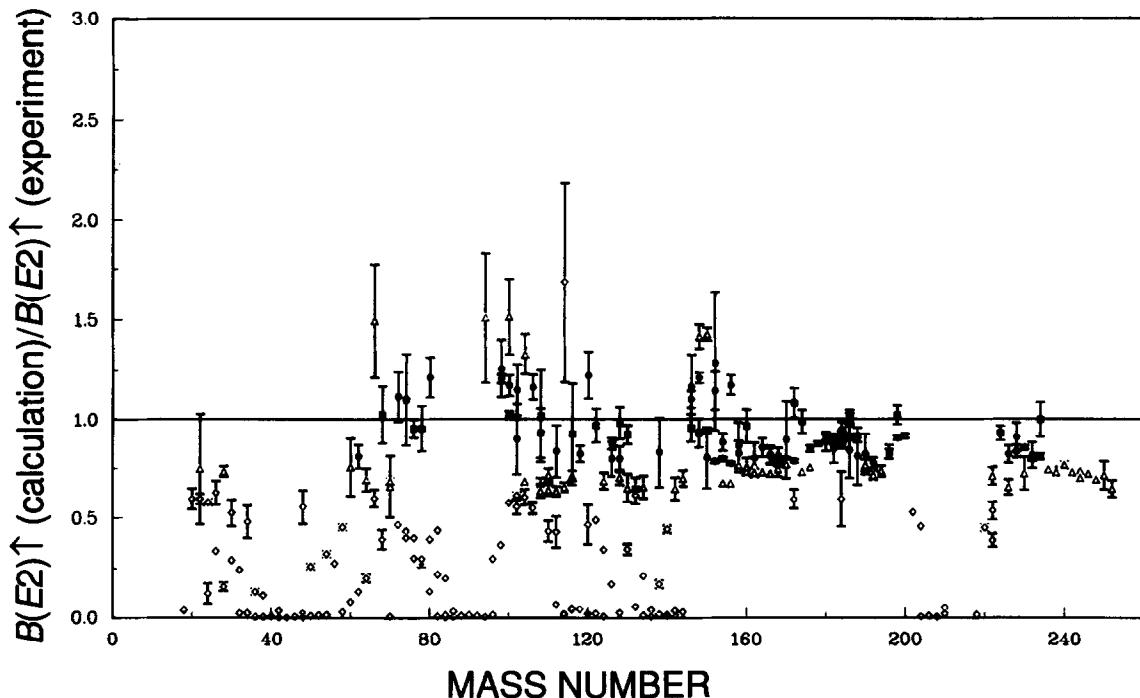


FIGURE I.10. Test of the Global Calculations of Ref. 11  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

### *Global Möller and Nix Calculation*



**FIGURE II.1. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)$ ↑ Values for Krypton and Ruthenium Isotopes**  
 See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

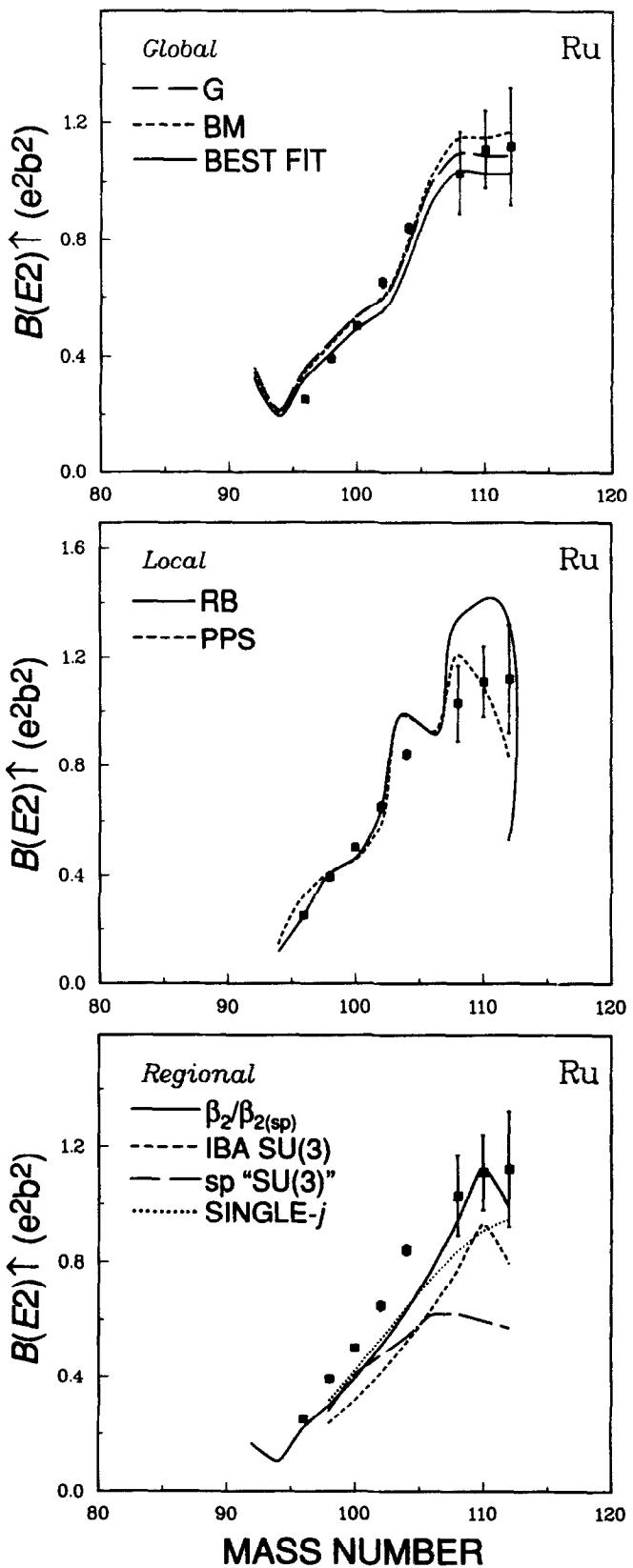
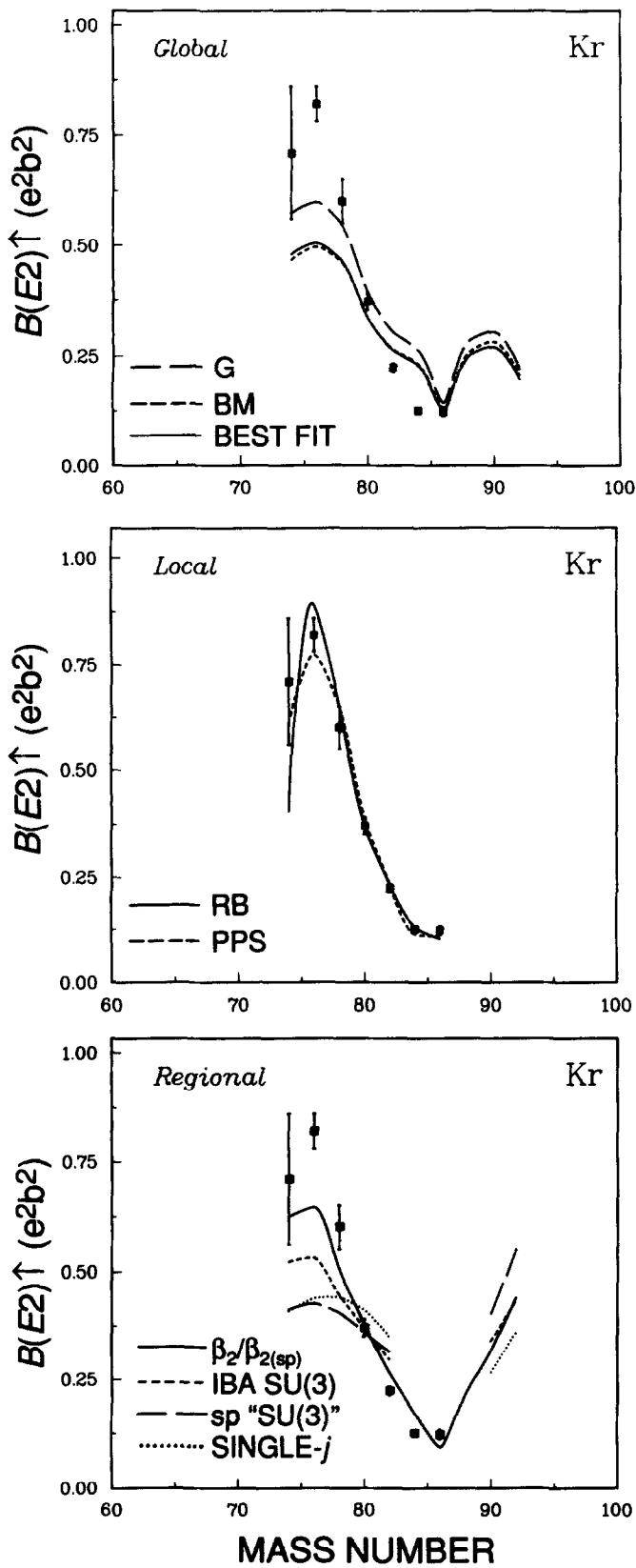
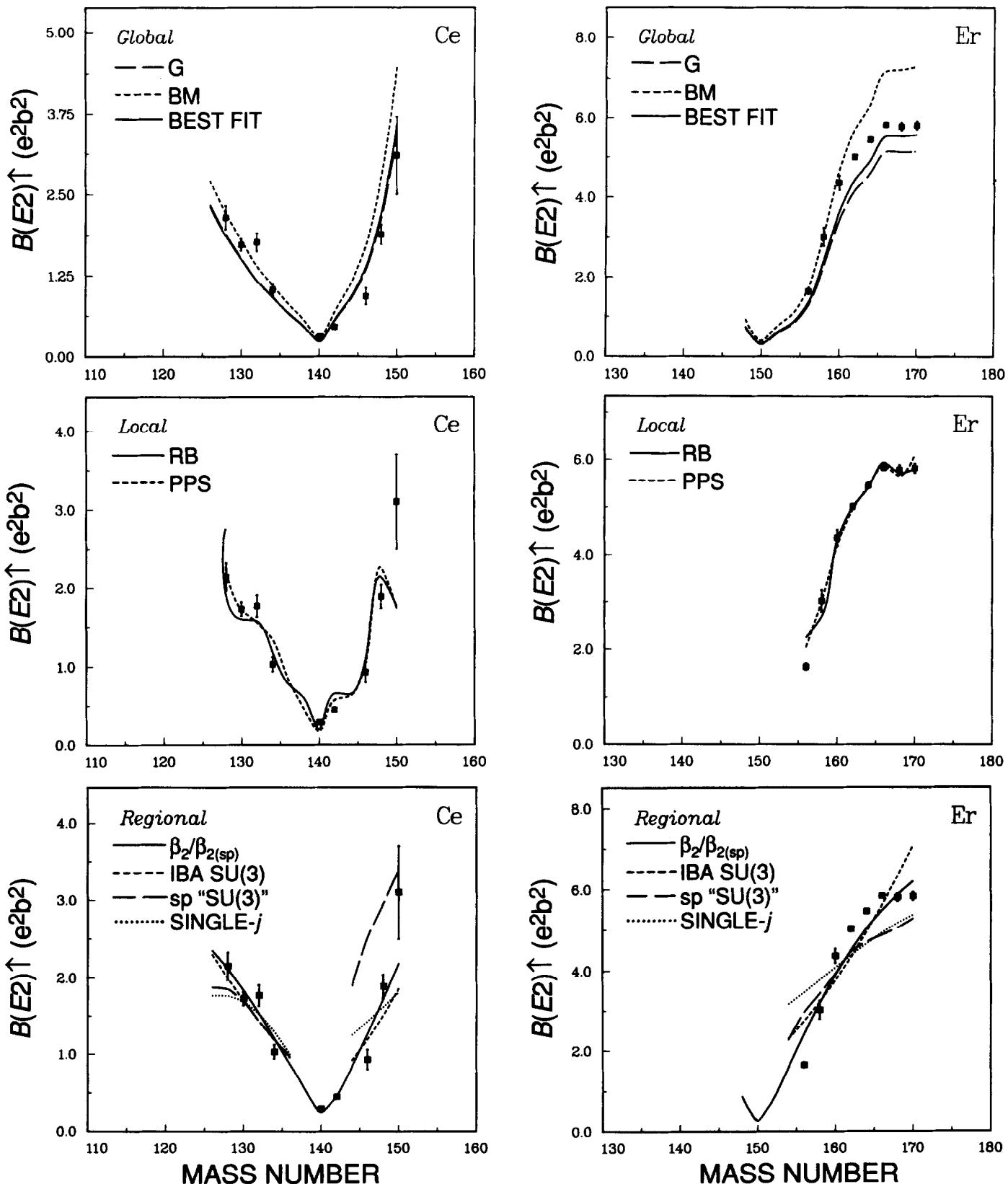


FIGURE II.2. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Values  
for Cerium and Erbium Isotopes  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



**FIGURE II.3. Comparison between Predicted and Experimental  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Values for Tungsten and Thorium Isotopes**  
 See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

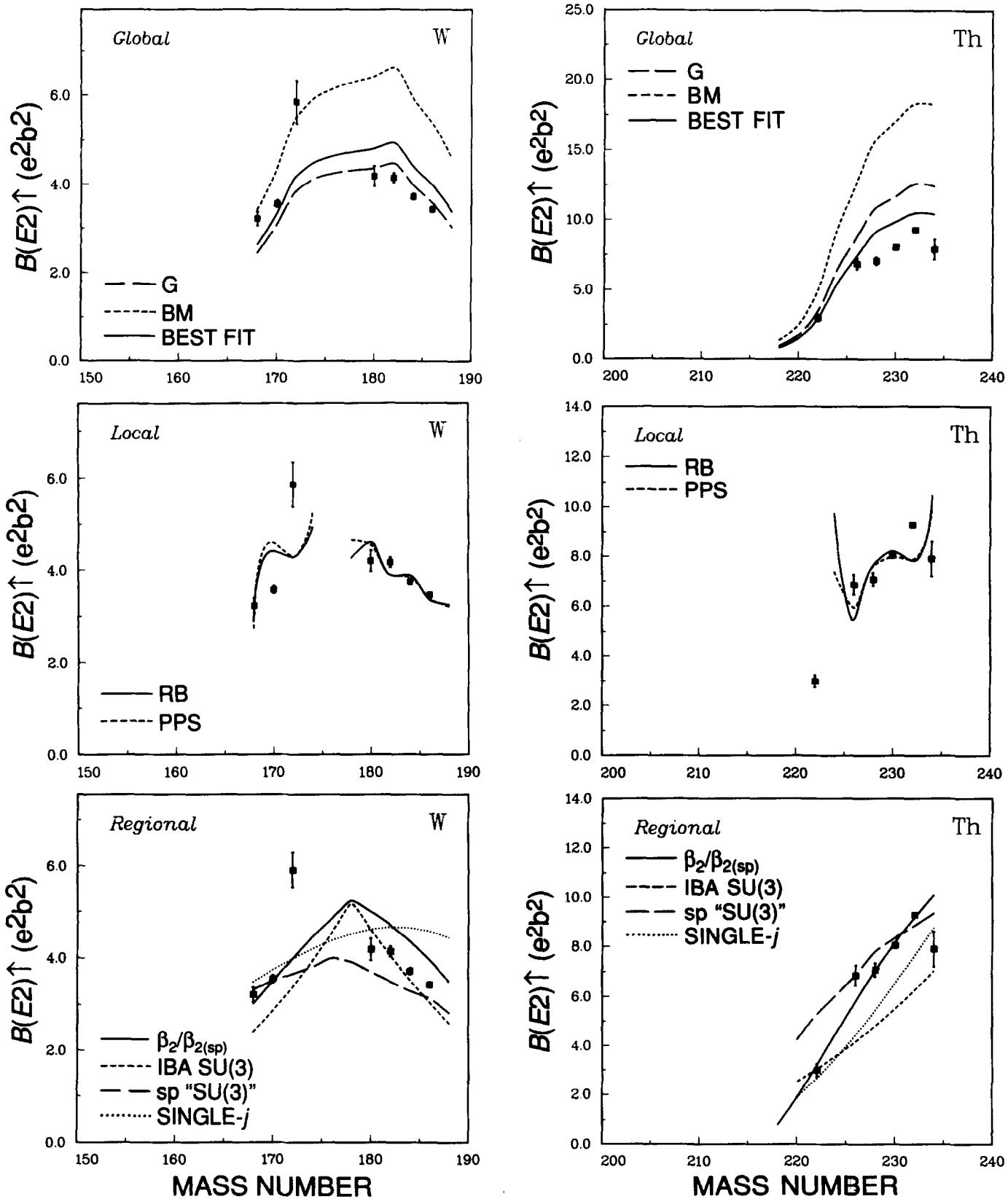


TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E(\text{level})$ (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics		Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins		
$^6\text{He}$	1797. 25		0.00084 34	0.0055 18	0.0021 8	
$^8\text{He}$	2600. 200		0.00053 22	0.0029 10	0.00120 39	
$^{10}\text{Be}$	1670. 50		0.0036 15	0.024 8	0.0091 36	
$^{10}\text{Be}$	3040. 30		0.0018 7	0.0098 32	0.0041 13	0.0065 16
$^{10}\text{Be}$	3368.0 2	0.0052 6	0.0015 6	0.0071 24	0.0032 9	0.0073 13
$^{10}\text{C}$	3352.7 15	0.0062 10	0.0034 14	0.016 5	0.0072 20	
$^{12}\text{C}$	4438.9 3	0.0041 5	0.0024 10	0.0101 33	0.0048 12	
$^{14}\text{C}$	7012. 5	0.00187 25	0.0015 6	0.0055 18	0.0027 6	
$^{16}\text{C}$	1766. 10		0.0056 23	0.019 6	0.0098 23	
$^{18}\text{C}$	1620. 20		0.0058 24	0.018 6	0.0099 22	
$^{14}\text{O}$	6590. 10		0.0028 11	0.0103 34	0.0052 12	
$^{16}\text{O}$	6917.1 6	0.0040 4	0.0025 10	0.0086 29	0.0045 10	0.00127 17
$^{18}\text{O}$	1982.2 3	0.00451 20	0.0085 35	0.027 9	0.0144 30	0.0044 6
$^{20}\text{O}$	1673.68 15	0.0028 2	0.0097 40	0.028 9	0.0159 32	0.0047 5
$^{18}\text{Ne}$	1887.3 2	0.0266 25	0.014 6	0.044 15	0.024 5	0.0335 47
$^{20}\text{Ne}$	1633.67 2	0.034 3	0.016 6	0.046 15	0.025 5	0.0089 25
$^{22}\text{Ne}$	1274.5 1	0.023 1	0.019 8	0.053 18	0.030 6	0.0143 49
$^{24}\text{Ne}$	1980.8 10	0.014 6	0.0120 49	0.031 10	0.0185 32	0.0143 10
$^{22}\text{Mg}$	1246.0 5	0.032 12	0.028 12	0.078 26	0.045 9	1.00 10
$^{24}\text{Mg}$	1368.6 1	0.0432 12	0.025 10	0.065 22	0.038 7	0.030 10
$^{26}\text{Mg}$	1808.7 1	0.0305 13	0.018 8	0.046 15	0.0275 46	0.031 8
$^{28}\text{Mg}$	1472.5 6	0.034 5	0.022 9	0.052 17	0.032 5	0.0313 23
$^{30}\text{Mg}$	1482.8 5		0.022 9	0.048 16	0.0304 47	0.038 10
$^{32}\text{Mg}$	885.8 7		0.035 14	0.076 25	0.049 8	0.040 7
$^{26}\text{Si}$	1795.9 2	0.0352 34	0.025 10	0.062 21	0.038 6	0.0347 22
$^{28}\text{Si}$	1778.9 1	0.0326 12	0.025 10	0.059 20	0.036 6	0.0301 42
$^{30}\text{Si}$	2235.5 3	0.0215 10	0.019 8	0.044 14	0.0275 43	0.0278 46
$^{32}\text{Si}$	1941.4 3	0.028 5	0.022 9	0.047 16	0.0303 45	0.0184 16
$^{30}\text{S}$	2210.7 5	0.032 4	0.026 10	0.058 19	0.036 6	0.0397 29
$^{32}\text{S}$	2230.2 2	0.0300 13	0.025 10	0.053 18	0.034 5	0.0194 36
$^{34}\text{S}$	2127.4 2	0.0212 12	0.026 10	0.053 18	0.035 5	0.042 10
$^{36}\text{S}$	3291.0 6	0.0096 26	0.016 7	0.032 11	0.0215 37	0.0071 11
$^{38}\text{S}$	1296.2 4		0.040 16	0.077 26	0.053 7	0.046 26
$^{34}\text{Ar}$	2090.0 7	0.024 4	0.033 13	0.068 23	0.045 7	0.062 8
$^{36}\text{Ar}$	1970.39 5	0.034 4	0.034 14	0.068 23	0.046 6	0.022 7
$^{38}\text{Ar}$	2167.60 5	0.0129 10	0.031 12	0.059 20	0.040 6	0.015 5
$^{40}\text{Ar}$	1460.81 4	0.0330 39	0.045 18	0.083 27	0.057 7	0.033 7
$^{42}\text{Ar}$	1208.2 3	0.042 10	0.053 22	0.095 32	0.067 8	0.035 5
$^{38}\text{Ca}$	2213. 2	0.078 34	0.037 15	0.071 24	0.048 7	0.077 17
$^{40}\text{Ca}$	3904.4 2	0.0096 16	0.021 8	0.038 13	0.0263 50	0.0117 42
$^{42}\text{Ca}$	1524.2 5	0.042 3	0.052 21	0.093 31	0.065 8	0.030 9

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E(\text{level})$ (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	Regional Systematics		Global Calculation
				IBA SU(3)	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Möller and Nix
$^6\text{He}$	1797. 25					
$^8\text{He}$	2600. 200					
$^{10}\text{Be}$	3368.0 2	0.0052 6				
$^{10}\text{C}$	3352.7 15	0.0062 10				
$^{12}\text{C}$	4438.9 3	0.0041 5				
$^{14}\text{C}$	7012. 5	0.00187 25				
$^{16}\text{C}$	1766. 10					
$^{18}\text{C}$	1620. 20					
$^{14}\text{O}$	6590. 10					
$^{16}\text{O}$	6917.1 6	0.0040 4				
$^{18}\text{O}$	1982.2 3	0.00451 20				
$^{20}\text{O}$	1673.68 15	0.0028 2				
$^{18}\text{Ne}$	1887.3 2	0.0266 25				
$^{20}\text{Ne}$	1633.67 2	0.034 3				0.020
$^{22}\text{Ne}$	1274.5 1	0.023 1				0.014
$^{24}\text{Ne}$	1980.8 10	0.014 6				0.0017
$^{22}\text{Mg}$	1246.0 5	0.032 12				0.024
$^{24}\text{Mg}$	1368.6 1	0.0432 12				0.025
$^{26}\text{Mg}$	1808.7 1	0.0305 13				0.010
$^{28}\text{Mg}$	1472.5 6	0.034 5				0.0053
$^{30}\text{Mg}$	1482.8 5					
$^{32}\text{Mg}$	885.8 7					0.029
$^{26}\text{Si}$	1795.9 2	0.0352 34				0.022
$^{28}\text{Si}$	1778.9 1	0.0326 12				0.024
$^{30}\text{Si}$	2235.5 3	0.0215 10				0.0062
$^{32}\text{Si}$	1941.4 3	0.028 5				
$^{30}\text{S}$	2210.7 5	0.032 4				0.017
$^{32}\text{S}$	2230.2 2	0.0300 13				0.0073
$^{34}\text{S}$	2127.4 2	0.0212 12				
$^{36}\text{S}$	3291.0 6	0.0096 26				
$^{38}\text{S}$	1296.2 4					0.0096
$^{34}\text{Ar}$	2090.0 7	0.024 4				0.012
$^{36}\text{Ar}$	1970.39 5	0.034 4				0.0044
$^{38}\text{Ar}$	2167.60 5	0.0129 10				0.0014
$^{40}\text{Ar}$	1460.81 4	0.0330 39				
$^{42}\text{Ar}$	1208.2 3	0.042 10				0.0014
$^{38}\text{Ca}$	2213. 2	0.078 34				
$^{40}\text{Ca}$	3904.4 2	0.0096 16				
$^{42}\text{Ca}$	1524.2 5	0.042 3				

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of  $(e^2 b^2)$   
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{44}\text{Ca}$	1156.95 10	0.047 2	0.067 28	0.117 39	0.083 10	0.039 9	0.056 13
$^{46}\text{Ca}$	1346.0 3	0.0181 13	0.057 23	0.096 32	0.069 8	0.034 9	0.038 10
$^{48}\text{Ca}$	3831.7 1	0.0084 28	0.020 8	0.032 11	0.0237 47	0.0053 9	
$^{50}\text{Ca}$	1026. 6		0.073 30	0.116 39	0.086 9		
$^{52}\text{Ca}$	2563. 1		0.029 12	0.045 15	0.034 6		
$^{42}\text{Ti}$	1555. 2	0.080 23	0.062 25	0.110 37	0.077 10	0.024 8	0.029 9
$^{44}\text{Ti}$	1083.18 10	0.061 15	0.087 36	0.15 5	0.108 13	0.102 10	0.101 25
$^{46}\text{Ti}$	889.2 1	0.095 5	0.104 43	0.18 6	0.127 15	0.074 16	0.088 16
$^{48}\text{Ti}$	983.4 2	0.072 4	0.093 38	0.15 5	0.112 13	0.039 9	0.061 14
$^{50}\text{Ti}$	1553.7 2	0.029 4	0.058 24	0.093 31	0.069 9	0.076 19	0.046 12
$^{52}\text{Ti}$	1047.1 3		0.085 35	0.132 44	0.099 11	0.0376 47	0.050 6
$^{48}\text{Cr}$	752.3 2	0.133 20	0.14 6	0.24 8	0.174 20	0.139 13	0.131 12
$^{50}\text{Cr}$	783.3 2	0.108 6	0.14 6	0.22 7	0.162 18	0.173 28	0.110 18
$^{52}\text{Cr}$	1434.06 3	0.066 3	0.074 30	0.115 38	0.086 11	0.042 6	0.058 8
$^{54}\text{Cr}$	834.83 3	0.087 4	0.12 5	0.19 6	0.144 15	0.107 11	0.102 10
$^{56}\text{Cr}$	1006.5 4		0.103 42	0.15 5	0.117 12	0.083 6	0.109 7
$^{50}\text{Fe}$	810. 80		0.16 6	0.25 8	0.184 20		
$^{52}\text{Fe}$	849.5 7		0.15 6	0.23 8	0.171 18	0.092 9	0.104 8
$^{54}\text{Fe}$	1407.7 4	0.062 5	0.087 36	0.132 44	0.100 12	0.080 6	0.077 6
$^{56}\text{Fe}$	846.76 2	0.098 4	0.14 6	0.21 7	0.163 16	0.088 7	0.090 7
$^{58}\text{Fe}$	810.76 2	0.120 4	0.15 6	0.21 7	0.166 16	0.114 16	0.110 16
$^{60}\text{Fe}$	823.6 3	0.093 18	0.14 6	0.20 7	0.160 16	0.1028 48	0.116 5
$^{62}\text{Fe}$	876.8 3		0.13 5	0.18 6	0.147 14	0.086 18	0.080 20
$^{56}\text{Ni}$	2701. 3		0.052 21	0.077 26	0.059 10	0.0398 46	0.034 7
$^{58}\text{Ni}$	1454.45 15	0.0695 20	0.096 39	0.138 46	0.107 14	0.0700 39	0.0713 39
$^{60}\text{Ni}$	1332.52 3	0.0933 15	0.103 42	0.146 48	0.114 14	0.086 12	0.092 12
$^{62}\text{Ni}$	1173.05 8	0.0890 25	0.116 48	0.16 5	0.127 14	0.095 15	0.088 14
$^{64}\text{Ni}$	1345.9 3	0.076 8	0.100 41	0.136 45	0.108 14	0.076 9	0.080 9
$^{66}\text{Ni}$	1422. 10		0.094 38	0.124 41	0.100 13	0.069 10	0.065 20
$^{68}\text{Ni}$	2200. 30		0.060 24	0.078 26	0.064 11		
$^{60}\text{Zn}$	1004.2 5		0.16 6	0.22 7	0.174 18	0.096 6	0.099 9
$^{62}\text{Zn}$	953.9 5	0.123 9	0.16 7	0.23 8	0.179 18	0.192 17	0.148 13
$^{64}\text{Zn}$	991.52 10	0.144 12	0.16 6	0.21 7	0.169 18	0.108 18	0.119 20
$^{66}\text{Zn}$	1039.37 6	0.135 10	0.15 6	0.20 6	0.158 17	0.149 29	0.136 27
$^{68}\text{Zn}$	1077.38 5	0.124 15	0.14 6	0.18 6	0.149 17	0.149 20	0.147 20
$^{70}\text{Zn}$	884.8 2	0.160 14	0.17 7	0.22 7	0.178 18	0.148 19	0.161 20
$^{72}\text{Zn}$	652.4 3		0.23 9	0.28 9	0.237 20	0.218 20	0.247 16
$^{74}\text{Zn}$	670. 50		0.22 9	0.27 9	0.226 20		
$^{66}\text{Ge}$	957.4 3	0.096 18	0.18 7	0.24 8	0.195 20	0.151 27	0.149 27
$^{68}\text{Ge}$	1016.1 1	0.14 2	0.17 7	0.22 7	0.180 19	0.164 35	0.205 44
$^{70}\text{Ge}$	1039.6 1	0.176 4	0.16 7	0.21 7	0.172 19	0.120 24	0.102 16
$^{72}\text{Ge}$	834.0 1	0.213 6	0.20 8	0.25 8	0.211 20	0.269 30	0.289 33
$^{74}\text{Ge}$	595.88 4	0.300 6	0.28 12	0.35 12	0.289 24	0.284 13	0.300 13
$^{76}\text{Ge}$	562.92 3	0.268 8	0.30 12	0.36 12	0.301 24	0.287 12	0.215 9

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit	Regional Systematics	Global Calculation
				IBA SU(3)	Möller and Nix
<sup>44</sup> Ca	1156.95 10	0.047 2			
<sup>46</sup> Ca	1346.0 3	0.0181 13			
<sup>48</sup> Ca	3831.7 1	0.0084 28			
<sup>50</sup> Ca	1026. 6				
<sup>52</sup> Ca	2563. 1				
<sup>42</sup> Ti	1555. 2	0.080 23			
<sup>44</sup> Ti	1083.18 10	0.061 15			
<sup>46</sup> Ti	889.2 1	0.095 5			
<sup>48</sup> Ti	983.4 2	0.072 4			0.0014
<sup>50</sup> Ti	1553.7 2	0.029 4			
<sup>52</sup> Ti	1047.1 3				0.0022
<sup>48</sup> Cr	752.3 2	0.133 20			0.074
<sup>50</sup> Cr	783.3 2	0.108 6			0.028
<sup>52</sup> Cr	1434.06 3	0.066 3			
<sup>54</sup> Cr	834.83 3	0.087 4			0.028
<sup>56</sup> Cr	1006.5 4				0.043
<sup>50</sup> Fe	810. 80				0.029
<sup>52</sup> Fe	849.5 7				0.021
<sup>54</sup> Fe	1407.7 4	0.062 5			
<sup>56</sup> Fe	846.76 2	0.098 4			0.027
<sup>58</sup> Fe	810.76 2	0.120 4			0.054
<sup>60</sup> Fe	823.6 3	0.093 18			0.070
<sup>62</sup> Fe	876.8 3				0.049
<sup>56</sup> Ni	2701. 3		0.052 7		
<sup>58</sup> Ni	1454.45 15	0.0695 20	0.055 8		0.0019
<sup>60</sup> Ni	1332.52 3	0.0933 15	0.058 8		0.0073
<sup>62</sup> Ni	1173.05 8	0.0890 25	0.060 8		0.012
<sup>64</sup> Ni	1345.9 3	0.076 8	0.063 9		0.015
<sup>66</sup> Ni	1422. 10		0.065 9		0.0032
<sup>68</sup> Ni	2200. 30		0.068 9		
<sup>60</sup> Zn	1004.2 5		0.069 8		0.064
<sup>62</sup> Zn	953.9 5	0.123 9	0.085 8		0.099
<sup>64</sup> Zn	991.52 10	0.144 12	0.103 9		0.099
<sup>66</sup> Zn	1039.37 6	0.135 10	0.123 9		0.081
<sup>68</sup> Zn	1077.38 5	0.124 15	0.146 10		0.049
<sup>70</sup> Zn	884.8 2	0.160 14	0.152 10		
<sup>72</sup> Zn	652.4 3		0.138 10		0.0040
<sup>74</sup> Zn	670. 50		0.125 11		0.036
<sup>66</sup> Ge	957.4 3	0.096 18	0.159 9	0.14 5	0.145 40
<sup>68</sup> Ge	1016.1 1	0.14 2	0.207 10	0.20 7	0.18 5
<sup>70</sup> Ge	1039.6 1	0.176 4	0.264 12	0.26 9	0.22 6
<sup>72</sup> Ge	834.0 1	0.213 6	0.274 13	0.27 10	0.26 8
<sup>74</sup> Ge	595.88 4	0.300 6	0.232 12	0.21 8	0.24 7
<sup>76</sup> Ge	562.92 3	0.268 8	0.192 11	0.16 6	0.22 6

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of  $(e^2 b^2)$   
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{78}\text{Ge}$	619.1 10		0.27 11	0.32 10	0.268 22	0.210 8	0.186 13
$^{80}\text{Ge}$	659.4 10		0.25 10	0.29 10	0.248 22		
$^{82}\text{Ge}$	1348.1 2		0.120 49	0.138 46	0.119 18		
$^{70}\text{Se}$	945.4 3	0.34 8	0.20 8	0.26 9	0.214 22	0.129 24	0.139 26
$^{72}\text{Se}$	862.0 3	0.175 20	0.22 9	0.28 9	0.230 23	0.36 7	0.33 7
$^{74}\text{Se}$	634.78 8	0.387 8	0.30 12	0.37 12	0.306 26	0.300 44	0.37 5
$^{76}\text{Se}$	559.10 3	0.42 1	0.34 14	0.40 14	0.342 28	0.424 33	0.393 30
$^{78}\text{Se}$	613.8 1	0.335 9	0.30 12	0.36 12	0.306 26	0.330 25	0.326 25
$^{80}\text{Se}$	666.4 1	0.253 6	0.28 11	0.32 11	0.277 24	0.267 20	0.235 17
$^{82}\text{Se}$	654.4 1	0.184 5	0.28 11	0.32 11	0.277 24	0.166 12	0.155 11
$^{84}\text{Se}$	1455.1 2		0.12 5	0.141 47	0.123 19	0.154 22	0.181 13
$^{86}\text{Se}$	704. 1		0.26 10	0.28 9	0.249 24		
$^{74}\text{Kr}$	455.7 4	0.71 15	0.47 19	0.57 19	0.479 40	0.40 5	0.61 8
$^{76}\text{Kr}$	423.8 3	0.82 4	0.50 20	0.60 20	0.505 42	0.89 16	0.77 14
$^{78}\text{Kr}$	455.3 3	0.60 5	0.46 19	0.54 18	0.462 37	0.65 7	0.65 7
$^{80}\text{Kr}$	616.2 5	0.37 2	0.34 14	0.39 13	0.335 28	0.368 42	0.387 44
$^{82}\text{Kr}$	776.49 3	0.223 10	0.26 11	0.30 10	0.262 26	0.229 32	0.230 32
$^{84}\text{Kr}$	881.5 1	0.125 6	0.23 9	0.26 9	0.227 25	0.130 21	0.113 18
$^{86}\text{Kr}$	1564.6 1	0.122 10	0.13 5	0.143 48	0.126 21	0.102 17	0.111 18
$^{88}\text{Kr}$	775.3 2		0.26 11	0.28 9	0.250 26		
$^{90}\text{Kr}$	707.1 3		0.28 12	0.30 10	0.270 26		
$^{92}\text{Kr}$	956. 5		0.21 8	0.22 7	0.196 25		
$^{78}\text{Sr}$	278. 2	1.07 13	0.84 34	0.99 33	0.84 9	1.56 20	1.06 14
$^{80}\text{Sr}$	385.4 3	0.84 7	0.60 24	0.70 23	0.598 49	0.76 10	0.80 11
$^{82}\text{Sr}$	573.4 3	0.513 20	0.40 16	0.46 15	0.395 32	0.71 13	0.53 10
$^{84}\text{Sr}$	793.1 2	0.28 4	0.29 12	0.32 11	0.281 28	0.162 40	0.20 5
$^{86}\text{Sr}$	1076.63 10	0.106 16	0.21 8	0.23 8	0.204 26	0.140 33	0.24 7
$^{88}\text{Sr}$	1836.04 4	0.092 5	0.122 50	0.133 44	0.117 22	0.063 19	0.103 18
$^{90}\text{Sr}$	831.69 6		0.27 11	0.29 10	0.255 28	0.104 10	0.112 9
$^{92}\text{Sr}$	814.7 1		0.27 11	0.29 10	0.257 29		
$^{94}\text{Sr}$	836.87 10		0.26 11	0.27 9	0.246 29		
$^{96}\text{Sr}$	815.5 5		0.27 11	0.28 9	0.249 29		
$^{98}\text{Sr}$	144.2 2	0.97 11	1.5 6	1.5 5	1.39 18	0.85 20	0.40 10
$^{100}\text{Sr}$	129.2 5	1.10 5	1.6 7	1.7 6	1.53 21	1.28 33	1.67 43
$^{82}\text{Zr}$	407.0 5		0.62 25	0.71 24	0.616 48	0.62 6	0.76 8
$^{84}\text{Zr}$	540.0 5	0.437 24	0.46 19	0.52 17	0.457 36	0.26 6	0.39 9
$^{86}\text{Zr}$	751.9 2	0.16 3	0.33 14	0.37 12	0.323 32	0.249 39	0.32 10
$^{88}\text{Zr}$	1056.9 5	0.26 9	0.23 10	0.26 8	0.226 30	0.083 20	0.077 14
$^{90}\text{Zr}$	2186.2 4	0.063 5	0.112 46	0.121 40	0.108 22	0.062 17	0.25 9
$^{92}\text{Zr}$	934.46 7	0.083 6	0.26 11	0.28 9	0.248 31	0.091 15	0.169 17
$^{94}\text{Zr}$	918.24 23	0.066 14	0.26 11	0.28 9	0.249 31	0.091 7	0.151 12
$^{96}\text{Zr}$	1750.7 4		0.14 6	0.142 47	0.129 25	0.034 7	0.062 16
$^{98}\text{Zr}$	1222.8 2		0.20 8	0.20 7	0.181 29	0.144 19	0.36 16
$^{100}\text{Zr}$	212.7 3	0.90 11	1.11 46	1.12 37	1.03 9	1.40 33	1.52 36
$^{102}\text{Zr}$	151.9 3	1.60 32	1.6 6	1.5 5	1.42 17	1.10 20	0.98 17
$^{104}\text{Zr}$	140.1 10		1.7 7	1.6 5	1.52 19	1.89 46	1.82 34

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit	Regional IBA SU(3)	Systematics Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Global Single- $j$ Simulation	Calculation Möller and Nix
<sup>78</sup> Ge	619.1 10		0.154 11	0.112 40	0.17 5	0.173 48	0.081
<sup>80</sup> Ge	659.4 10		0.119 12				0.049
<sup>82</sup> Ge	1348.1 2		0.087 12				0.0040
<sup>70</sup> Se	945.4 3	0.34 8	0.317 15	0.30 11	0.37 11	0.27 8	0.224
<sup>72</sup> Se	862.0 3	0.175 20	0.421 22	0.38 14	0.38 12	0.31 9	0.195
<sup>74</sup> Se	634.78 8	0.387 8	0.437 23	0.39 14	0.40 12	0.34 10	0.168
<sup>76</sup> Se	559.10 3	0.42 1	0.354 17	0.32 11	0.37 11	0.34 10	0.168
<sup>78</sup> Se	613.8 1	0.335 9	0.276 13	0.25 9	0.33 10	0.32 9	0.099
<sup>80</sup> Se	666.4 1	0.253 6	0.205 12	0.19 7	0.29 9	0.26 7	0.099
<sup>82</sup> Se	654.4 1	0.184 5	0.143 12				0.081
<sup>84</sup> Se	1455.1 2		0.090 12				0.0090
<sup>86</sup> Se	704. 1		0.190 16				0.049
<sup>74</sup> Kr	455.7 4	0.71 15	0.623 39	0.52 19	0.41 12	0.41 11	0.780
<sup>76</sup> Kr	423.8 3	0.82 4	0.646 40	0.53 19	0.43 13	0.44 12	0.780
<sup>78</sup> Kr	455.3 3	0.60 5	0.506 28	0.45 16	0.40 12	0.44 12	0.168
<sup>80</sup> Kr	616.2 5	0.37 2	0.378 18	0.37 13	0.36 11	0.41 12	0.049
<sup>82</sup> Kr	776.49 3	0.223 10	0.266 13	0.30 11	0.31 10	0.35 10	0.049
<sup>84</sup> Kr	881.5 1	0.125 6	0.170 13				0.025
<sup>86</sup> Kr	1564.6 1	0.122 10	0.093 13				0.0040
<sup>88</sup> Kr	775.3 2		0.216 17				0.025
<sup>90</sup> Kr	707.1 3		0.317 18	0.34 19	0.40 20	0.27 10	0.120
<sup>92</sup> Kr	956. 5		0.441 20	0.43 24	0.55 27	0.36 13	0.287
<sup>78</sup> Sr	278. 2	1.07 13	0.90 6	0.70 25	0.43 13	0.52 14	1.02
<sup>80</sup> Sr	385.4 3	0.84 7	0.692 43	0.60 22	0.41 12	0.52 15	1.02
<sup>82</sup> Sr	573.4 3	0.513 20	0.501 26	0.51 18	0.36 11	0.49 14	0.0040
<sup>84</sup> Sr	793.1 2	0.28 4	0.336 16	0.42 15	0.32 10	0.42 12	0.0040
<sup>86</sup> Sr	1076.63 10	0.106 16	0.200 13				0.0040
<sup>88</sup> Sr	1836.04 4	0.092 5	0.096 13				
<sup>90</sup> Sr	831.69 6		0.244 17				0.0090
<sup>92</sup> Sr	814.7 1		0.381 19	0.49 27	0.41 20	0.33 12	0.064
<sup>94</sup> Sr	836.87 10		0.554 25	0.60 34	0.56 27	0.43 16	0.481
<sup>96</sup> Sr	815.5 5		0.763 38	0.73 41	0.64 31	0.54 20	1.02
<sup>98</sup> Sr	144.2 2	0.97 11	1.01 6	0.87 49	0.71 35	0.65 24	1.22
<sup>100</sup> Sr	129.2 5	1.10 5	1.30 8	1.0 6	0.80 39	0.76 28	1.29
<sup>82</sup> Zr	407.0 5		0.715 45	0.61 22	0.44 13	0.58 16	0.195
<sup>84</sup> Zr	540.0 5	0.437 24	0.518 27	0.52 18	0.39 12	0.54 15	
<sup>86</sup> Zr	751.9 2	0.16 3	0.347 16	0.43 15	0.34 10	0.47 13	
<sup>88</sup> Zr	1056.9 5	0.26 9	0.206 13				
<sup>90</sup> Zr	2186.2 4	0.063 5	0.099 14				
<sup>92</sup> Zr	934.46 7	0.083 6	0.252 18				
<sup>94</sup> Zr	918.24 23	0.066 14	0.392 19	0.49 28	0.43 21	0.36 13	0.099
<sup>96</sup> Zr	1750.7 4		0.569 26	0.61 34	0.58 28	0.47 17	0.398
<sup>98</sup> Zr	1222.8 2		0.784 39	0.74 41	0.66 32	0.59 21	1.08
<sup>100</sup> Zr	212.7 3	0.90 11	1.04 6	0.88 49	0.74 36	0.70 26	1.36
<sup>102</sup> Zr	151.9 3	1.60 32	1.34 8	1.0 6	0.84 41	0.81 30	1.44
<sup>104</sup> Zr	140.1 10		1.68 12	1.2 7	0.84 41	0.91 33	1.44

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
<sup>88</sup> Mo	932. 2		0.29 12	0.32 11	0.283 34		
<sup>90</sup> Mo	947.9 10		0.28 12	0.31 10	0.274 34	0.33 15	0.29 9
<sup>92</sup> Mo	1509.47 3	0.097 6	0.18 7	0.19 6	0.169 29	29.6 32	0.183 20
<sup>94</sup> Mo	871.10 2	0.203 4	0.31 12	0.32 11	0.289 35	0.179 27	0.178 27
<sup>96</sup> Mo	778.26 4	0.271 5	0.34 14	0.35 12	0.319 36	0.203 28	0.229 31
<sup>98</sup> Mo	787.42 10	0.267 5	0.33 14	0.34 11	0.311 36	0.295 12	0.373 14
<sup>100</sup> Mo	535.55 2	0.516 10	0.49 20	0.49 16	0.450 39	0.506 44	0.64 6
<sup>102</sup> Mo	296.61 2	1.06 12	0.88 36	0.87 29	0.80 6	0.70 12	0.54 10
<sup>104</sup> Mo	192.3 3	1.08 8	1.3 5	1.31 44	1.22 12	2.5 6	1.76 46
<sup>106</sup> Mo	171.7 3	1.30 7	1.5 6	1.44 48	1.35 14	1.27 37	1.26 37
<sup>108</sup> Mo	172.1 5	1.34 31	1.5 6	1.41 47	1.33 13	1.38 26	1.38 26
<sup>92</sup> Ru	865.3 10		0.34 14	0.36 12	0.324 38		
<sup>94</sup> Ru	1430.7 10		0.20 8	0.21 7	0.193 33	0.117 9	0.145 12
<sup>96</sup> Ru	832.55 7	0.251 10	0.35 14	0.36 12	0.327 38	0.249 10	0.324 13
<sup>98</sup> Ru	652.41 5	0.392 12	0.44 18	0.45 15	0.412 41	0.406 17	0.412 17
<sup>100</sup> Ru	539.59 5	0.501 10	0.53 22	0.54 18	0.491 42	0.460 29	0.455 29
<sup>102</sup> Ru	475.07 4	0.651 16	0.60 24	0.60 20	0.550 44	0.64 6	0.58 5
<sup>104</sup> Ru	357.99 3	0.841 16	0.79 32	0.78 26	0.72 5	0.99 10	0.98 10
<sup>106</sup> Ru	270.07 6		1.04 43	1.01 33	0.94 7	0.917 47	0.924 47
<sup>108</sup> Ru	242.3 3	1.03 14	1.15 47	1.10 37	1.04 8	1.34 32	1.21 28
<sup>110</sup> Ru	240.8 3	1.11 13	1.15 47	1.09 36	1.03 8	0.89 22	1.09 32
<sup>112</sup> Ru	236.8 3	1.12 20	1.17 48	1.09 36	1.03 8	0.53 19	0.82 29
<sup>96</sup> Pd	1415.4 3		0.22 9	0.23 8	0.210 36		
<sup>98</sup> Pd	863.1 2		0.36 15	0.37 12	0.340 42		
<sup>100</sup> Pd	665.3 5		0.47 19	0.47 16	0.435 44	0.365 26	0.351 34
<sup>102</sup> Pd	556.60 4	0.46 3	0.56 23	0.56 18	0.513 46	0.469 34	0.385 28
<sup>104</sup> Pd	555.81 4	0.535 35	0.56 23	0.54 18	0.507 47	0.569 42	0.571 42
<sup>106</sup> Pd	511.85 3	0.656 35	0.60 25	0.58 19	0.543 48	0.588 49	0.67 6
<sup>108</sup> Pd	433.95 4	0.76 4	0.70 29	0.67 22	0.63 5	0.77 6	0.74 6
<sup>110</sup> Pd	373.8 3	0.87 4	0.81 33	0.77 26	0.72 5	0.66 12	0.65 11
<sup>112</sup> Pd	348.8 5	0.63 10	0.86 35	0.81 27	0.77 6	0.49 12	0.63 16
<sup>114</sup> Pd	332.9 3	0.34 10	0.90 37	0.83 28	0.79 6	0.64 14	0.64 14
<sup>116</sup> Pd	340.6 3	0.57 16	0.88 36	0.80 26	0.77 6		
<sup>102</sup> Cd	776.8 10		0.44 18	0.43 14	0.400 47		
<sup>104</sup> Cd	657.9 10		0.51 21	0.50 17	0.466 49	0.346 30	0.34 5
<sup>106</sup> Cd	632.7 3	0.41 2	0.53 22	0.51 17	0.478 50	0.389 38	0.309 30
<sup>108</sup> Cd	632.89 5	0.43 2	0.52 22	0.50 17	0.47 5	0.465 43	0.438 40
<sup>110</sup> Cd	657.72 2	0.45 2	0.50 20	0.47 16	0.45 5	0.46 7	0.48 7
<sup>112</sup> Cd	617.4 3	0.51 2	0.53 22	0.50 16	0.47 5	0.56 10	0.59 11
<sup>114</sup> Cd	558.29 3	0.55 2	0.58 24	0.54 18	0.52 5	0.47 8	0.54 12
<sup>116</sup> Cd	513.4 1	0.56 2	0.63 26	0.58 19	0.55 5	0.35 8	0.40 10
<sup>118</sup> Cd	487.76 7		0.66 27	0.60 20	0.58 5	0.538 30	0.556 22
<sup>120</sup> Cd	505.9 2		0.64 26	0.56 19	0.55 5		
<sup>122</sup> Cd	570. 1		0.56 23	0.49 16	0.48 5		
<sup>124</sup> Cd	613.2 2		0.52 21	0.45 15	0.44 5		
<sup>102</sup> Sn	1354. 2		0.27 11	0.27 9	0.249 43		

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of  $(e^2 b^2)$   
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(sp)}$ Fit	Regional Systematics			Global Calculation Möller and Nix
				IBA SU(3)	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	
$^{88}\text{Mo}$	932. 2		0.292 14	0.31 11	0.28 8	0.47 13	0.0040
$^{90}\text{Mo}$	947.9 10		0.186 14				0.0040
$^{92}\text{Mo}$	1509.47 3	0.097 6	0.102 14				
$^{94}\text{Mo}$	871.10 2	0.203 4	0.236 18				
$^{96}\text{Mo}$	778.26 4	0.271 5	0.345 19	0.35 20	0.38 18	0.36 13	0.081
$^{98}\text{Mo}$	787.42 10	0.267 5	0.480 22	0.45 25	0.52 25	0.47 17	0.322
$^{100}\text{Mo}$	535.55 2	0.516 10	0.640 29	0.56 32	0.60 29	0.59 21	0.526
$^{102}\text{Mo}$	296.61 2	1.06 12	0.827 41	0.69 38	0.67 33	0.70 26	1.22
$^{104}\text{Mo}$	192.3 3	1.08 8	1.04 6	0.83 46	0.76 37	0.81 30	1.44
$^{106}\text{Mo}$	171.7 3	1.30 7	1.29 8	1.0 6	0.76 37	0.91 33	1.51
$^{108}\text{Mo}$	172.1 5	1.34 31	1.57 10	1.2 6	0.74 36	0.98 36	1.36
$^{92}\text{Ru}$	865.3 10		0.166 14				0.0040
$^{94}\text{Ru}$	1430.7 10		0.105 14				
$^{96}\text{Ru}$	832.55 7	0.251 10	0.220 19				0.0040
$^{98}\text{Ru}$	652.41 5	0.392 12	0.300 19	0.24 13	0.28 14	0.32 12	0.143
$^{100}\text{Ru}$	539.59 5	0.501 10	0.395 20	0.32 18	0.41 20	0.42 15	0.287
$^{102}\text{Ru}$	475.07 4	0.651 16	0.506 23	0.41 23	0.48 23	0.53 19	0.398
$^{104}\text{Ru}$	357.99 3	0.841 16	0.633 29	0.52 29	0.54 26	0.64 23	0.573
$^{106}\text{Ru}$	270.07 6		0.779 37	0.64 36	0.62 30	0.75 27	0.895
$^{108}\text{Ru}$	242.3 3	1.03 14	0.942 48	0.78 43	0.62 30	0.84 31	0.956
$^{110}\text{Ru}$	240.8 3	1.11 13	1.12 6	0.9 5	0.60 29	0.91 33	0.481
$^{112}\text{Ru}$	236.8 3	1.12 20	0.99 5	0.80 44	0.57 28	0.94 34	0.481
$^{96}\text{Pd}$	1415.4 3		0.108 15				
$^{98}\text{Pd}$	863.1 2		0.203 19				0.0090
$^{100}\text{Pd}$	665.3 5		0.256 20	0.14 8	0.20 10	0.23 8	0.099
$^{102}\text{Pd}$	556.60 4	0.46 3	0.316 20	0.20 11	0.30 15	0.32 12	0.255
$^{104}\text{Pd}$	555.81 4	0.535 35	0.384 21	0.28 16	0.36 18	0.42 15	0.322
$^{106}\text{Pd}$	511.85 3	0.656 35	0.461 23	0.37 21	0.42 20	0.52 19	0.359
$^{108}\text{Pd}$	433.95 4	0.76 4	0.546 25	0.47 26	0.49 24	0.62 22	0.481
$^{110}\text{Pd}$	373.8 3	0.87 4	0.640 29	0.59 33	0.49 24	0.70 26	0.622
$^{112}\text{Pd}$	348.8 5	0.63 10	0.744 34	0.72 40	0.47 23	0.76 28	0.526
$^{114}\text{Pd}$	332.9 3	0.34 10	0.671 30	0.61 34	0.44 22	0.80 29	0.573
$^{116}\text{Pd}$	340.6 3	0.57 16	0.600 28	0.50 28	0.43 21	0.79 29	0.526
$^{102}\text{Cd}$	776.8 10		0.214 20				0.036
$^{104}\text{Cd}$	657.9 10		0.244 21				0.120
$^{106}\text{Cd}$	632.7 3	0.41 2	0.277 22				0.224
$^{108}\text{Cd}$	632.89 5	0.43 2	0.312 22				0.287
$^{110}\text{Cd}$	657.72 2	0.45 2	0.350 23				0.287
$^{112}\text{Cd}$	617.4 3	0.51 2	0.390 23				0.322
$^{114}\text{Cd}$	558.29 3	0.55 2	0.434 24				0.359
$^{116}\text{Cd}$	513.4 1	0.56 2	0.409 24				0.398
$^{118}\text{Cd}$	487.76 7		0.384 25				0.359
$^{120}\text{Cd}$	505.9 2		0.359 25				0.255
$^{122}\text{Cd}$	570. 1		0.334 26				
$^{124}\text{Cd}$	613.2 2		0.309 27				0.0090
$^{102}\text{Sn}$	1354. 2		0.171 20				

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E(\text{level})$ (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{104}\text{Sn}$	1216.2 10		0.30 12	0.29 10	0.274 45		
$^{106}\text{Sn}$	1210.4 10		0.30 12	0.29 10	0.271 45		
$^{108}\text{Sn}$	1206.7 10		0.30 12	0.29 9	0.269 46		
$^{110}\text{Sn}$	1211.9 2		0.30 12	0.28 9	0.264 46		
$^{112}\text{Sn}$	1257.2 3	0.240 14	0.28 12	0.26 9	0.252 45	0.229 19	0.220 32
$^{114}\text{Sn}$	1300.0 1	0.23 5	0.27 11	0.25 8	0.240 44	0.229 17	0.234 17
$^{116}\text{Sn}$	1293.54 2	0.209 6	0.27 11	0.25 8	0.239 45	0.218 36	0.234 39
$^{118}\text{Sn}$	1229.63 3	0.209 8	0.28 12	0.26 8	0.248 46	0.209 32	0.266 41
$^{120}\text{Sn}$	1171.24 3	0.202 4	0.30 12	0.26 9	0.257 47	0.199 30	0.192 29
$^{122}\text{Sn}$	1140.56 3	0.192 4	0.30 12	0.27 9	0.261 47	0.184 5	0.184 5
$^{124}\text{Sn}$	1131.58 3	0.166 4	0.30 12	0.26 9	0.261 48	0.184 6	0.0990 31
$^{126}\text{Sn}$	1141.2 1		0.30 12	0.26 9	0.255 47	0.1544 42	0.074 12
$^{128}\text{Sn}$	1168.8 1		0.29 12	0.25 8	0.247 47		
$^{130}\text{Sn}$	1221.24 5		0.28 11	0.24 8	0.234 46		
$^{132}\text{Sn}$	4040.6 20		0.084 34	0.070 23	0.070 23		
$^{112}\text{Te}$	689. 2		0.56 23	0.52 17	0.50 6		
$^{114}\text{Te}$	709.0 4		0.54 22	0.50 16	0.48 6		
$^{116}\text{Te}$	679.0 3		0.56 23	0.51 17	0.49 6		
$^{118}\text{Te}$	605.2 4		0.63 26	0.56 19	0.54 6	0.63 10	0.70 13
$^{120}\text{Te}$	560.4 3	0.77 16	0.67 28	0.60 20	0.58 6	0.61 5	0.478 40
$^{122}\text{Te}$	564.0 2	0.660 6	0.66 27	0.58 19	0.57 6	0.86 14	0.94 15
$^{124}\text{Te}$	602.72 4	0.568 6	0.62 25	0.54 18	0.53 6	0.508 27	0.549 26
$^{126}\text{Te}$	666.2 1	0.475 10	0.56 23	0.48 16	0.47 6	0.454 31	0.524 36
$^{128}\text{Te}$	743.2 1	0.383 6	0.50 20	0.42 14	0.42 6	0.403 40	0.430 43
$^{130}\text{Te}$	839.4 1	0.295 7	0.44 18	0.37 12	0.37 6	0.306 31	0.193 20
$^{132}\text{Te}$	973.9 1		0.38 15	0.31 10	0.31 6	0.241 37	0.18 7
$^{134}\text{Te}$	1279.1 10		0.28 12	0.24 8	0.236 49		
$^{114}\text{Xe}$	449.7 2		0.92 38	0.85 28	0.81 7		
$^{116}\text{Xe}$	393.5 10		1.04 43	0.95 32	0.92 7		
$^{118}\text{Xe}$	337. 1	1.40 7	1.21 50	1.09 36	1.06 8		
$^{120}\text{Xe}$	321.8 10	0.94 9	1.3 5	1.12 37	1.09 8		
$^{122}\text{Xe}$	331.3 2	1.12 10	1.22 50	1.07 36	1.05 8	1.98 43	1.60 35
$^{124}\text{Xe}$	354.1 2	1.49 9	1.13 46	0.99 33	0.97 8	0.94 15	1.06 16
$^{126}\text{Xe}$	388.5 1	0.770 25	1.03 42	0.89 30	0.88 8	0.96 11	1.00 11
$^{128}\text{Xe}$	442.91 7	0.75 4	0.90 37	0.77 25	0.76 7	0.78 9	0.80 9
$^{130}\text{Xe}$	536.09 5	0.65 5	0.74 30	0.62 21	0.62 7	0.58 6	0.54 5
$^{132}\text{Xe}$	667.67 6	0.46 3	0.59 24	0.49 16	0.49 7	0.50 6	0.55 7
$^{134}\text{Xe}$	847.03 3	0.34 6	0.46 19	0.38 13	0.38 6	0.29 9	0.27 8
$^{136}\text{Xe}$	1313.2 5	0.18 8	0.30 12	0.24 8	0.25 5	0.218 39	0.166 30
$^{138}\text{Xe}$	589.0 3	0.0235 28	0.66 27	0.53 18	0.54 7		
$^{140}\text{Xe}$	376.8 5	0.323 14	1.02 42	0.82 27	0.84 8		
$^{142}\text{Xe}$	205. 1		1.9 8	1.49 50	1.53 12	0.545 35	0.68 9
$^{120}\text{Ba}$	183. 1		2.4 10	2.1 7	2.07 18		
$^{122}\text{Ba}$	197. 1		2.2 9	1.9 6	1.90 15		
$^{124}\text{Ba}$	229.5 10		1.9 8	1.6 5	1.61 12	1.52 19	1.53 25
$^{126}\text{Ba}$	255.8 10	1.90 21	1.7 7	1.45 48	1.43 10	2.12 25	1.93 23
$^{128}\text{Ba}$	284.1 1	1.36 11	1.5 6	1.28 43	1.27 9	1.30 18	1.30 18

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E(\text{level})$ (keV)	Measured Value	Regional Systematics				Global Calculation Möller and Nix
			$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{ep})}$ Fit	IBA SU(3)	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	
$^{104}\text{Sn}$	1216.2 10		0.176 21				0.0040
$^{106}\text{Sn}$	1210.4 10		0.180 21				0.016
$^{108}\text{Sn}$	1206.7 10		0.184 22				0.025
$^{110}\text{Sn}$	1211.9 2		0.189 22				0.036
$^{112}\text{Sn}$	1257.2 3	0.240 14	0.194 23				0.016
$^{114}\text{Sn}$	1300.0 1	0.23 5	0.198 24				0.0040
$^{116}\text{Sn}$	1293.54 2	0.209 6	0.203 24				0.0090
$^{118}\text{Sn}$	1229.63 3	0.209 8	0.208 25				0.0090
$^{120}\text{Sn}$	1171.24 3	0.202 4	0.212 25				0.0040
$^{122}\text{Sn}$	1140.56 3	0.192 4	0.217 26				0.0040
$^{124}\text{Sn}$	1131.58 3	0.166 4	0.222 26				
$^{126}\text{Sn}$	1141.2 1		0.227 27				
$^{128}\text{Sn}$	1168.8 1		0.231 28				
$^{130}\text{Sn}$	1221.24 5		0.236 28				
$^{132}\text{Sn}$	4040.6 20		0.241 29				
$^{112}\text{Te}$	689. 2		0.47 7				0.481
$^{114}\text{Te}$	709.0 4		0.55 9				0.622
$^{116}\text{Te}$	679.0 3		0.63 11				0.672
$^{118}\text{Te}$	605.2 4		0.72 13				0.322
$^{120}\text{Te}$	560.4 3	0.77 16	0.66 11				0.359
$^{122}\text{Te}$	564.0 2	0.660 6	0.60 10				0.322
$^{124}\text{Te}$	602.72 4	0.568 6	0.54 8				0.195
$^{126}\text{Te}$	666.2 1	0.475 10	0.48 6				0.081
$^{128}\text{Te}$	743.2 1	0.383 6	0.413 50				0.0090
$^{130}\text{Te}$	839.4 1	0.295 7	0.351 36				
$^{132}\text{Te}$	973.9 1		0.291 26				
$^{134}\text{Te}$	1279.1 10		0.233 18				
$^{114}\text{Xe}$	449.7 2		0.83 16	0.80 12	1.12 16	0.68 10	0.956
$^{116}\text{Xe}$	393.5 10		1.00 21	1.02 15	1.27 18	0.83 13	1.08
$^{118}\text{Xe}$	337. 1	1.40 7	1.17 27	1.27 18	1.28 18	0.95 15	1.15
$^{120}\text{Xe}$	321.8 10	0.94 9	1.35 32	1.55 22	1.23 18	1.05 16	1.15
$^{122}\text{Xe}$	331.3 2	1.12 10	1.22 28	1.30 19	1.18 17	1.10 17	1.08
$^{124}\text{Xe}$	354.1 2	1.49 9	1.09 23	1.07 16	1.16 17	1.09 17	1.02
$^{126}\text{Xe}$	388.5 1	0.770 25	0.95 19	0.86 12	1.03 15	1.03 16	0.672
$^{128}\text{Xe}$	442.91 7	0.75 4	0.80 14	0.67 10	0.83 12	0.91 14	0.526
$^{130}\text{Xe}$	536.09 5	0.65 5	0.65 10	0.50 7	0.65 9	0.73 11	0.224
$^{132}\text{Xe}$	667.67 6	0.46 3	0.50 7	0.36 5	0.49 7	0.51 8	0.025
$^{134}\text{Xe}$	847.03 3	0.34 6	0.366 38				0.0040
$^{136}\text{Xe}$	1313.2 5	0.18 8	0.238 19				
$^{138}\text{Xe}$	589.0 3	0.0235 28	0.288 36				0.0040
$^{140}\text{Xe}$	376.8 5	0.323 14	0.448 43	0.36 6	1.08 25	0.42 10	0.143
$^{142}\text{Xe}$	205. 1		0.63 5	0.54 9	1.56 36	0.53 12	0.526
$^{120}\text{Ba}$	183. 1		1.73 45	1.72 25	1.74 25	1.26 19	1.84
$^{122}\text{Ba}$	197. 1		2.0 5	2.05 30	1.69 24	1.36 21	1.84
$^{124}\text{Ba}$	229.5 10		1.80 47	1.76 26	1.64 24	1.42 22	1.67
$^{126}\text{Ba}$	255.8 10	1.90 21	1.60 40	1.49 22	1.61 23	1.42 22	1.51
$^{128}\text{Ba}$	284.1 1	1.36 11	1.39 32	1.24 18	1.47 21	1.35 21	1.08

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics <i>Patnaik et al.</i>
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{130}\text{Ba}$	357.3 1	1.29 14	1.19 49	1.01 33	1.00 8	1.27 15	1.32 16
$^{132}\text{Ba}$	464.58 2	0.86 6	0.91 37	0.76 25	0.76 8	0.94 13	0.87 12
$^{134}\text{Ba}$	604.66 2	0.680 16	0.70 28	0.58 19	0.58 8	0.58 9	0.60 9
$^{136}\text{Ba}$	818.50 5	0.400 5	0.51 21	0.42 14	0.42 7	0.49 18	0.47 17
$^{138}\text{Ba}$	1435.91 6	0.226 9	0.29 12	0.24 8	0.24 5	0.18 9	0.24 11
$^{140}\text{Ba}$	602.2 3		0.69 28	0.55 18	0.56 8	0.0332 21	0.370 14
$^{142}\text{Ba}$	359.52 2	0.68 6	1.15 47	0.92 30	0.94 9		
$^{144}\text{Ba}$	199.3 2	1.04 6	2.1 8	1.6 5	1.67 13	1.02 18	0.39 7
$^{146}\text{Ba}$	180.8 2	1.35 10	2.3 9	1.8 6	1.83 14	1.38 24	2.00 34
$^{148}\text{Ba}$	142.5 10		2.9 12	2.2 7	2.30 20	1.72 32	2.6 6
$^{126}\text{Ce}$	170. 2		2.7 11	2.3 8	2.31 20		
$^{128}\text{Ce}$	207.3 3	2.15 18	2.2 9	1.9 6	1.87 14	2.76 40	2.27 33
$^{130}\text{Ce}$	253.9 4	1.73 9	1.8 7	1.5 5	1.51 11	1.60 25	1.72 27
$^{132}\text{Ce}$	325.4 3	1.77 14	1.4 6	1.17 39	1.17 9	1.58 24	1.56 23
$^{134}\text{Ce}$	409.2 1	1.03 9	1.10 45	0.91 30	0.92 9	1.18 18	1.34 20
$^{136}\text{Ce}$	552.2 2		0.81 33	0.67 22	0.67 8	0.79 9	0.85 11
$^{138}\text{Ce}$	788.7 1		0.57 23	0.46 15	0.47 8	0.607 39	0.470 12
$^{140}\text{Ce}$	1596.5 3	0.296 6	0.28 11	0.22 7	0.23 5	0.195 13	0.170 11
$^{142}\text{Ce}$	641.2 1	0.45 1	0.69 28	0.55 18	0.56 8	0.656 43	0.576 38
$^{144}\text{Ce}$	397.3 2		1.11 45	0.88 29	0.90 9	0.647 31	0.624 40
$^{146}\text{Ce}$	258.3 2	0.93 13	1.7 7	1.33 44	1.37 11	1.11 12	1.05 11
$^{148}\text{Ce}$	158.7 3	1.89 15	2.8 11	2.1 7	2.21 18	2.15 49	2.3 5
$^{150}\text{Ce}$	97.1 3	3.1 6	4.5 18	3.4 11	3.58 42	1.76 50	1.74 49
$^{128}\text{Nd}$	134. 2		3.7 15	3.1 10	3.10 32		
$^{130}\text{Nd}$	158. 2		3.1 13	2.6 9	2.60 23		
$^{132}\text{Nd}$	213. 2		2.3 9	1.9 6	1.91 14		
$^{134}\text{Nd}$	294.2 3		1.6 7	1.36 45	1.37 10		
$^{136}\text{Nd}$	373.5 3		1.3 5	1.06 35	1.07 10		
$^{138}\text{Nd}$	520.9 8		0.92 38	0.75 25	0.76 9		
$^{140}\text{Nd}$	773.4 2		0.62 25	0.50 16	0.50 8		
$^{142}\text{Nd}$	1575.7 4	0.270 8	0.30 12	0.24 8	0.24 6	0.503 31	0.396 25
$^{144}\text{Nd}$	696.49 2	0.55 3	0.68 28	0.54 18	0.55 8	0.388 16	0.424 18
$^{146}\text{Nd}$	453.77 13	0.76 3	1.04 42	0.81 27	0.84 10	0.814 42	0.750 39
$^{148}\text{Nd}$	301.7 1	1.38 3	1.6 6	1.20 40	1.25 11	1.12 11	1.28 13
$^{150}\text{Nd}$	130.12 6	2.75 4	3.6 15	2.8 9	2.86 27	2.14 50	2.2 5
$^{152}\text{Nd}$	72.6 2	2.6 7	6.4 26	4.9 16	5.1 7	4.6 7	3.8 6
$^{134}\text{Sm}$	163. 2		3.2 13	2.6 9	2.64 22		
$^{136}\text{Sm}$	256. 2		2.0 8	1.6 5	1.66 12		
$^{138}\text{Sm}$	346.7 10	1.64 35	1.5 6	1.20 40	1.21 11		
$^{140}\text{Sm}$	531.0 3		0.96 39	0.77 26	0.78 10		
$^{142}\text{Sm}$	768.2 4		0.66 27	0.52 17	0.54 9		
$^{144}\text{Sm}$	1660.2 2	0.266 8	0.30 12	0.24 8	0.25 6		
$^{146}\text{Sm}$	747.24 6		0.67 28	0.52 17	0.54 9	0.550 30	0.536 27
$^{148}\text{Sm}$	550.2 1	0.72 3	0.91 37	0.70 23	0.73 10	0.669 34	0.730 37
$^{150}\text{Sm}$	333.95 1	1.35 3	1.5 6	1.14 38	1.19 11	1.51 10	1.59 10
$^{152}\text{Sm}$	121.78 1	3.44 4	4.1 17	3.1 10	3.24 32	4.1 6	3.6 5
$^{154}\text{Sm}$	81.99 2	4.36 5	6.0 25	4.5 15	4.8 6	3.2 6	3.8 7

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E(\text{level})$ (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	Regional IBA SU(3)	Syste matics "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	Global Calculation Möller and Nix
$^{130}\text{Ba}$	357.3 1	1.29 14	1.16 25	1.01 15	1.22 18	1.21 18	0.837
$^{132}\text{Ba}$	464.58 2	0.86 6	0.92 18	0.81 12	1.00 14	1.00 15	0.526
$^{134}\text{Ba}$	604.66 2	0.680 16	0.68 11	0.62 9	0.80 11	0.74 11	0.143
$^{136}\text{Ba}$	818.50 5	0.400 5	0.45 5				0.016
$^{138}\text{Ba}$	1435.91 6	0.226 9	0.242 19				0.0040
$^{140}\text{Ba}$	602.2 3		0.368 40				0.016
$^{142}\text{Ba}$	359.52 2	0.68 6	0.63 5	0.61 10	1.62 37	0.80 18	0.439
$^{144}\text{Ba}$	199.3 2	1.04 6	0.94 6	0.83 14	2.2 5	0.94 21	0.725
$^{146}\text{Ba}$	180.8 2	1.35 10	1.27 7	1.09 18	2.6 6	1.09 24	1.29
$^{148}\text{Ba}$	142.5 10		1.62 9	1.40 23	3.0 7	1.25 28	2.01
$^{126}\text{Ce}$	170. 2		2.4 7	2.30 33	1.88 27	1.77 27	2.29
$^{128}\text{Ce}$	207.3 3	2.15 18	2.1 6	1.99 29	1.85 27	1.76 27	2.11
$^{130}\text{Ce}$	253.9 4	1.73 9	1.84 48	1.70 25	1.69 24	1.69 26	1.59
$^{132}\text{Ce}$	325.4 3	1.77 14	1.54 37	1.43 21	1.43 20	1.53 24	1.15
$^{134}\text{Ce}$	409.2 1	1.03 9	1.21 26	1.18 17	1.19 17	1.29 20	0.672
$^{136}\text{Ce}$	552.2 2		0.87 16	0.96 14	0.97 14	1.00 15	0.359
$^{138}\text{Ce}$	788.7 1		0.54 7				0.025
$^{140}\text{Ce}$	1596.5 3	0.296 6	0.247 19				0.0040
$^{142}\text{Ce}$	641.2 1	0.45 1	0.456 44				0.016
$^{144}\text{Ce}$	397.3 2		0.84 6	0.92 15	1.90 43	1.25 28	0.622
$^{146}\text{Ce}$	258.3 2	0.93 13	1.27 7	1.19 20	2.5 6	1.43 32	1.08
$^{148}\text{Ce}$	158.7 3	1.89 15	1.72 9	1.51 25	2.9 7	1.62 36	1.75
$^{150}\text{Ce}$	97.1 3	3.1 6	2.18 11	1.86 31	3.4 8	1.81 41	2.49
$^{128}\text{Nd}$	134. 2		2.8 9	2.92 42	2.10 30	2.11 32	3.35
$^{130}\text{Nd}$	158. 2		2.6 8	2.57 37	2.08 30	2.11 32	3.01
$^{132}\text{Nd}$	213. 2		2.3 6	2.24 32	1.91 27	2.02 31	2.69
$^{134}\text{Nd}$	294.2 3		1.92 49	1.93 28	1.63 23	1.85 28	1.44
$^{136}\text{Nd}$	373.5 3		1.51 35	1.64 24	1.37 20	1.59 24	0.956
$^{138}\text{Nd}$	520.9 8		1.07 21	1.37 20	1.13 16	1.26 19	0.481
$^{140}\text{Nd}$	773.4 2		0.63 9				0.049
$^{142}\text{Nd}$	1575.7 4	0.270 8	0.252 20				0.0040
$^{144}\text{Nd}$	696.49 2	0.55 3	0.553 48				0.016
$^{146}\text{Nd}$	453.77 13	0.76 3	1.06 7	1.29 21	2.16 50	1.74 39	0.837
$^{148}\text{Nd}$	301.7 1	1.38 3	1.62 9	1.62 27	2.8 6	1.96 44	1.67
$^{150}\text{Nd}$	130.12 6	2.75 4	2.18 11	1.99 33	3.3 8	2.18 49	2.59
$^{152}\text{Nd}$	72.6 2	2.6 7	2.74 14	2.40 40	3.8 8	2.4 5	3.35
$^{134}\text{Sm}$	163. 2		2.7 8	2.86 41	2.17 31	2.34 36	3.23
$^{136}\text{Sm}$	256. 2		2.3 6	2.50 36	1.87 27	2.15 33	1.75
$^{138}\text{Sm}$	346.7 10	1.64 35	1.81 45	2.17 31	1.59 23	1.87 29	1.36
$^{140}\text{Sm}$	531.0 3		1.28 27	1.86 27	1.33 19	1.51 23	0.725
$^{142}\text{Sm}$	768.2 4		0.73 12				0.036
$^{144}\text{Sm}$	1660.2 2	0.266 8	0.257 20				0.0040
$^{146}\text{Sm}$	747.24 6		0.66 5				0.0090
$^{148}\text{Sm}$	550.2 1	0.72 3	1.29 8	1.74 29	2.5 6	2.2 5	1.02
$^{150}\text{Sm}$	333.95 1	1.35 3	1.97 10	2.12 35	3.2 7	2.5 6	1.93
$^{152}\text{Sm}$	121.78 1	3.44 4	2.64 13	2.54 42	3.7 8	2.7 6	2.69
$^{154}\text{Sm}$	81.99 2	4.36 5	3.26 17	3.00 50	4.2 10	3.0 7	3.46

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{156}\text{Sm}$	76.0 5		6.5 26	4.8 16	5.1 7	4.57 8	4.74 9
$^{158}\text{Sm}$	72.8 5		6.7 28	5.0 16	5.3 7		
$^{138}\text{Gd}$	221. 2		2.5 10	2.0 7	2.03 15		
$^{140}\text{Gd}$	329. 2		1.6 7	1.32 44	1.35 12		
$^{142}\text{Gd}$	526.0 2		1.03 42	0.82 27	0.84 10		
$^{144}\text{Gd}$	742.6 5		0.72 30	0.57 19	0.59 9		
$^{146}\text{Gd}$	1972. 2		0.27 11	0.21 7	0.22 6		
$^{148}\text{Gd}$	784.5 1		0.68 28	0.53 17	0.54 9		
$^{150}\text{Gd}$	638.1 1		0.83 34	0.64 21	0.66 10	0.80 7	1.13 16
$^{152}\text{Gd}$	344.27 1	1.76 15	1.5 6	1.17 39	1.22 12	1.74 7	2.14 9
$^{154}\text{Gd}$	123.07 3	3.85 5	4.3 18	3.2 11	3.38 32	3.87 26	3.58 24
$^{156}\text{Gd}$	88.97 1	4.64 5	5.9 24	4.4 15	4.6 6	4.66 11	4.73 12
$^{158}\text{Gd}$	79.51 1	5.02 5	6.6 27	4.9 16	5.1 7	5.04 18	5.04 18
$^{160}\text{Gd}$	75.26 1	5.25 6	6.9 28	5.1 17	5.4 7	5.16 21	5.24 21
$^{146}\text{Dy}$	682.9 3		0.83 34	0.65 22	0.67 10		
$^{148}\text{Dy}$	1677.7 10		0.34 14	0.26 9	0.27 7		
$^{150}\text{Dy}$	804.4 5		0.70 29	0.54 18	0.56 10		
$^{152}\text{Dy}$	613.9 5		0.91 37	0.70 23	0.73 11		
$^{154}\text{Dy}$	334.5 2	2.39 12	1.7 7	1.26 42	1.32 13	1.71 15	1.98 17
$^{156}\text{Dy}$	137.85 8	3.71 4	4.0 16	3.0 10	3.18 28	4.24 36	3.86 32
$^{158}\text{Dy}$	98.94 1	4.66 5	5.6 23	4.2 14	4.39 48	4.66 25	4.66 25
$^{160}\text{Dy}$	86.79 1	5.06 14	6.4 26	4.7 16	5.0 6	5.03 17	5.06 17
$^{162}\text{Dy}$	80.66 1	5.28 15	6.8 28	5.0 16	5.3 7	5.36 15	5.34 15
$^{164}\text{Dy}$	73.39 1	5.60 5	7.4 30	5.4 18	5.8 8	5.52 17	5.66 18
$^{166}\text{Dy}$	76.58 1		7.1 29	5.1 17	5.5 7	5.29 10	5.56 12
$^{148}\text{Er}$	646.6 10		0.93 38	0.72 24	0.75 11		
$^{150}\text{Er}$	1578.8 2		0.38 16	0.29 10	0.30 8		
$^{152}\text{Er}$	808.2 10		0.74 30	0.56 19	0.59 10		
$^{154}\text{Er}$	560.8 5		1.06 43	0.80 26	0.84 12		
$^{156}\text{Er}$	344.4 3	1.64 7	1.7 7	1.28 43	1.35 14	2.24 32	2.04 30
$^{158}\text{Er}$	192.3 3	3.02 23	3.1 12	2.3 8	2.40 19	2.68 32	3.00 35
$^{160}\text{Er}$	125.6 2	4.36 18	4.7 19	3.4 11	3.64 34	4.32 45	4.20 44
$^{162}\text{Er}$	102.08 10	5.01 6	5.7 23	4.2 14	4.44 47	5.01 40	4.96 39
$^{164}\text{Er}$	91.39 1	5.45 6	6.4 26	4.6 15	4.9 6	5.41 30	5.45 30
$^{166}\text{Er}$	80.57 1	5.83 5	7.2 29	5.2 17	5.5 7	5.94 26	5.87 26
$^{168}\text{Er}$	79.80 1	5.79 10	7.2 30	5.1 17	5.5 7	5.72 20	5.65 19
$^{170}\text{Er}$	78.59 2	5.82 10	7.3 30	5.2 17	5.6 7	5.82 20	6.12 21
$^{152}\text{Yb}$	1531.2 10		0.41 17	0.31 10	0.33 8		
$^{156}\text{Yb}$	536.4 2		1.17 48	0.87 29	0.92 13		
$^{158}\text{Yb}$	357.9 8	1.85 26	1.7 7	1.29 43	1.37 15	1.64 20	1.10 14
$^{160}\text{Yb}$	243.1 10	2.48 22	2.6 10	1.9 6	1.99 17	2.68 40	2.70 40
$^{162}\text{Yb}$	166.3 2	3.50 35	3.7 15	2.7 9	2.89 24	3.43 35	3.76 38
$^{164}\text{Yb}$	123.3 1	4.34 24	5.0 20	3.6 12	3.87 36	4.40 39	4.39 39
$^{166}\text{Yb}$	102.38 3	5.14 28	6.0 24	4.3 14	4.62 48	5.1 6	5.1 6
$^{168}\text{Yb}$	87.73 1	5.73 10	7.0 28	5.0 16	5.3 6	5.9 10	5.9 10
$^{170}\text{Yb}$	84.26 1	5.71 16	7.2 30	5.1 17	5.5 6	5.4 7	5.6 7

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of  $(e^2 b^2)$   
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	Regional IBA SU(3)	S y s t e m a t i c s "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	Global Calculation Möller and Nix
$^{156}\text{Sm}$	76.0 5		3.84 20	3.5 6	4.8 11	3.2 7	3.58
$^{158}\text{Sm}$	72.8 5		4.35 23	4.0 7	5.0 11	3.5 8	3.82
$^{138}\text{Gd}$	221. 2		2.6 8	3.16 46	1.88 27	2.41 37	2.20
$^{140}\text{Gd}$	329. 2		2.1 6	2.79 40	1.59 23	2.11 32	1.59
$^{142}\text{Gd}$	526.0 2		1.50 34	2.43 35	1.33 19	1.73 26	0.725
$^{144}\text{Gd}$	742.6 5		0.84 14				0.622
$^{146}\text{Gd}$	1972. 2		0.261 20				
$^{148}\text{Gd}$	784.5 1		0.77 6				0.0090
$^{150}\text{Gd}$	638.1 1		1.53 8	2.26 37	2.5 6	2.7 6	1.08
$^{152}\text{Gd}$	344.27 1	1.76 15	2.33 12	2.69 44	3.2 7	2.9 7	2.01
$^{154}\text{Gd}$	123.07 3	3.85 5	3.08 16	3.2 5	3.7 8	3.2 7	2.59
$^{156}\text{Gd}$	88.97 1	4.64 5	3.76 20	3.7 6	4.2 10	3.5 8	3.58
$^{158}\text{Gd}$	79.51 1	5.02 5	4.35 23	4.2 7	4.8 11	3.8 8	3.82
$^{160}\text{Gd}$	75.26 1	5.25 6	4.86 27	4.8 8	5.0 11	4.0 9	3.95
$^{146}\text{Dy}$	682.9 3		0.95 17				0.725
$^{148}\text{Dy}$	1677.7 10		0.266 21				0.0040
$^{150}\text{Dy}$	804.4 5		0.88 6				0.036
$^{152}\text{Dy}$	613.9 5		1.78 10	2.84 47	2.4 5	3.0 7	1.15
$^{154}\text{Dy}$	334.5 2	2.39 12	2.69 14	3.3 6	3.1 7	3.3 7	2.11
$^{156}\text{Dy}$	137.85 8	3.71 4	3.50 18	3.9 6	3.6 8	3.6 8	2.49
$^{158}\text{Dy}$	98.94 1	4.66 5	4.21 22	4.4 7	4.0 9	3.9 9	3.46
$^{160}\text{Dy}$	86.79 1	5.06 14	4.80 26	5.1 8	4.6 10	4.2 9	3.70
$^{162}\text{Dy}$	80.66 1	5.28 15	5.30 30	5.7 9	4.9 11	4.4 10	3.82
$^{164}\text{Dy}$	73.39 1	5.60 5	5.71 33	6.4 11	5.0 12	4.7 10	4.07
$^{166}\text{Dy}$	76.58 1		6.05 36	7.2 12	5.2 12	4.9 11	4.20
$^{148}\text{Er}$	646.6 10		0.87 15				0.837
$^{150}\text{Er}$	1578.8 2		0.271 21				0.0040
$^{152}\text{Er}$	808.2 10		0.79 6				0.099
$^{154}\text{Er}$	560.8 5		1.59 9	2.30 38	2.3 5	3.2 7	1.15
$^{156}\text{Er}$	344.4 3	1.64 7	2.41 12	2.74 45	3.0 7	3.5 8	1.93
$^{158}\text{Er}$	192.3 3	3.02 23	3.19 16	3.2 5	3.4 8	3.8 8	2.49
$^{160}\text{Er}$	125.6 2	4.36 18	3.88 20	3.8 6	3.9 9	4.1 9	3.35
$^{162}\text{Er}$	102.08 10	5.01 6	4.49 24	4.3 7	4.5 10	4.4 10	3.82
$^{164}\text{Er}$	91.39 1	5.45 6	5.02 28	4.9 8	4.7 11	4.6 10	3.95
$^{166}\text{Er}$	80.57 1	5.83 5	5.47 31	5.6 9	4.9 11	4.9 11	4.20
$^{168}\text{Er}$	79.80 1	5.79 10	5.86 34	6.3 10	5.0 12	5.2 12	4.47
$^{170}\text{Er}$	78.59 2	5.82 10	6.19 36	7.1 12	5.3 12	5.4 12	4.47
$^{152}\text{Yb}$	1531.2 10		0.276 22				0.0040
$^{156}\text{Yb}$	536.4 2		1.38 8	1.80 30	2.2 5	3.1 7	0.956
$^{158}\text{Yb}$	357.9 8	1.85 26	2.11 11	2.19 36	2.9 7	3.4 8	1.59
$^{160}\text{Yb}$	243.1 10	2.48 22	2.83 14	2.63 43	3.4 8	3.7 8	2.39
$^{162}\text{Yb}$	166.3 2	3.50 35	3.49 18	3.1 5	3.8 9	4.0 9	2.79
$^{164}\text{Yb}$	123.3 1	4.34 24	4.10 22	3.6 6	4.4 10	4.3 10	3.70
$^{166}\text{Yb}$	102.38 3	5.14 28	4.64 25	4.2 7	4.6 10	4.6 10	4.20
$^{168}\text{Yb}$	87.73 1	5.73 10	5.12 28	4.8 8	4.8 11	4.9 11	4.47
$^{170}\text{Yb}$	84.26 1	5.71 16	5.55 31	5.5 9	5.0 11	5.1 11	4.47

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics Patnaik et al.
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{172}\text{Yb}$	78.75 1	6.04 7	7.7 31	5.4 18	5.9 7	5.94 42	5.78 41
$^{174}\text{Yb}$	76.48 1	5.94 6	7.9 32	5.5 18	6.0 7	6.33 32	6.18 31
$^{176}\text{Yb}$	82.13 2	5.41 10	7.3 30	5.0 17	5.5 6	5.34 13	5.49 14
$^{178}\text{Yb}$	82. 5		7.3 30	5.0 17	5.5 6	5.24 14	5.24 14
$^{162}\text{Hf}$	285.0 3		2.3 9	1.7 6	1.78 17		
$^{164}\text{Hf}$	211. 1		3.1 13	2.2 7	2.39 20	2.84 38	2.62 46
$^{166}\text{Hf}$	158.7 5	3.46 18	4.1 17	2.9 10	3.15 26	3.60 30	3.71 31
$^{168}\text{Hf}$	123.7 3	4.28 22	5.2 21	3.7 12	4.01 37	3.9 7	3.8 7
$^{170}\text{Hf}$	100.3 1	5.0 11	6.4 26	4.5 15	4.9 5	5.19 44	5.28 45
$^{172}\text{Hf}$	95.26 5	4.38 31	6.7 28	4.7 16	5.1 6	4.8 8	4.7 8
$^{174}\text{Hf}$	91.00 2	4.80 29	7.0 29	4.9 16	5.3 6	4.92 28	5.04 29
$^{176}\text{Hf}$	88.35 4	5.27 10	7.2 29	5.0 16	5.4 6	4.96 23	5.02 24
$^{178}\text{Hf}$	93.17 1	4.82 6	6.8 28	4.7 16	5.1 6	4.88 24	4.72 23
$^{180}\text{Hf}$	93.32 1	4.65 8	6.8 28	4.6 15	5.1 5	4.60 29	4.78 30
$^{182}\text{Hf}$	97.8 2		6.4 26	4.3 14	4.8 5	4.43 17	4.23 15
$^{184}\text{Hf}$	107.4 10		5.8 24	3.9 13	4.34 43		
$^{168}\text{W}$	199.3 3	3.22 16	3.4 14	2.4 8	2.63 22	2.90 22	2.74 21
$^{170}\text{W}$	156.0 2	3.56 8	4.4 18	3.1 10	3.33 28	4.4 8	4.6 8
$^{172}\text{W}$	122.9 4	5.85 48	5.5 22	3.9 13	4.19 39	4.3 10	4.3 10
$^{174}\text{W}$	113.0 1		6.0 24	4.2 14	4.52 44	4.9 13	5.2 12
$^{176}\text{W}$	108.9 3		6.2 25	4.3 14	4.66 46		
$^{178}\text{W}$	105.9 3		6.3 26	4.3 14	4.75 48	4.24 26	4.64 26
$^{180}\text{W}$	103.6 2	4.19 23	6.4 26	4.4 14	4.82 49	4.60 35	4.54 34
$^{182}\text{W}$	100.11 1	4.15 11	6.6 27	4.5 15	5.0 5	3.87 32	3.87 32
$^{184}\text{W}$	111.21 1	3.73 7	6.0 24	4.0 13	4.42 43	3.88 21	3.84 21
$^{186}\text{W}$	122.63 2	3.44 6	5.4 22	3.6 12	3.98 37	3.34 15	3.36 15
$^{188}\text{W}$	143. 2		4.6 19	3.0 10	3.39 30	3.24 17	3.20 12
$^{172}\text{Os}$	227.7 3		3.1 13	2.2 7	2.39 22		
$^{174}\text{Os}$	158.5 2		4.5 18	3.1 10	3.40 29		
$^{176}\text{Os}$	135.2 2		5.2 21	3.6 12	3.96 35		
$^{178}\text{Os}$	131.6 3		5.4 22	3.7 12	4.03 36		
$^{180}\text{Os}$	131.8 3		5.3 22	3.6 12	4.00 36		
$^{182}\text{Os}$	126.9 2	3.81 33	5.5 23	3.7 12	4.12 38	3.21 23	3.70 27
$^{184}\text{Os}$	119.79 10	3.20 15	5.8 24	3.9 13	4.33 41	3.42 42	3.31 40
$^{186}\text{Os}$	137.16 1	2.91 10	5.1 21	3.4 11	3.76 34	3.05 46	2.96 44
$^{188}\text{Os}$	155.03 1	2.54 6	4.5 18	3.0 10	3.30 30	2.40 37	2.27 35
$^{190}\text{Os}$	186.68 4	2.30 9	3.7 15	2.4 8	2.72 26	2.41 24	2.50 26
$^{192}\text{Os}$	205.79 1	2.05 7	3.3 14	2.2 7	2.45 24	1.94 12	2.05 13
$^{194}\text{Os}$	218.51 2		3.1 13	2.0 7	2.29 24	1.80 8	1.79 10
$^{196}\text{Os}$	300. 20		2.3 9	1.46 49	1.66 21		
$^{176}\text{Pt}$	263.9 10		2.8 12	2.0 7	2.14 20		
$^{178}\text{Pt}$	170.1 10		4.4 18	3.0 10	3.29 28		
$^{180}\text{Pt}$	152.2 3		4.9 20	3.3 11	3.65 32		
$^{182}\text{Pt}$	154.9 2		4.8 20	3.2 11	3.56 31	5.6 22	4.5 5
$^{184}\text{Pt}$	162.96 9	3.95 14	4.5 18	3.0 10	3.35 30	5.1 5	3.59 38
$^{186}\text{Pt}$	191.53 4	2.98 11	3.8 16	2.5 8	2.83 26	2.86 44	3.12 48

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2) \uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	Regional Systematics	Global Calculation		
			SU(3)	"SU(3)"	Möller and Nix		
$^{172}\text{Yb}$	78.75 1	6.04 7	5.92 34	6.2 10	5.2 12	5.3 12	4.74
$^{174}\text{Yb}$	76.48 1	5.94 6	6.25 36	6.9 11	5.1 12	5.5 12	4.33
$^{176}\text{Yb}$	82.13 2	5.41 10	6.10 35	6.3 10	4.9 11	5.6 12	4.07
$^{178}\text{Yb}$	82. 5		5.90 33	5.6 9	4.6 11	5.6 13	4.07
$^{162}\text{Hf}$	285.0 3		2.42 12	2.09 34	3.0 7	3.5 8	1.84
$^{164}\text{Hf}$	211. 1		3.03 15	2.52 42	3.5 8	3.8 8	2.59
$^{166}\text{Hf}$	158.7 5	3.46 18	3.61 18	2.99 49	4.0 9	4.0 9	2.79
$^{168}\text{Hf}$	123.7 3	4.28 22	4.14 22	3.5 6	4.2 10	4.3 10	3.46
$^{170}\text{Hf}$	100.3 1	5.0 11	4.64 25	4.1 7	4.4 10	4.6 10	4.47
$^{172}\text{Hf}$	95.26 5	4.38 31	5.09 28	4.7 8	4.5 10	4.8 11	4.74
$^{174}\text{Hf}$	91.00 2	4.80 29	5.49 30	5.3 9	4.7 11	5.0 11	4.74
$^{176}\text{Hf}$	88.35 4	5.27 10	5.86 33	6.0 10	4.6 11	5.2 12	4.47
$^{178}\text{Hf}$	93.17 1	4.82 6	5.66 31	5.4 9	4.4 10	5.3 12	4.20
$^{180}\text{Hf}$	93.32 1	4.65 8	5.40 29	4.8 8	4.2 10	5.3 12	4.20
$^{182}\text{Hf}$	97.8 2		5.08 27	4.2 7	4.0 9	5.3 12	3.95
$^{184}\text{Hf}$	107.4 10		4.68 24	3.7 6	3.8 9	5.2 12	3.70
$^{168}\text{W}$	199.3 3	3.22 16	3.02 15	2.41 40	3.3 8	3.5 8	2.39
$^{170}\text{W}$	156.0 2	3.56 8	3.51 18	2.87 47	3.5 8	3.8 8	2.79
$^{172}\text{W}$	122.9 4	5.85 48	3.99 21	3.4 6	3.7 8	4.0 9	3.46
$^{174}\text{W}$	113.0 1		4.44 23	3.9 6	3.8 9	4.2 9	3.70
$^{176}\text{W}$	108.9 3		4.86 26	4.5 7	4.0 9	4.4 10	3.95
$^{178}\text{W}$	105.9 3		5.25 28	5.2 8	3.9 9	4.5 10	3.70
$^{180}\text{W}$	103.6 2	4.19 23	5.00 27	4.6 8	3.7 8	4.6 10	3.70
$^{182}\text{W}$	100.11 1	4.15 11	4.71 25	4.0 7	3.5 8	4.7 10	3.70
$^{184}\text{W}$	111.21 1	3.73 7	4.36 22	3.5 6	3.3 8	4.6 10	3.23
$^{186}\text{W}$	122.63 2	3.44 6	3.96 20	3.0 5	3.1 7	4.6 10	3.12
$^{188}\text{W}$	143. 2		3.50 18	2.60 43	2.8 6	4.4 10	2.69
$^{172}\text{Os}$	227.7 3		2.75 14	2.30 38	2.9 7	2.9 7	2.11
$^{174}\text{Os}$	158.5 2		3.16 16	2.76 46	3.0 7	3.2 7	2.79
$^{176}\text{Os}$	135.2 2		3.57 18	3.2 5	3.2 7	3.3 7	3.01
$^{178}\text{Os}$	131.6 3		3.96 20	3.8 6	3.3 8	3.5 8	3.01
$^{180}\text{Os}$	131.8 3		4.34 22	4.4 7	3.2 7	3.6 8	3.01
$^{182}\text{Os}$	126.9 2	3.81 33	4.08 21	3.9 6	3.0 7	3.7 8	3.23
$^{184}\text{Os}$	119.79 10	3.20 15	3.78 19	3.4 6	2.9 6	3.7 8	3.01
$^{186}\text{Os}$	137.16 1	2.91 10	3.46 18	2.88 48	2.7 6	3.7 8	2.90
$^{188}\text{Os}$	155.03 1	2.54 6	3.09 16	2.44 40	2.5 6	3.7 8	2.29
$^{190}\text{Os}$	186.68 4	2.30 9	2.70 14	2.03 34	2.2 5	3.5 8	1.75
$^{192}\text{Os}$	205.79 1	2.05 7	2.29 12	1.66 27	1.81 41	3.3 7	1.59
$^{194}\text{Os}$	218.51 2		1.85 11	1.32 22	1.43 33	3.1 7	1.51
$^{196}\text{Os}$	300. 20		1.41 9	1.02 17	1.08 25	2.8 6	1.44
$^{176}\text{Pt}$	263.9 10		2.17 12	2.19 36	2.4 6	2.16 48	1.84
$^{178}\text{Pt}$	170.1 10		2.48 13	2.64 44	2.6 6	2.3 5	2.39
$^{180}\text{Pt}$	152.2 3		2.78 14	3.1 5	2.7 6	2.4 5	4.47
$^{182}\text{Pt}$	154.9 2		3.10 16	3.7 6	2.6 6	2.5 6	3.82
$^{184}\text{Pt}$	162.96 9	3.95 14	2.87 15	3.2 5	2.5 6	2.6 6	3.58
$^{186}\text{Pt}$	191.53 4	2.98 11	2.63 14	2.72 45	2.3 5	2.6 6	3.01

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics <i>Patnaik et al.</i>
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{188}\text{Pt}$	265.63 6	2.60 47	2.8 11	1.8 6	2.03 22	2.12 22	2.40 25
$^{190}\text{Pt}$	295.82 4	1.75 22	2.5 10	1.6 5	1.81 22	2.02 28	2.19 30
$^{192}\text{Pt}$	316.50 1	1.91 6	2.3 9	1.49 50	1.68 21	1.80 19	1.71 18
$^{194}\text{Pt}$	328.45 2	1.66 6	2.2 9	1.42 47	1.60 21	1.85 10	1.61 9
$^{196}\text{Pt}$	355.7 1	1.40 4	2.0 8	1.30 43	1.47 20	1.47 8	1.35 7
$^{198}\text{Pt}$	407.2 1	1.06 5	1.8 7	1.12 37	1.28 20	0.896 30	1.263 42
$^{200}\text{Pt}$	466. 6		1.5 6	0.97 32	1.11 18	0.753 35	0.82 5
$^{182}\text{Hg}$	351.8 5		2.2 9	1.49 49	1.65 21		
$^{184}\text{Hg}$	366.7 10	1.94 45	2.1 9	1.41 47	1.57 21		
$^{186}\text{Hg}$	405.3 10	1.37 23	1.9 8	1.26 42	1.41 20		
$^{188}\text{Hg}$	412.9 1		1.9 8	1.23 41	1.37 20	1.21 19	0.40 29
$^{190}\text{Hg}$	416.5 3		1.8 8	1.20 40	1.35 20		
$^{192}\text{Hg}$	422.8 3		1.8 7	1.17 39	1.32 20		
$^{194}\text{Hg}$	428.1 3		1.8 7	1.15 38	1.30 20	1.26 8	1.40 10
$^{196}\text{Hg}$	426.1 1	1.15 5	1.8 7	1.14 38	1.29 20	1.030 49	1.25 6
$^{198}\text{Hg}$	411.80 2	0.990 12	1.8 7	1.17 39	1.33 20	0.95 6	1.04 6
$^{200}\text{Hg}$	367.97 2	0.853 11	2.0 8	1.30 43	1.48 22	0.98 6	0.650 37
$^{202}\text{Hg}$	439.4 2	0.612 10	1.7 7	1.07 36	1.23 20		0.489 17
$^{204}\text{Hg}$	436.6 2	0.427 7	1.7 7	1.07 36	1.23 20	0.246 9	0.550 20
$^{206}\text{Hg}$	1068. 1		0.70 28	0.43 14	0.50 13	0.150 7	0.617 31
$^{190}\text{Pb}$	773. 2		1.04 42	0.68 23	0.76 16		
$^{192}\text{Pb}$	851.5 10		0.94 38	0.61 20	0.69 15		
$^{194}\text{Pb}$	964.2 10		0.83 34	0.54 18	0.60 14		
$^{196}\text{Pb}$	1048.6 10		0.76 31	0.49 16	0.55 14		
$^{198}\text{Pb}$	1063.5 3		0.74 30	0.48 16	0.54 14		
$^{200}\text{Pb}$	1026.5 2		0.77 32	0.49 16	0.56 14		
$^{202}\text{Pb}$	960.8 2		0.82 34	0.52 17	0.59 14	0.1644 48	0.403 15
$^{204}\text{Pb}$	899.15 15	0.162 4	0.87 36	0.55 18	0.63 15	0.1029 32	0.285 9
$^{206}\text{Pb}$	803.05 5	0.100 2	0.97 40	0.61 20	0.70 16	0.1463 50	
$^{208}\text{Pb}$	4084.7 5	0.29 3	0.19 8	0.118 39	0.14 6		
$^{210}\text{Pb}$	800. 1	0.051 15	0.97 40	0.60 20	0.69 16		
$^{212}\text{Pb}$	805. 1		0.96 39	0.59 20	0.68 16		
$^{214}\text{Pb}$	837. 2		0.92 38	0.56 19	0.65 16		
$^{200}\text{Po}$	666. 1		1.2 5	0.79 26	0.90 18		
$^{202}\text{Po}$	677.4 5		1.22 50	0.77 26	0.88 18		
$^{204}\text{Po}$	683.5 5		1.21 49	0.75 25	0.86 18		
$^{206}\text{Po}$	700.31 2		1.17 48	0.73 24	0.84 18		
$^{208}\text{Po}$	686.45 2		1.19 49	0.74 24	0.85 18		
$^{210}\text{Po}$	1181.4 1	0.020 4	0.69 28	0.42 14	0.49 13		
$^{212}\text{Po}$	727.17 4		1.12 46	0.68 23	0.79 18		
$^{214}\text{Po}$	609.32 3		1.3 5	0.81 27	0.94 19		
$^{216}\text{Po}$	549.73 5		1.5 6	0.88 29	1.03 20		
$^{218}\text{Po}$	512. 1		1.6 6	0.94 31	1.10 21		
$^{204}\text{Rn}$	542.9 5		1.6 6	1.00 33	1.14 21		
$^{206}\text{Rn}$	575.4 5		1.5 6	0.93 31	1.07 21		

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	Regional Systematics	Global Calculation
				IBA SU(3)	Möller and Nix
$^{188}\text{Pt}$	265.63 6	2.60 47	2.37 13	2.29 38	2.6 6
$^{190}\text{Pt}$	295.82 4	1.75 22	2.10 12	1.89 31	2.6 6
$^{192}\text{Pt}$	316.50 1	1.91 6	1.83 11	1.53 25	2.4 5
$^{194}\text{Pt}$	328.45 2	1.66 6	1.54 10	1.21 20	2.3 5
$^{196}\text{Pt}$	355.7 1	1.40 4	1.26 9	0.92 15	2.07 46
$^{198}\text{Pt}$	407.2 1	1.06 5	0.98 8	0.67 11	1.82 41
$^{200}\text{Pt}$	466. 6		0.72 7	0.46 8	1.54 34
$^{182}\text{Hg}$	351.8 5		1.42 9		1.15
$^{184}\text{Hg}$	366.7 10	1.94 45	1.58 10		1.15
$^{186}\text{Hg}$	405.3 10	1.37 23	1.46 9		1.15
$^{188}\text{Hg}$	412.9 1		1.34 9		1.15
$^{190}\text{Hg}$	416.5 3		1.21 8		1.15
$^{192}\text{Hg}$	422.8 3		1.08 8		1.08
$^{194}\text{Hg}$	428.1 3		0.96 8		1.08
$^{196}\text{Hg}$	426.1 1	1.15 5	0.83 7		0.956
$^{198}\text{Hg}$	411.80 2	0.990 12	0.71 7		0.895
$^{200}\text{Hg}$	367.97 2	0.853 11	0.59 6		0.780
$^{202}\text{Hg}$	439.4 2	0.612 10	0.48 6		0.322
$^{204}\text{Hg}$	436.6 2	0.427 7	0.37 5		0.195
$^{206}\text{Hg}$	1068. 1		0.273 48		
$^{190}\text{Pb}$	773. 2		0.245 43		
$^{192}\text{Pb}$	851.5 10		0.249 43		0.0090
$^{194}\text{Pb}$	964.2 10		0.252 44		0.0090
$^{196}\text{Pb}$	1048.6 10		0.256 44		0.0090
$^{198}\text{Pb}$	1063.5 3		0.259 45		0.0090
$^{200}\text{Pb}$	1026.5 2		0.263 46		
$^{202}\text{Pb}$	960.8 2		0.266 46		
$^{204}\text{Pb}$	899.15 15	0.162 4	0.270 47		
$^{206}\text{Pb}$	803.05 5	0.100 2	0.273 48		
$^{208}\text{Pb}$	4084.7 5	0.29 3	0.277 48		
$^{210}\text{Pb}$	800. 1	0.051 15	0.094 40		
$^{212}\text{Pb}$	805. 1		0.095 41		
$^{214}\text{Pb}$	837. 2		0.097 41		
$^{200}\text{Po}$	666. 1				0.081
$^{202}\text{Po}$	677.4 5				0.049
$^{204}\text{Po}$	683.5 5				0.025
$^{206}\text{Po}$	700.31 2				0.025
$^{208}\text{Po}$	686.45 2				0.025
$^{210}\text{Po}$	1181.4 1	0.020 4	0.094 40		
$^{212}\text{Po}$	727.17 4		0.21 6		
$^{214}\text{Po}$	609.32 3		0.37 7		
$^{216}\text{Po}$	549.73 5		0.57 9		
$^{218}\text{Po}$	512. 1		0.80 10		0.0090
$^{204}\text{Rn}$	542.9 5				0.672
$^{206}\text{Rn}$	575.4 5				0.322

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Bohr and Mottelson	Global Systematics	Best Fit	Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics <i>Patnaik et al.</i>
$^{208}\text{Rn}$	635.8 2		1.4 6	0.83 28	0.96 20		
$^{210}\text{Rn}$	643.8 2		1.3 5	0.82 27	0.94 20		
$^{212}\text{Rn}$	1273.7 5		0.67 27	0.41 14	0.47 13		
$^{214}\text{Rn}$	693.6 10		1.2 5	0.74 25	0.86 19		
$^{216}\text{Rn}$	465. 4		1.8 7	1.10 36	1.28 23		
$^{218}\text{Rn}$	324.04 15		2.6 11	1.6 5	1.82 27		
$^{220}\text{Rn}$	240.99 2	1.86 7	3.5 14	2.1 7	2.44 31	3.19 36	2.89 32
$^{222}\text{Rn}$	185.99 4	2.36 15	4.5 18	2.7 9	3.14 35	1.68 17	1.33 13
$^{214}\text{Ra}$	1381.2 10		0.64 26	0.39 13	0.45 13		
$^{216}\text{Ra}$	688.2 2		1.3 5	0.78 26	0.90 20		
$^{218}\text{Ra}$	389.2 2	1.06 19	2.3 9	1.36 45	1.59 26		
$^{220}\text{Ra}$	178.1 3		5.0 20	2.9 10	3.45 38		
$^{222}\text{Ra}$	110.9 1	4.52 38	7.9 32	4.7 16	5.5 6	3.08 26	3.49 29
$^{224}\text{Ra}$	84.37 1	3.99 16	10.4 42	6.1 20	7.2 8	5.3 5	5.0 5
$^{226}\text{Ra}$	67.6 2	5.13 28	13. 5	7.6 25	8.9 11	4.84 42	4.62 40
$^{228}\text{Ra}$	63.82 2	6.01 49	14. 6	7.9 26	9.4 12	5.65 38	6.10 41
$^{218}\text{Th}$	688.8 6		1.3 5	0.80 27	0.94 21		
$^{220}\text{Th}$	373.3 3		2.5 10	1.47 49	1.72 28		
$^{222}\text{Th}$	183.3 3	2.98 25	5.0 20	3.0 10	3.49 39		
$^{224}\text{Th}$	98.0 3		9.4 38	5.5 18	6.5 7	9.7 22	7.4 6
$^{226}\text{Th}$	72.13 7	6.85 40	13. 5	7.4 25	8.8 10	5.47 42	5.93 46
$^{228}\text{Th}$	57.76 1	7.07 27	16. 6	9.2 30	10.9 14	7.6 8	7.6 8
$^{230}\text{Th}$	53.22 2	8.04 10	17. 7	9.9 33	11.7 16	8.2 9	8.0 9
$^{232}\text{Th}$	49.37 1	9.28 9	18. 8	10.5 35	12.6 18	7.8 7	7.9 7
$^{234}\text{Th}$	49.55 6	7.9 7	18. 7	10.4 35	12.4 18	10.46 26	10.23 25
$^{228}\text{U}$	59. 14		16. 7	9.4 31	11.1 15	10.6 18	9.3 12
$^{230}\text{U}$	51.8 1	9.5 11	18. 8	10.6 35	12.6 18	8.6 8	8.9 8
$^{232}\text{U}$	47.6 1	9.9 8	20. 8	11.4 38	13.6 20	9.9 9	9.9 9
$^{234}\text{U}$	43.49 1	10.66 20	22. 9	12.4 41	14.8 23	13.1 11	12.1 10
$^{236}\text{U}$	45.24 1	11.61 15	21. 8	11.8 39	14.2 21	10.1 7	10.5 7
$^{238}\text{U}$	44.91 2	12.09 20	21. 8	11.8 39	14.2 21	11.73 35	12.02 36
$^{240}\text{U}$	44. 2		21. 9	11.9 40	14.4 22	13.19 42	12.47 39
$^{236}\text{Pu}$	44.6 2		22. 9	12.5 42	15.0 23	10.93 28	11.66 30
$^{238}\text{Pu}$	44.08 5	12.61 17	22. 9	12.5 42	15.1 23	12.22 38	12.54 39
$^{240}\text{Pu}$	42.82 2	13.02 30	23. 9	12.8 42	15.4 24	13.45 34	13.09 33
$^{242}\text{Pu}$	44.54 2	13.40 16	22. 9	12.2 40	14.8 22	13.60 41	13.41 27
$^{244}\text{Pu}$	45. 1	13.68 16	22. 9	12.0 40	14.5 22	13.48 27	13.67 28
$^{238}\text{Cm}$	35. 7		29. 12	16. 5	19.8 34		
$^{240}\text{Cm}$	43. 3		24. 10	13.3 44	16.0 24		
$^{242}\text{Cm}$	42.12 6		24. 10	13.5 45	16.3 25	13.91 40	14.29 38
$^{244}\text{Cm}$	42.9 1	14.67 17	24. 10	13.1 44	15.9 24	14.45 43	14.66 30
$^{246}\text{Cm}$	42.85 1	14.94 17	24. 10	13.0 43	15.8 24	15.17 46	14.95 30
$^{248}\text{Cm}$	43.40 3	14.99 18	23. 10	12.8 42	15.5 23		
$^{250}\text{Cm}$	43. 5		23. 10	12.8 42	15.6 24	16.8 21	15.7 20

TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)$ ↑ in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Regional Systematics				Global Calculation Möller and Nix
			$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	IBA SU(3)	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	
$^{208}\text{Rn}$	635.8 2						0.099
$^{210}\text{Rn}$	643.8 2						0.064
$^{212}\text{Rn}$	1273.7 5	0.095 41					
$^{214}\text{Rn}$	693.6 10	0.37 7					
$^{216}\text{Rn}$	465. 4	0.79 10	0.87 26	2.08 27	0.89 14		
$^{218}\text{Rn}$	324.04 15	1.31 12	1.17 34	2.81 36	1.41 22		0.064
$^{220}\text{Rn}$	240.99 2	1.86 7	1.91 14	1.51 44	3.38 44	2.03 32	0.837
$^{222}\text{Rn}$	185.99 4	2.36 15	2.55 15	1.9 6	4.0 5	2.75 43	1.67
$^{214}\text{Ra}$	1381.2 10	0.097 41					
$^{216}\text{Ra}$	688.2 2	0.57 9					
$^{218}\text{Ra}$	389.2 2	1.06 19	1.31 12	1.59 47	3.34 43	1.37 21	0.016
$^{220}\text{Ra}$	178.1 3		2.21 14	2.0 6	4.3 6	2.00 31	0.895
$^{222}\text{Ra}$	110.9 1	4.52 38	3.19 16	2.4 7	5.0 6	2.73 43	1.75
$^{224}\text{Ra}$	84.37 1	3.99 16	4.21 17	2.9 9	5.7 7	3.6 6	3.70
$^{226}\text{Ra}$	67.6 2	5.13 28	5.22 19	3.4 10	6.5 8	4.5 7	4.20
$^{228}\text{Ra}$	63.82 2	6.01 49	6.19 20	4.0 12	7.0 9	5.4 8	5.45
$^{218}\text{Th}$	688.8 6	0.80 10					
$^{220}\text{Th}$	373.3 3		1.91 14	2.5 7	4.2 6	1.92 30	0.036
$^{222}\text{Th}$	183.3 3	2.98 25	3.19 16	3.0 9	5.3 7	2.66 42	1.59
$^{224}\text{Th}$	98.0 3		4.53 18	3.6 10	6.1 8	3.5 6	3.95
$^{226}\text{Th}$	72.13 7	6.85 40	5.82 20	4.2 12	6.9 9	4.4 7	4.47
$^{228}\text{Th}$	57.76 1	7.07 27	7.04 22	4.8 14	7.8 10	5.4 8	5.90
$^{230}\text{Th}$	53.22 2	8.04 10	8.16 24	5.5 16	8.3 11	6.5 10	6.85
$^{232}\text{Th}$	49.37 1	9.28 9	9.17 26	6.2 18	8.8 11	7.6 12	7.36
$^{234}\text{Th}$	49.55 6	7.9 7	10.08 28	7.0 21	9.4 12	8.7 14	7.88
$^{228}\text{U}$	59. 14		7.31 22	5.6 17	8.1 10	5.4 8	6.21
$^{230}\text{U}$	51.8 1	9.5 11	8.63 25	6.4 19	9.1 12	6.5 10	6.85
$^{232}\text{U}$	47.6 1	9.9 8	9.78 28	7.2 21	9.7 13	7.7 12	8.06
$^{234}\text{U}$	43.49 1	10.66 20	10.76 30	8.1 24	10.2 13	8.9 14	8.60
$^{236}\text{U}$	45.24 1	11.61 15	11.60 32	9.0 26	10.8 14	10.1 16	8.60
$^{238}\text{U}$	44.91 2	12.09 20	12.32 34	9.9 29	11.5 15	11.2 18	8.79
$^{240}\text{U}$	44. 2		12.93 36	10.9 32	11.6 15	12.4 19	9.36
$^{236}\text{Pu}$	44.6 2		11.96 33	10.1 30	11.9 15	10.1 16	8.98
$^{238}\text{Pu}$	44.08 5	12.61 17	12.70 36	11.1 33	12.5 16	11.4 18	9.36
$^{240}\text{Pu}$	42.82 2	13.02 30	13.31 37	12.2 36	13.2 17	12.6 20	9.95
$^{242}\text{Pu}$	44.54 2	13.40 16	13.81 39	13.3 39	13.4 17	13.8 22	9.75
$^{244}\text{Pu}$	45. 1	13.68 16	14.24 40	14.5 43	13.5 17	14.9 23	9.55
$^{238}\text{Cm}$	35. 7		12.87 36	12.4 37	12.5 16	11.3 18	9.75
$^{240}\text{Cm}$	43. 3		13.50 38	13.6 40	13.2 17	12.7 20	9.55
$^{242}\text{Cm}$	42.12 6		14.00 40	14.8 44	13.9 18	14.0 22	10.4
$^{244}\text{Cm}$	42.9 1	14.67 17	14.41 41	16.0 47	14.1 18	15.3 24	10.8
$^{246}\text{Cm}$	42.85 1	14.94 17	14.76 42	17. 5	14.2 18	16.4 26	10.8
$^{248}\text{Cm}$	43.40 3	14.99 18	15.05 43	19. 6	14.3 18	17.4 27	10.4
$^{250}\text{Cm}$	43. 5		15.31 44	20. 6	14.3 19	18.3 29	10.4

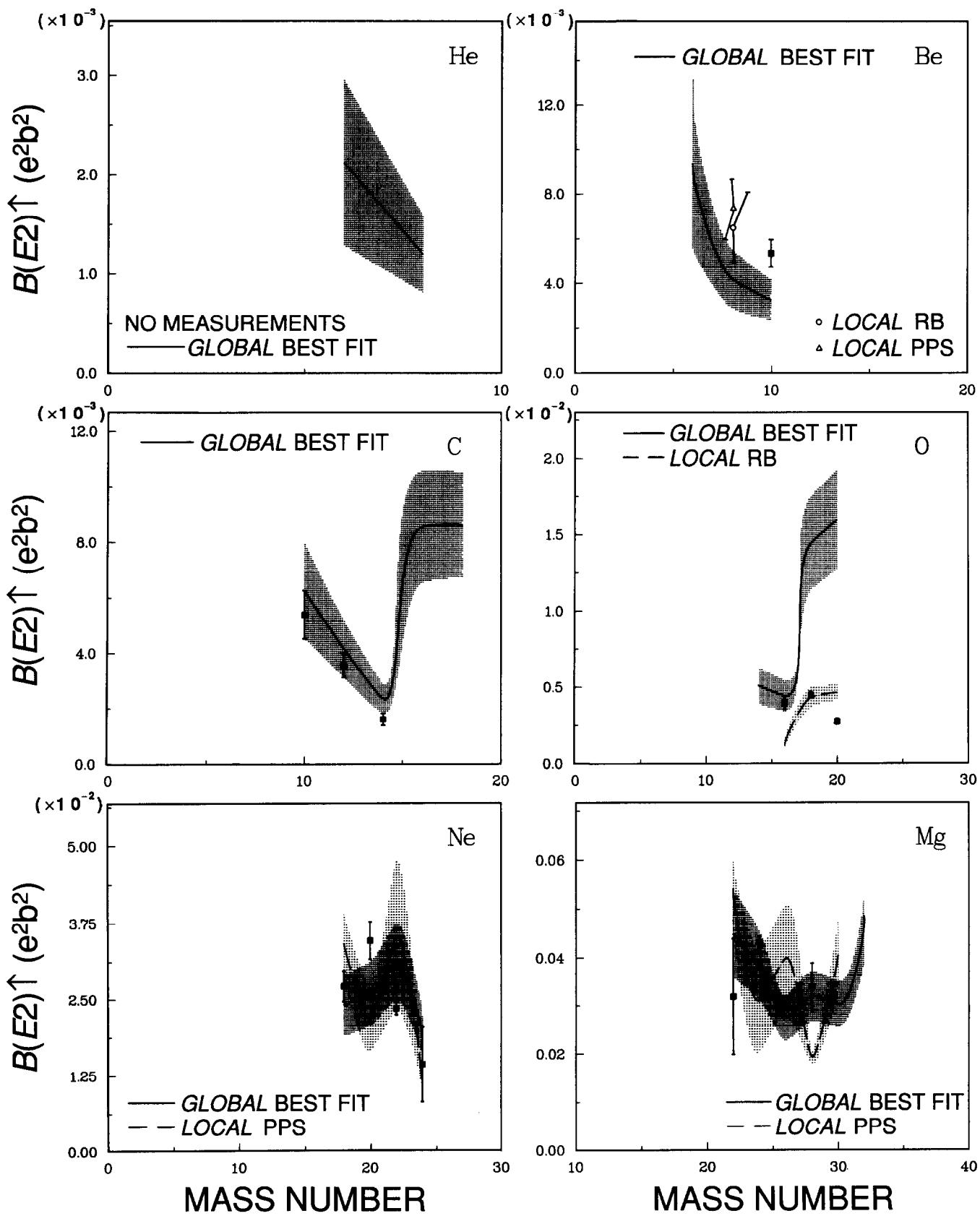
TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Global Systematics			Local Ross and Bhaduri	Systematics <i>Patnaik et al.</i>
			Bohr and Mottelson	Grodzins	Best Fit		
$^{244}\text{Cf}$	41. 5		26. 10	14.3 48	17.3 27		
$^{248}\text{Cf}$	42. 1		25. 10	13.7 46	16.7 26		
$^{250}\text{Cf}$	42.7 2	16.0 16	24. 10	13.4 44	16.4 25		
$^{252}\text{Cf}$	45.72 5	16.7 11	23. 9	12.4 41	15.2 22		
$^{254}\text{Fm}$	44.99 2		24. 10	13.0 43	16.0 24		

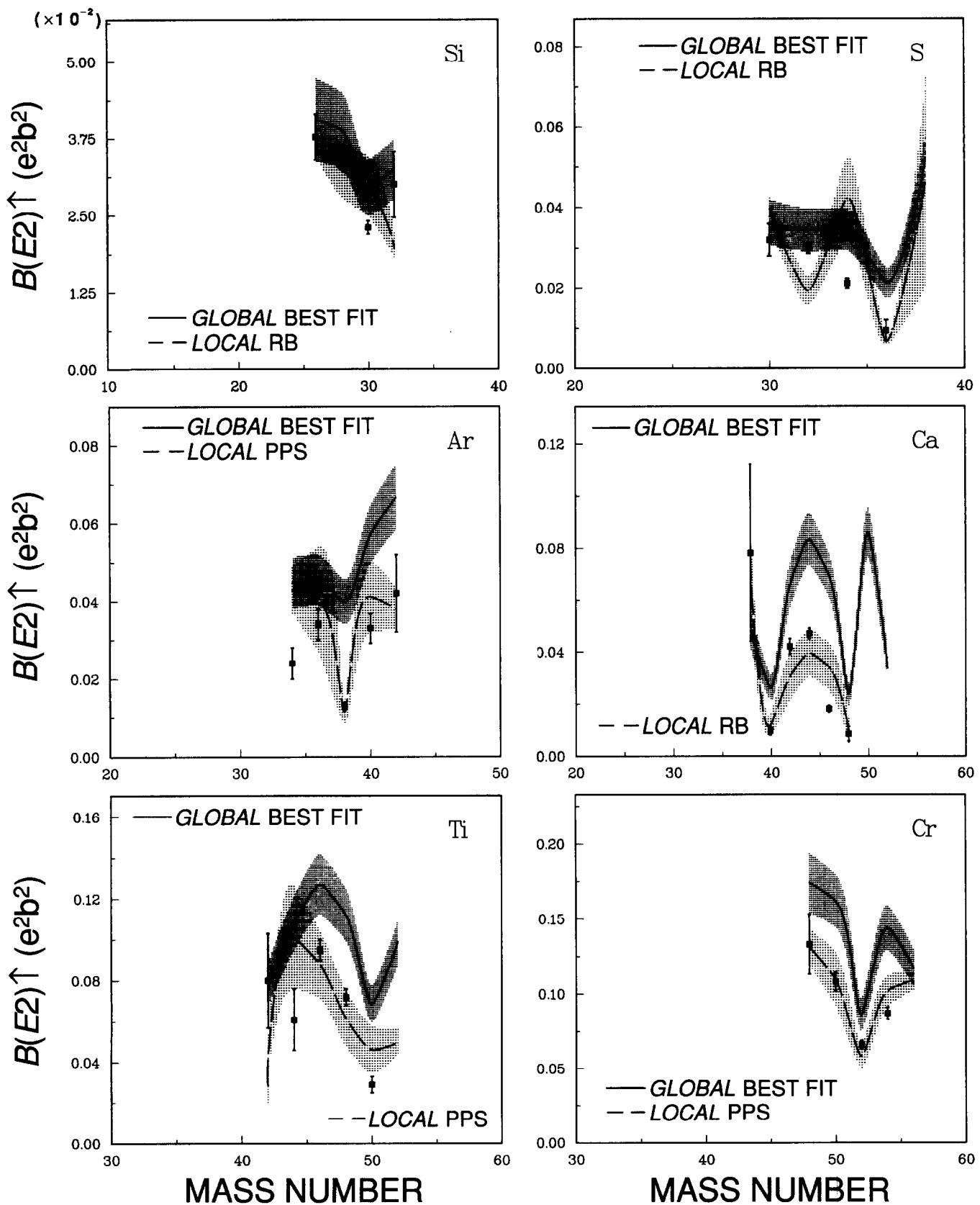
TABLE I. Predicted Values of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  in Units of ( $e^2 b^2$ )  
See page 16 for Explanation of Tables

Nucleus	$E$ (level) (keV)	Measured Value	Regional Systematics				Global Calculation Möller and Nix
			$\beta_2/\beta_{2(\text{sp})}$ Fit	IBA SU(3)	Stretched sp. "SU(3)"	Single- $j$ Simulation	
$^{244}\text{Cf}$	41. 5		14.50 41	18. 5	14.4 19	15.3 24	11.4
$^{248}\text{Cf}$	42. 1		15.12 43	20. 6	14.7 19	17.8 28	11.0
$^{250}\text{Cf}$	42.7 2	16.0 16	15.37 44	22. 6	14.8 19	18.9 30	11.4
$^{252}\text{Cf}$	45.72 5	16.7 11	15.60 45	23. 7	14.8 19	19.8 31	10.8
$^{254}\text{Fm}$	44.99 2		15.82 46	27. 8	15.4 20	21.1 33	11.2

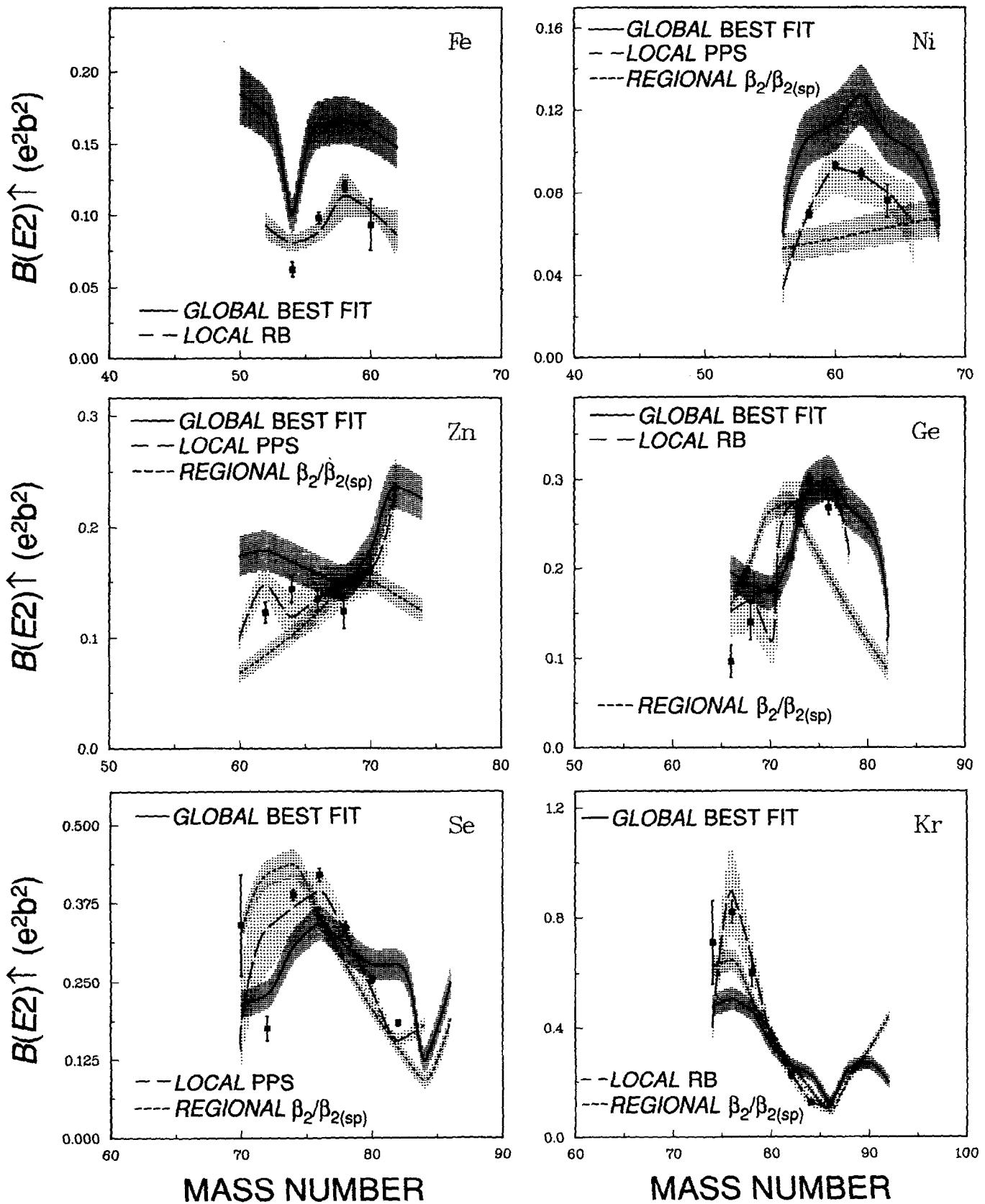
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



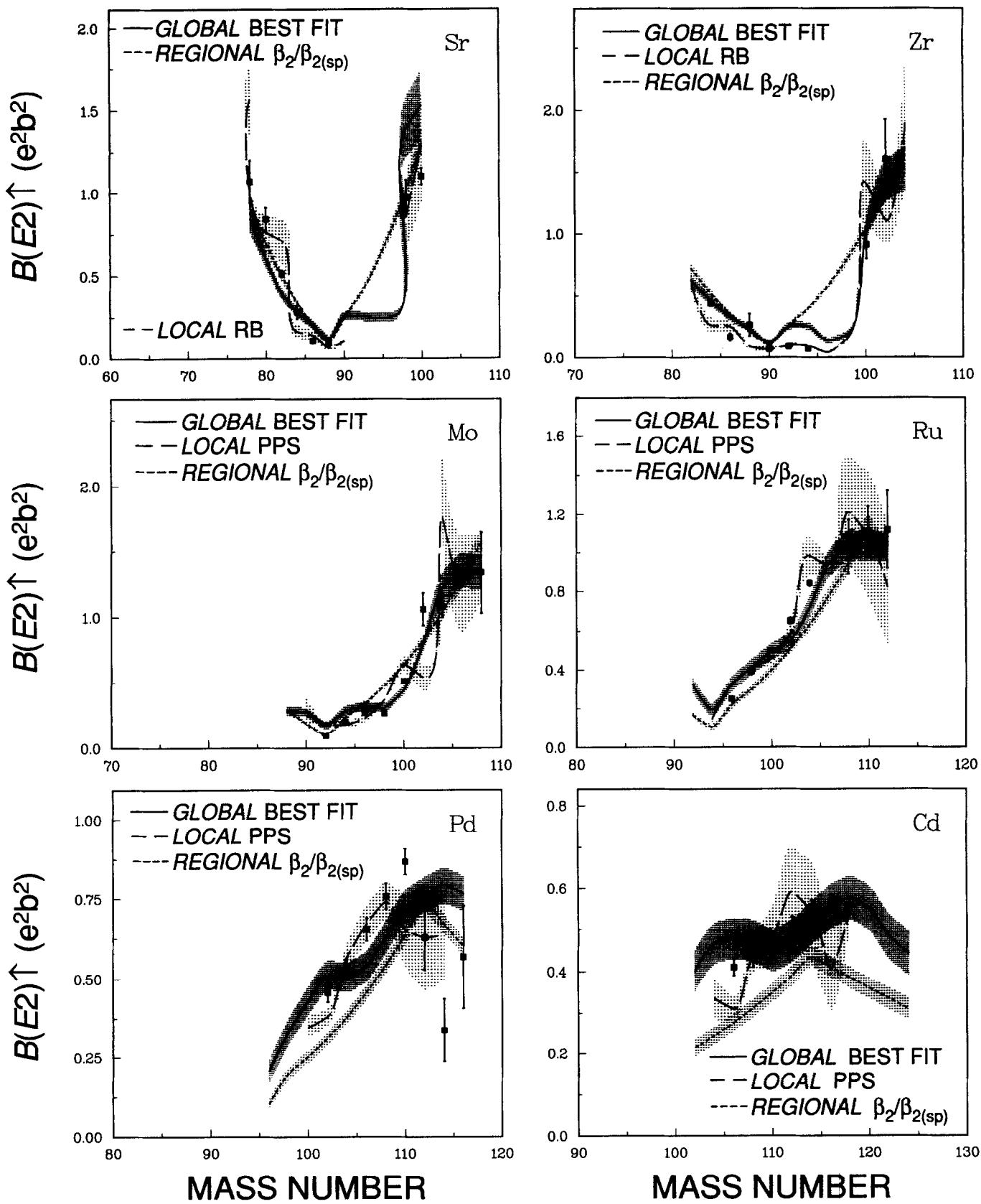
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



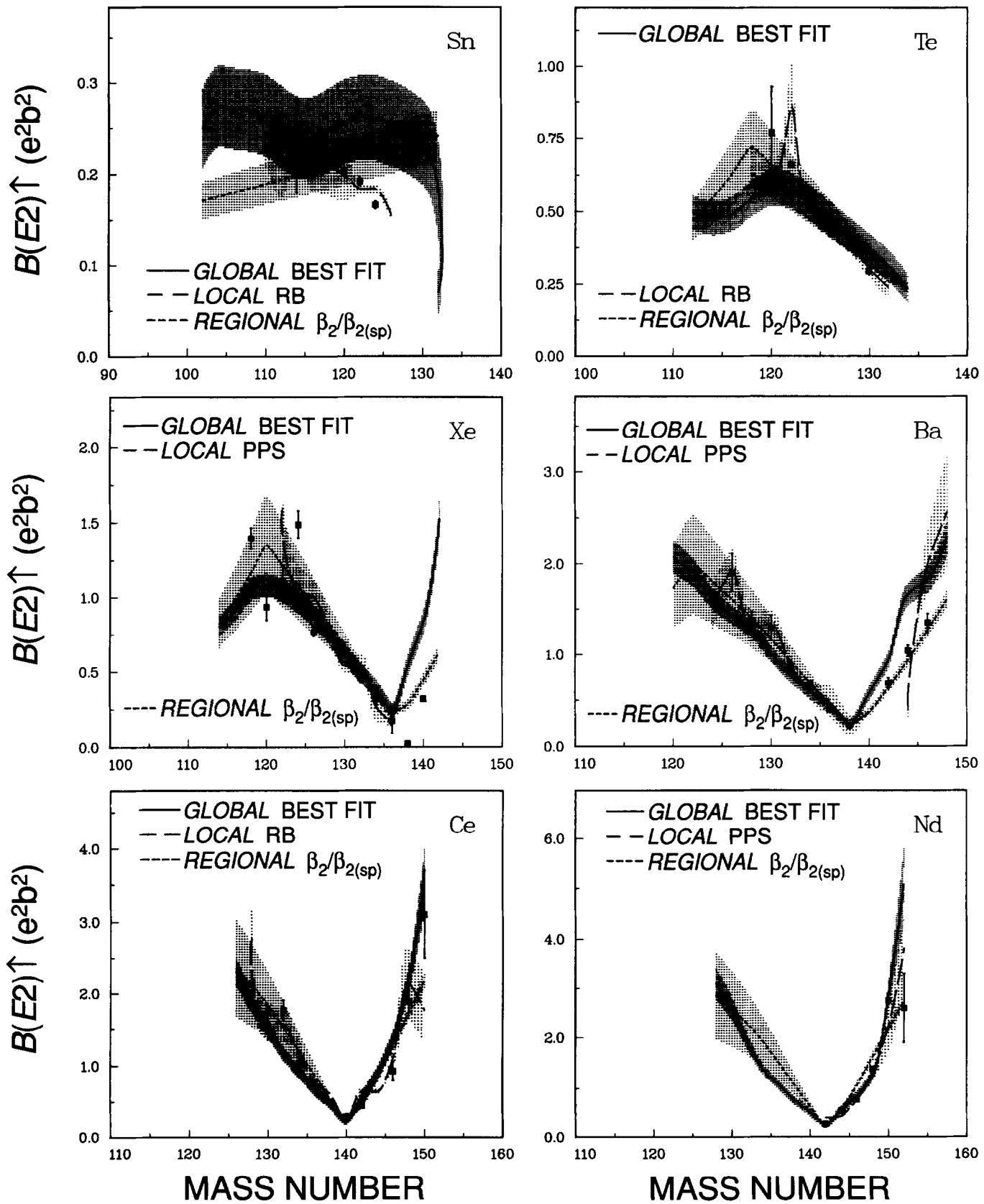
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



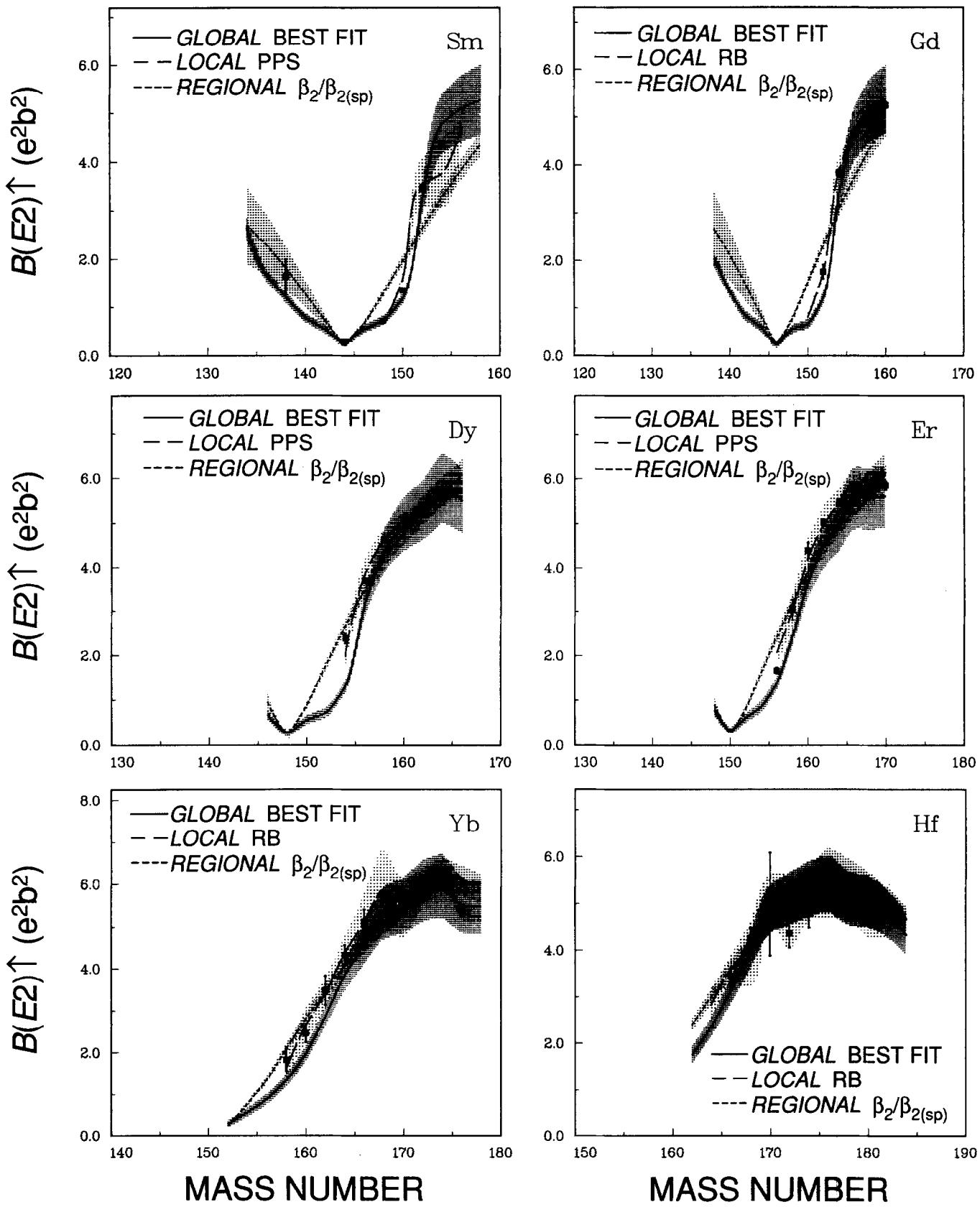
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



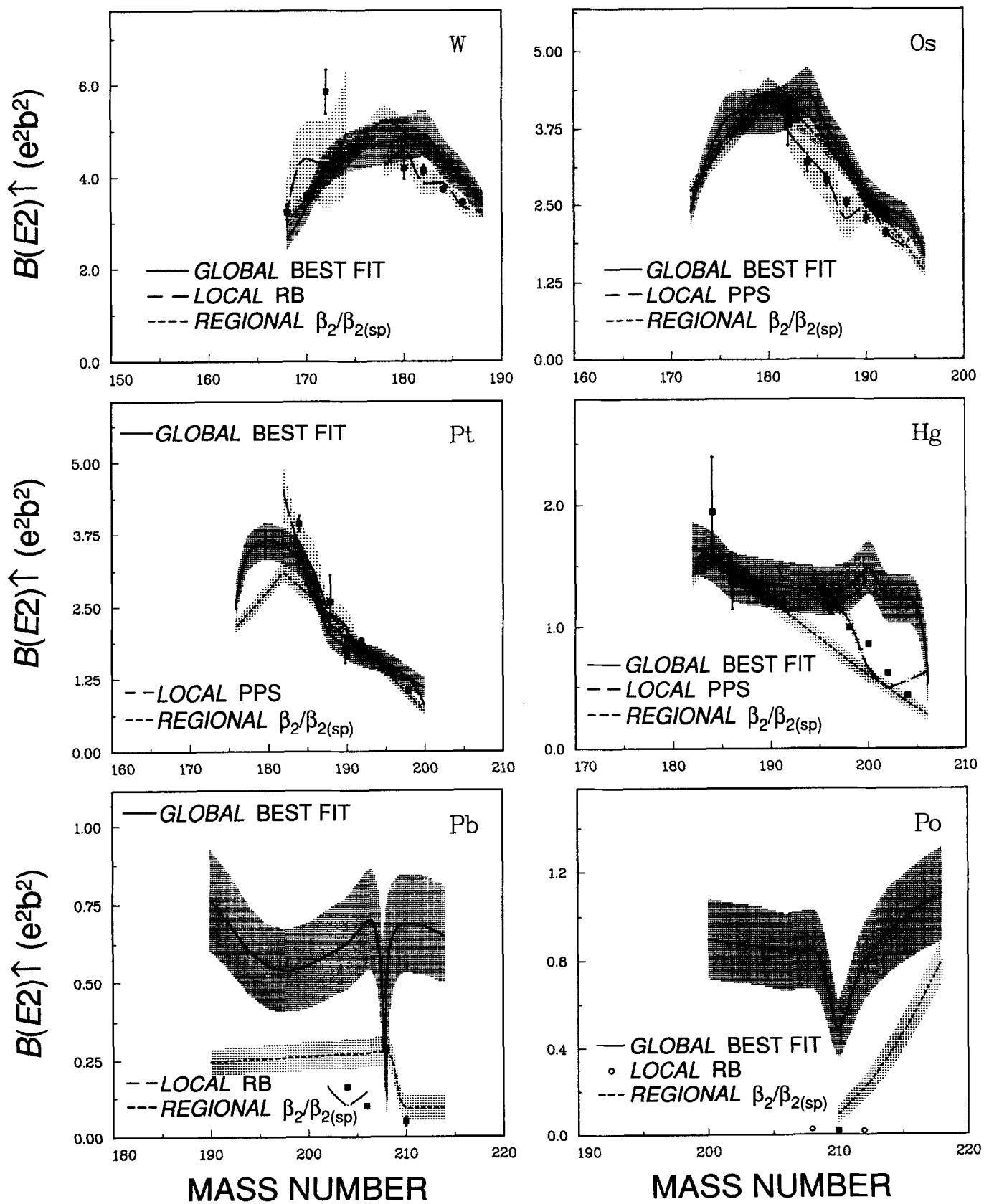
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



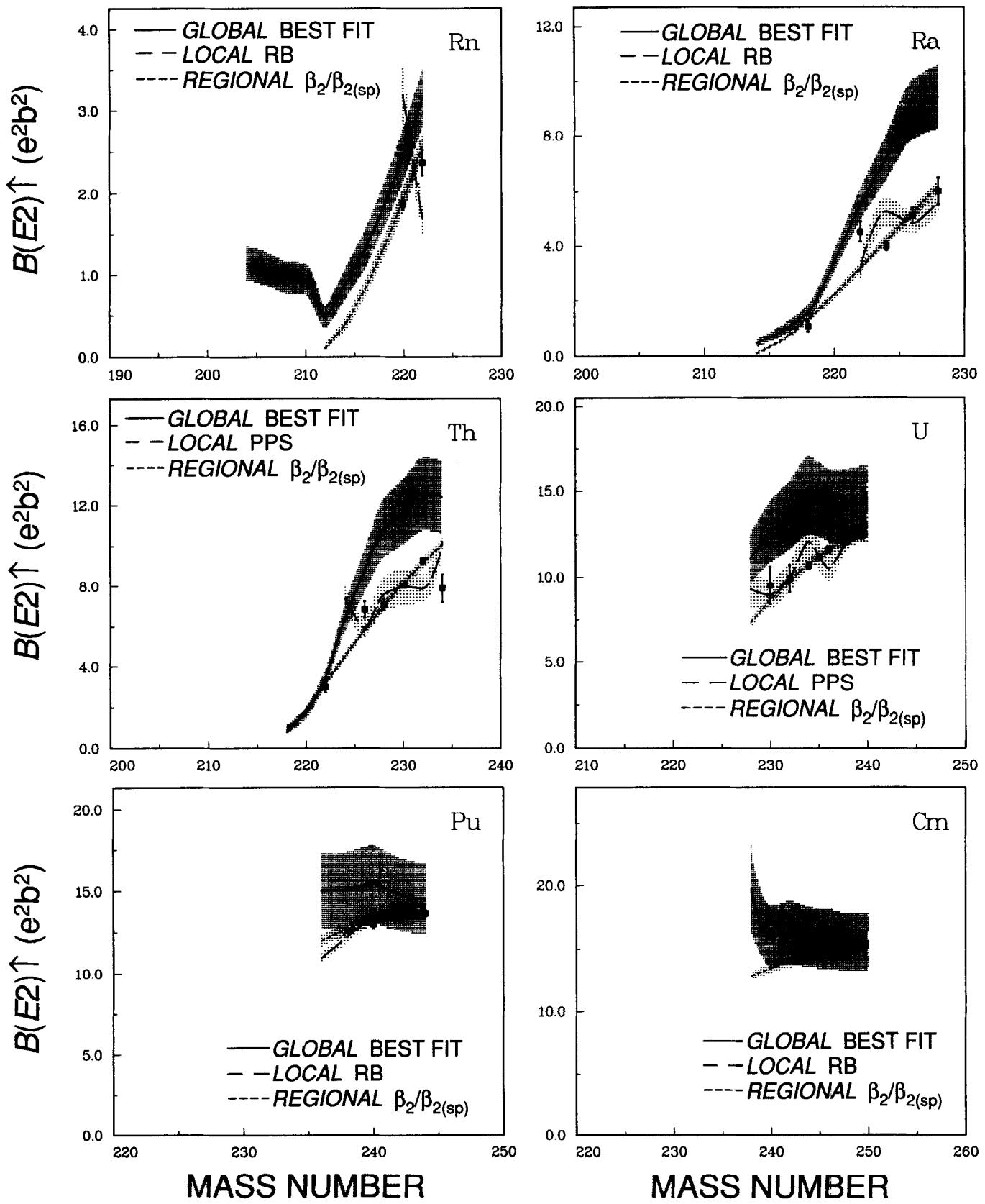
**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2)^\uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures



**FIGURE III. Summary Graphs of  $B(E2) \uparrow$  Predictions for Helium to Fermium Isotopes**  
See page 13 for Explanation of Figures

